

## AID-FOR-TRADE COUNTRY PROFILES





# EXPLANATORY NOTES ON AID-FOR-TRADE COUNTRY PROFILES

The aid-for-trade country profiles provide factual information to stimulate a debate on trends of aid for trade, trade costs, trade performance and development at the country level. The aim is to compare a country's performance in four thematic sections of indicators from 2006 to 2015 and, for selected indicators, against country group benchmarks.

The country profiles are structured according to the results chain framework normally used in project-based development interventions. The results chain framework describes the causal sequence of development interventions based on four main elements: i) inputs and activities produce ii) direct outputs, which in turn lead to iii) intermediate outcomes that contribute to iv) long-term impacts.

The country profiles transpose the idea behind this project-based analytical tool to the macro level and trace a possible causal sequence of aid-for-trade interventions to achieve trade and development objectives. The country profiles therefore present indicators in four sections: A. Development Finance; B. Trade Costs; C. Trade Performance; and D. Development Indicators. Much of aid for trade is aimed at reducing trade costs; lower trade costs increase connectivity and lead to better trade performance in terms of growth and diversification; better trade performance can help improve long-term development indicators, notably through employment creation and poverty alleviation.

The country profiles do not posit a causal link; they do not attempt to test or estimate the causal impact of aid for trade at the macro level. Instead, they give a dynamic perspective on a country's development. In this sense, the sequence traced is one of contribution, not attribution. Where such contribution can be discerned, the country profiles provide ground for further in-depth, country-based research. In this sense, the country profiles contribute to a greater understanding of the important role that aid-for-trade flows play in a country's achievement of the trade and development objectives targeted by these flows.

Most indicators in the country profiles provide a comparison between 2006 and 2015. However, the year coverage is adapted to data availability at the level of both indicators and countries. For a selected number of indicators, comparisons against benchmark groups are shown. The country groups used as benchmarks are least developed countries (LDCs), lower middle income countries (LMICs), upper middle income countries (UMICs) and high income countries (HICs). The country groups are non-overlapping, which means that LDCs are not included in income groups. Zimbabwe, which is a low income country but not an LDC, is benchmarked against LMICs. The country composition of the four country groups differs among indicators according to data availability. The number of countries included in the four groups for a given indicator is provided in the indicator descriptions below.

The country profiles are divided into the following four sections:

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

Development finance constitutes a vital source of external financing for many developing countries as it comprises inflows of foreign direct investment (FDI), remittances, official development assistance (ODA), and other official flows (OOF). Development finance is used to finance capital investment as well as private and public consumption, which thereby forms the basis for economic growth and development.

This section illustrates how aid-for-trade flows have developed over time, how important they are compared to other flows of development finance and the importance of aid-for-trade for a country compared to other countries. Furthermore, the section shows trends in aid-for-trade disbursements over time at the aggregate level and at the level of sectors and donors. Development finance flows are presented for the periods 2006/08 and 2012/14 (three year averages) and for the year 2015.

## Indicators and sources

FDI is defined as an investment involving a long-term relationship and reflecting a lasting interest in and control by a resident entity in one economy (foreign direct investor or parent enterprise) of an enterprise resident in a different economy (foreign affiliate). FDI inflows measure the net capital (equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans) provided by a foreign direct investor to a foreign affiliate. *Source:* UNCