

Appendix Table IA.1
Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2002
(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------|------|---|---------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | United States | 693.5 | 10.8 | -5 | 1 | United States | 1202.5 | 18.0 | 2 |
| 2 | Germany | 612.2 | 9.5 | 7 | 2 | Germany | 493.3 | 7.4 | 1 |
| 3 | Japan | 416.0 | 6.5 | 3 | 3 | United Kingdom | 339.8 | 5.1 | 2 |
| 4 | France | 329.5 | 5.1 | 2 | 4 | Japan | 336.4 | 5.0 | -4 |
| 5 | China | 325.6 | 5.1 | 22 | 5 | France | 326.4 | 4.9 | -1 |
| 6 | United Kingdom | 275.9 | 4.3 | 1 | 6 | China | 295.2 | 4.4 | 21 |
| 7 | Canada | 252.5 | 3.9 | -3 | 7 | Italy | 241.1 | 3.6 | 4 |
| 8 | Italy | 252.0 | 3.9 | 5 | 8 | Canada | 227.6 | 3.4 | 0 |
| 9 | Netherlands | 243.4 | 3.8 | 5 | 9 | Netherlands | 217.7 | 3.3 | 4 |
| 10 | Belgium | 213.2 | 3.3 | 12 | 10 | Hong Kong, China retained imports ^a | 208.6 24.7 | 3.1 0.4 | 3 -21 |
| 11 | Hong Kong, China domestic exports | 200.6 16.7 | 3.1 0.3 | 5 -18 | 11 | Belgium | 195.7 | 2.9 | 10 |
| | re-exports | 183.9 | 2.9 | 8 | 12 | Mexico | 176.5 | 2.6 | 0 |
| 12 | Korea, Rep. of | 162.5 | 2.5 | 8 | 13 | Spain | 153.7 | 2.3 | ... |
| 13 | Mexico | 160.8 | 2.5 | 1 | 14 | Korea, Rep. of | 152.1 | 2.3 | 8 |
| 14 | Chinese Taipei | 130.3 | 2.0 | 6 | 15 | Singapore | 116.2 | 1.7 | 0 |
| 15 | Singapore | 125.6 | 2.0 | 3 | | retained imports | 57.7 | 0.9 | -5 |
| | domestic exports | 67.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 16 | Chinese Taipei | 112.6 | 1.7 | 5 |
| | re-exports | 58.6 | 0.9 | 5 | 17 | Switzerland | 83.5 | 1.2 | -1 |
| 16 | Spain | 118.9 | 1.9 | ... | 18 | Malaysia | 80.2 | 1.2 | 9 |
| 17 | Russian Fed. | 106.9 | 1.7 | 4 | 19 | Austria | 77.7 | 1.2 | 4 |
| 18 | Malaysia | 95.7 | 1.5 | 9 | 20 | Australia | 72.7 | 1.1 | 14 |
| 19 | Ireland | 88.6 | 1.4 | 7 | | | | | |
| 20 | Switzerland | 87.6 | 1.4 | 7 | | | | | |
| 21 | Sweden | 80.7 | 1.3 | 7 | 21 | Sweden | 65.9 | 1.0 | 4 |
| 22 | Austria | 79.1 | 1.2 | 12 | 22 | Thailand | 64.5 | 1.0 | 4 |
| 23 | Saudi Arabia | 73.9 | 1.2 | 1 | 23 | Russian Fed. | 60.0 | 0.9 | 12 |
| 24 | Thailand | 68.6 | 1.1 | 5 | 24 | India | 56.3 | 0.8 | 12 |
| 25 | Australia | 65.0 | 1.0 | 3 | 25 | Poland | 54.8 | 0.8 | 9 |
| 26 | Brazil | 60.4 | 0.9 | 4 | 26 | Ireland | 51.9 | 0.8 | 3 |
| 27 | Norway | 60.3 | 0.9 | 2 | 27 | Brazil | 49.5 | 0.7 | -15 |
| 28 | Denmark | 56.8 | 0.9 | 10 | 28 | Denmark | 49.2 | 0.7 | 9 |
| 29 | Indonesia | 52.0 | 0.8 | 0 | 29 | Turkey | 48.8 | 0.7 | 18 |
| 30 | India | 50.0 | 0.8 | 15 | 30 | Czech Rep. ^b | 40.6 | 0.6 | 11 |
| | Total of above ^c | 5538.1 | 86.2 | - | | Total of above ^c | 5651.3 | 84.5 | - |
| | World ^c | 6424.0 | 100.0 | 4 | | World ^c | 6685.0 | 100.0 | 3 |

^a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports.

^b Imports are valued f.o.b.

^c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Source: WTO

Appendix Table IA.2

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2002

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------------------------------|------|---|--------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Extra-EU exports | 939.0 | 19.1 | 6 | 1 | United States | 1202.5 | 23.2 | 2 |
| 2 | United States | 693.5 | 14.1 | -5 | 2 | Extra-EU imports | 931.3 | 18.0 | 1 |
| 3 | Japan | 416.0 | 8.5 | 3 | 3 | Japan | 336.4 | 6.5 | -4 |
| 4 | China | 325.6 | 6.6 | 22 | 4 | China | 295.2 | 5.7 | 21 |
| 5 | Canada | 252.5 | 5.1 | -3 | 5 | Canada | 227.6 | 4.4 | 0 |
| 6 | Hong Kong, China | 200.6 | 4.1 | 5 | 6 | Hong Kong, China | 208.6 | 4.0 | 3 |
| | domestic exports | 16.7 | 0.3 | -18 | | retained imports ^a | 24.7 | 0.5 | -21 |
| | re-exports | 183.9 | 3.7 | 8 | 7 | Mexico | 176.5 | 3.4 | 0 |
| 7 | Korea, Rep. of | 162.5 | 3.3 | 8 | 8 | Korea, Rep. of | 152.1 | 2.9 | 8 |
| 8 | Mexico | 160.8 | 3.3 | 1 | 9 | Singapore | 116.2 | 2.2 | 0 |
| 9 | Chinese Taipei | 130.3 | 2.6 | 6 | | retained imports ^a | 9.4 | 0.2 | -27 |
| 10 | Singapore | 125.6 | 2.6 | 3 | 10 | Chinese Taipei | 112.6 | 2.2 | 5 |
| | domestic exports | 67.0 | 1.4 | 1 | | | | | |
| | re-exports | 58.6 | 1.2 | 5 | | | | | |
| 11 | Russian Fed. | 106.9 | 2.2 | 4 | 11 | Switzerland | 83.5 | 1.6 | -1 |
| 12 | Malaysia | 95.7 | 1.9 | 9 | 12 | Malaysia | 80.2 | 1.5 | 9 |
| 13 | Switzerland | 87.6 | 1.8 | 7 | 13 | Australia | 72.7 | 1.4 | 14 |
| 14 | Saudi Arabia | 73.9 | 1.5 | 1 | 14 | Thailand | 64.5 | 1.2 | 4 |
| 15 | Thailand | 68.6 | 1.4 | 5 | 15 | Russian Fed. | 60.0 | 1.2 | 12 |
| 16 | Australia | 65.0 | 1.3 | 3 | 16 | India | 56.3 | 1.1 | 12 |
| 17 | Brazil | 60.4 | 1.2 | 4 | 17 | Poland | 54.8 | 1.1 | 9 |
| 18 | Norway | 60.3 | 1.2 | 2 | 18 | Brazil | 49.5 | 1.0 | -15 |
| 19 | Indonesia | 52.0 | 1.1 | 0 | 19 | Turkey | 48.8 | 0.9 | 18 |
| 20 | India | 50.0 | 1.0 | 15 | 20 | Czech Rep. ^b | 40.6 | 0.8 | 11 |
| 21 | United Arab Emirates | 40.4 | 0.8 | -2 | 21 | United Arab Emirates | 40.6 | 0.8 | 4 |
| 22 | Poland | 40.4 | 0.8 | 12 | 22 | Hungary | 37.0 | 0.7 | 10 |
| 23 | Czech Rep. | 36.8 | 0.7 | 10 | 23 | Philippines | 35.5 | 0.7 | 13 |
| 24 | Philippines | 35.6 | 0.7 | 9 | 24 | Israel | 35.2 | 0.7 | -1 |
| 25 | Turkey | 34.8 | 0.7 | 11 | 25 | Norway | 34.6 | 0.7 | 5 |
| 26 | Hungary | 33.7 | 0.7 | 11 | 26 | Indonesia | 31.3 | 0.6 | 1 |
| 27 | South Africa | 29.7 | 0.6 | 2 | 27 | Saudi Arabia | 31.2 | 0.6 | 0 |
| 28 | Israel | 29.5 | 0.6 | 1 | 28 | South Africa | 29.4 | 0.6 | 3 |
| 29 | Venezuela | 26.9 | 0.5 | -2 | 29 | Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 21.4 | 0.4 | 20 |
| 30 | Argentina | 25.4 | 0.5 | -5 | 30 | Viet Nam | 19.4 | 0.4 | 21 |
| | Total of above ^c | 4460.0 | 90.6 | - | | Total of above ^c | 4686.0 | 90.5 | - |
| | World (excl. intra-EU trade) ^c | 4922.1 | 100.0 | 4 | | World (excl. intra-EU trade) ^c | 5178.4 | 100.0 | 3 |

^a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports.

^b Imports are valued f.o.b.

^c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Source: WTO

Appendix Table IA.3
Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2002
(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | United States | 267.8 | 17.4 | 3 | 1 | United States | 218.4 | 14.3 | 13 |
| 2 | United Kingdom | 121.0 | 7.9 | 10 | 2 | Germany | 142.8 | 9.4 | 4 |
| 3 | Germany | 94.9 | 6.2 | 14 | 3 | Japan | 105.3 | 6.9 | -2 |
| 4 | France | 84.0 | 5.5 | 5 | 4 | United Kingdom | 98.0 | 6.4 | 6 |
| 5 | Japan | 64.7 | 4.2 | 2 | 5 | France | 64.3 | 4.2 | 4 |
| 6 | Spain | 61.1 | 4.0 | 6 | 6 | Italy | 61.7 | 4.0 | 11 |
| 7 | Italy | 58.7 | 3.8 | 3 | 7 | Netherlands | 55.9 | 3.7 | 5 |
| 8 | Netherlands | 54.7 | 3.6 | 5 | 8 | Belgium-Luxembourg | 47.9 | 3.1 | 12 |
| 9 | Belgium-Luxembourg | 53.3 | 3.5 | 9 | 9 | China | 44.2 | 2.9 | 13 |
| 10 | Hong Kong, China | 44.0 | 2.9 | 6 | 10 | Canada | 41.7 | 2.7 | 0 |
| 11 | China | 37.3 | 2.4 | 13 | 11 | Ireland | 38.8 | 2.5 | 12 |
| 12 | Canada | 36.2 | 2.4 | 2 | 12 | Spain | 36.2 | 2.4 | 9 |
| 13 | Austria | 36.1 | 2.3 | 11 | 13 | Korea, Rep. of | 33.9 | 2.2 | 2 |
| 14 | Korea, Rep. of | 29.3 | 1.9 | -1 | 14 | Austria | 33.8 | 2.2 | 8 |
| 15 | Switzerland | 27.3 | 1.8 | 5 | 15 | Denmark | 24.6 | 1.6 | 5 |
| 16 | Singapore | 27.0 | 1.8 | 3 | 16 | Chinese Taipei | 24.4 | 1.6 | 3 |
| 17 | Denmark | 26.9 | 1.8 | 0 | 17 | Hong Kong, China | 23.9 | 1.6 | -2 |
| 18 | Ireland | 26.2 | 1.7 | 31 | 18 | Sweden | 23.1 | 1.5 | 1 |
| 19 | Sweden | 22.0 | 1.4 | 1 | 19 | Russian Fed. | 20.7 | 1.4 | 13 |
| 20 | Chinese Taipei | 21.3 | 1.4 | 10 | 20 | Singapore | 20.6 | 1.4 | 1 |
| 21 | India | 20.7 | 1.3 | 8 | 21 | Australia | 17.0 | 1.1 | 3 |
| 22 | Greece | 18.9 | 1.2 | -3 | 22 | Norway | 16.5 | 1.1 | 8 |
| 23 | Norway | 18.8 | 1.2 | 5 | 23 | Mexico | 16.4 | 1.1 | -1 |
| 24 | Australia | 16.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 24 | Thailand | 16.3 | 1.1 | 13 |
| 25 | Thailand | 14.9 | 1.0 | 16 | 25 | Indonesia | 15.7 | 1.0 | ... |
| 26 | Turkey | 14.4 | 0.9 | -10 | 26 | Malaysia | 15.6 | 1.0 | -5 |
| 27 | Malaysia | 14.1 | 0.9 | -2 | 27 | India | 15.5 | 1.0 | -14 |
| 28 | Mexico | 12.6 | 0.8 | 0 | 28 | Switzerland | 15.3 | 1.0 | 1 |
| 29 | Russian Fed. | 12.4 | 0.8 | 18 | 29 | Brazil | 13.6 | 0.9 | -14 |
| 30 | Poland | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0 | 30 | Israel | 12.5 | 0.8 | 1 |
| | Total of above | 1345.0 | 87.5 | - | | Total of above | 1315.0 | 86.4 | - |
| | World | 1540.0 | 100.0 | 5 | | World | 1520.0 | 100.0 | 5 |

Source: WTO

Appendix Table IB.1

Developing regions' imports from the South, 1990-2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Average annual change | | |
|-----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1990 | 2001 | 1990 | 2001 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 1990-2001 |
| Developing Asia | 145 | 446 | 66.2 | 69.9 | 19 | 7 | 11 |
| Middle East | 23 | 55 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Latin America | 33 | 95 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 16 | 7 | 10 |
| Africa | 18 | 43 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 12 | 6 | 8 |
| South-South | 219 | 639 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17 | 7 | 10 |

Source: WTO, International Trade Statistics.

Appendix Table IB.2

South-South merchandise exports by product, 1990-2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | Average annual change | | |
|---|-------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2001 | 2001 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 1990-2001 |
| Agricultural products | 67 | 10.5 | 14 | 0 | 6 |
| Food | 55 | 8.6 | 15 | 1 | 7 |
| Raw materials | 12 | 1.8 | 11 | -3 | 3 |
| Mining products | 162 | 25.4 | 8 | 13 | 9 |
| Ores and minerals | 9 | 1.5 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
| Fuels | 140 | 22.0 | 6 | 15 | 9 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 13 | 2.0 | 22 | 2 | 10 |
| Manufactures | 403 | 63.1 | 22 | 6 | 12 |
| Iron and steel | 14 | 2.2 | 16 | -1 | 6 |
| Chemicals | 59 | 9.2 | 22 | 6 | 12 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 40 | 6.3 | 19 | 2 | 9 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 206 | 32.2 | 28 | 9 | 16 |
| Automotive products | 16 | 2.5 | 34 | 4 | 17 |
| Office and telecom equipment | 122 | 19.1 | 32 | 13 | 18 |
| Other machinery and transport equipment | 68 | 10.6 | 22 | 5 | 12 |
| Textiles | 40 | 6.3 | 17 | 1 | 7 |
| Clothing | 13 | 2.0 | 17 | 7 | 11 |
| Other consumer goods | 31 | 4.8 | 16 | 3 | 8 |
| Total merchandise exports | 639 | 100.0 | 17 | 7 | 10 |

Source: WTO, International Trade Statistics.

Appendix Table IB.3
South-South exports of office and telecom equipment
and automotive products by destination, 1990-2001
(Million dollars and percentages)

A. Values

| Destination | | Latin America | Africa | Middle East | Developing Asia | All develop. countries | World |
|------------------------------|------|---------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------|
| Office and telecom equipment | 1990 | 1401 | 488 | 784 | 16318 | 18991 | 76321 |
| | 1995 | 4924 | 1317 | 2205 | 66250 | 74696 | 216353 |
| | 2001 | 7222 | 1649 | 3619 | 109455 | 121945 | 343200 |
| Automotive products | 1990 | 1028 | 424 | 383 | 1105 | 2940 | 12676 |
| | 1995 | 5829 | 1334 | 1531 | 3862 | 12556 | 35429 |
| | 2001 | 7565 | 1615 | 2920 | 4026 | 16126 | 67777 |

B. Shares in exports to world

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|
| Office and telecom equipment | 1990 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 30.6 | 34.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2001 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 31.9 | 35.6 | 100.0 |
| Automotive products | 1990 | 8.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 23.1 | 100.0 |
| | 1995 | 16.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 35.5 | 100.0 |
| | 2001 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 23.8 | 100.0 |

C. Average annual percentage change

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Office and telecom equipment | 1990-95 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 32 | 32 | 23 |
| | 1995-00 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 13 | 12 |
| | 1990-01 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 15 |
| Automotive products | 1990-95 | 34 | 26 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 23 |
| | 1995-00 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 13 |
| | 1990-01 | 20 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 16 |

Source: WTO, International Trade Statistics.

Appendix Table IB.4

Import duties collected by selected developing countries 1985-2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Imports value | Ratio of duties collected to imports Period averages | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|---|---------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 1985-89 | 1990-94 | 1995-2000 |
| China | 225 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| Mexico | 183 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 160 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 3.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 140 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.5 |
| Malaysia | 82 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| Thailand | 62 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Brazil | 59 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| India ^a | 51 | 54.8 | 38.4 | 24.5 |
| Indonesia ^a | 34 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 |
| South Africa ^a | 29 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 |

^a Data are on a fiscal year basis.

Source: IMF, Government Finance Statistics Yearbook various issues and national statistics.

Appendix Table IB.5

Prospective free trade agreements

(Latest update 17 March 2003)

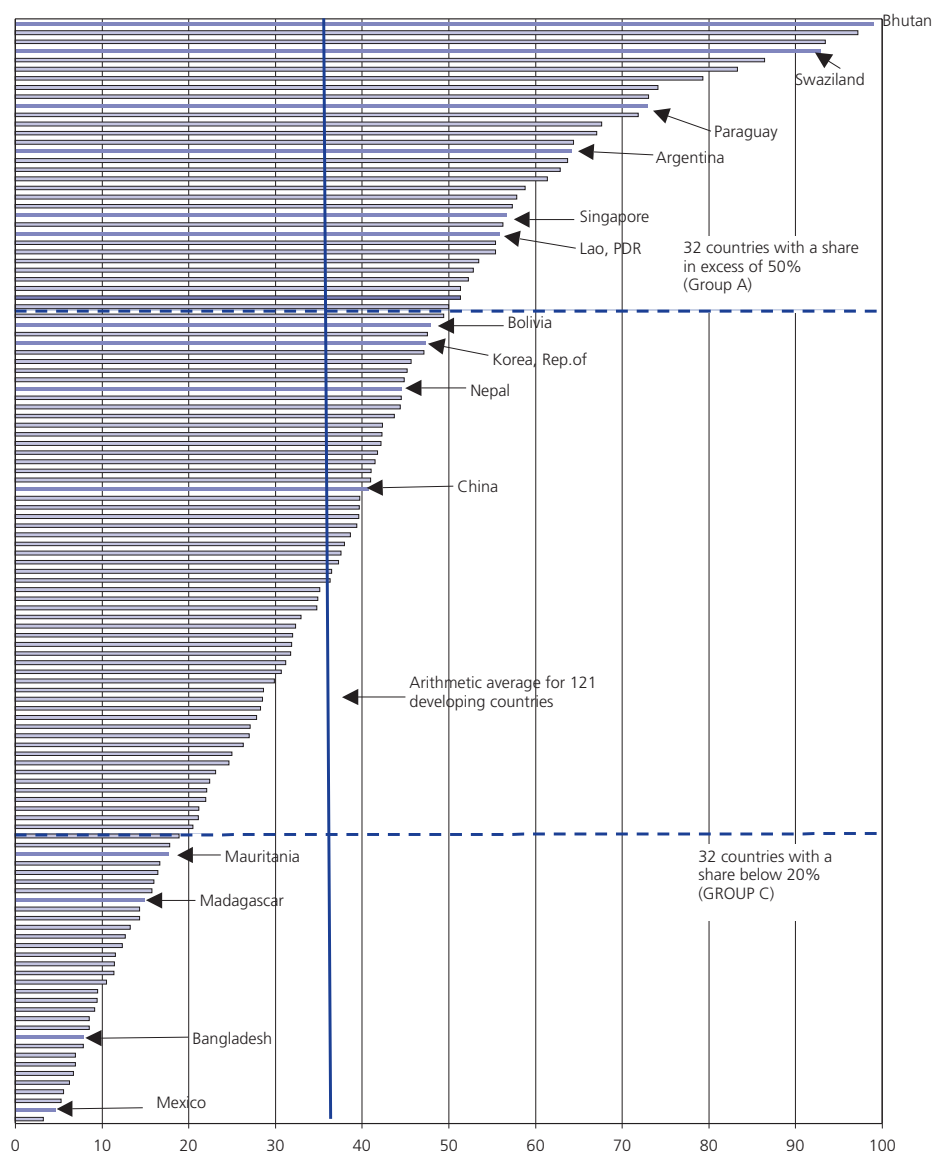
| Regional agreement | Type of agreement | Current situation | Agreement expected by |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| 1. America (excl. Cuba) | FTA | under consideration | talks to create an FTAA, North America and Chile want by 2003, other Latin American countries by 2005 |
| 2. Andean -MERCOSUR | FTA | under negotiation | near to conclusion as of July 2002 |
| 3. Arab League, The | FTA | under consideration | summit in Jordan in March 2001 to launch a FTA by 2005 |
| 4. ASEAN | FTA | under negotiation | AFTA to be realized by 2003 |
| 5. ASEAN-China | FTA | under negotiation | signed on 4.11.2002, framework of the final draft of agreement is to be endorsed by 2011 |
| 6. ASEAN-India | FTA | under consideration | agreed to set up an Economic Linkages Task Force to submit recommendations including the draft of a framework agreement |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 7. ASEAN-Japan | FTA | under consideration | agreed to start negotiations starting 2003 as the Japan – ASEAN Closer Economic Partnership (CEP) Experts Group submits its report |
| 8. Australia-Thailand | FTA | under negotiation | first round in August 2002 |
| 9. Brazil-Chile | FTA | negotiation concluded | concluded in March 2002, needs to be approved by MERCOSUR |
| 10. Canada-Andean | FTA | under consideration | |
| 11. Canada-CARICOM | FTA | under consideration | |
| 12. Canada-Costa Rica | FTA | negotiation concluded | Royal assent received |
| 13. Canada-Central America | FTA | under negotiation | |
| 14. Canada-Dominican Republic | FTA | under consideration | |
| 15. Central America-Panama | FTA | under negotiation | |
| 16. China-Hong Kong, China China-Macao, China | FTA | under negotiation | by end of 2003 |
| 17. Costa Rica-CARICOM | FTA | under negotiation | 1st round of negotiation Oct. 2002 |
| 18. East Asia Free Trade Area including ASEAN, China, Japan and Rep. of Korea | FTA | under consideration | agreed to initiate a feasibility study by 2003 |
| 19. EU-Chile | Association Agreement incl. FTA | negotiation concluded | Agreement signed in November 2002 |
| 20. EU-GCC | FTA | under negotiation | negotiations began in 1990 soon reached a standstill, were resumed in March 2002 |
| 21. EU-Lebanon | Association Agreement, incl. FTA | negotiation concluded | signed in June 2002, FTA by 2010 |
| 22. EU-MERCOSUR | FTA | under negotiation | negotiations began in March 2000 |
| 23. EU-Syria | Euro Mediterranean Agreement | under negotiation | FTA exists, Euromed. negotiation started in 1998 |
| 24. EU-Algeria | Euro Mediterranean Agreement | negotiation concluded in Dec. 2001 | needs to be signed and ratified, FTA exists |
| 25. EU-Iran | Trade Coop. Agreement | under consideration June 2002 | |
| 26. EU-India | FTA | under consideration | group of experts for a viability study |
| 27. EFTA-Canada | FTA | finalizing negotiations | |
| 28. EFTA-Chile | FTA | under negotiation | |
| 29. EFTA-Egypt | FTA | under consideration | |
| 30. EFTA-GCC | FTA | under consideration | Declaration on Co-operation signed on 23 May, 2000 |
| 31. EFTA-MERCOSUR | FTA | under consideration | Declaration on Co-operation signed on 12, Dec., 2000 |
| 32. EFTA-Singapore | FTA | negotiation concluded | concluded June 2002 |
| 33. EFTA-South Africa | FTA | under consideration | negotiations set to begin in the first half of 2003 |
| 34. EFTA-Tunisia | FTA | negotiations opened | |
| 35. EFTA-Ukraine | FTA | under consideration | Declaration on Co-operation signed in June 2000 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|--|--|
| 36. EFTA–FR of Yugoslavia | FTA | under negotiations | Declaration on Co-operation signed in Dec. 2000, negotiations on a wider pact under way |
| 37. EFTA–Albania | FTA | under consideration | Declaration on Co-operation signed Dec. 1992, exploratory talks on FTA |
| 38. EFTA–Lebanon | FTA | under consideration | Declaration on Co-operation signed in 1997, exploratory talks on FTA started in Feb. 1998 |
| 39. Egypt–Jordan–Morocco–Tunisia | FTA | under negotiation | expected to be established by 2010 |
| 40. Japan–Australia | FTA | agreed to engage in high-level talks, April 2002 | |
| 41. Japan–Indonesia | FTA | under consideration | |
| 42. Japan–Mexico | FTA | under negotiation | first round of trade talks completed, expected to be completed by Fall 2003 |
| 43. Japan–Philippines | FTA | under consideration | |
| 44. Japan–Rep. of Korea | FTA | under negotiation | to be signed by 2004 after a study conducted by a Joint Committee on the feasibility of an FTA |
| 45. Rep. of Korea–Chile | FTA | negotiation concluded | agreement reached in November 2002, expected to take effect in the first half of 2003 |
| 46. Mexico–Trinidad & Tobago | FTA | under negotiation | |
| 47. Singapore–Australia | FTA | negotiation concluded | signed in Feb. 2003 |
| 48. Singapore–Canada | FTA | under negotiation since 2001 | |
| 49. Singapore–Chile | FTA | under consideration | |
| 50. Singapore–Mexico | FTA | negotiations under way | end of the year |
| 51. Singapore–ASEAN and PR of China | FTA | under negotiation | framework agreement signed Nov. 2002 |
| 52. Singapore–Rep. of Korea | FTA | under negotiation | launched Nov. 2002 |
| 53. Rep. of Korea–Chile | FTA | negotiation concluded | agreed to sign the agreement, October 2002 |
| 54. Sri Lanka–Pakistan | FTA | under negotiation | October 2002, failed to be finalised |
| 55. US–Australia | FTA | under negotiation | started March 2003 |
| 56. US–CACM | FTA | under negotiation | negotiation began Jan. 2003 |
| 57. US–Chile | FTA | negotiation concluded | negotiations end, December 2002 |
| 58. US–Morocco | FTA | under negotiation | negotiations began Jan. 2003 |
| 59. US–SACU | FTA | under consideration | discussions will begin Feb. 2003 |
| 60. US–Singapore | FTA | negotiations concluded | Jan 2003 agreement reached, not yet signed |

Appendix Chart IB.1

Importance of South trade varies strongly among developing exporters, 1999-2001 (Percentage)



Source: UNSD, Comtrade database, national statistics and WTO estimates.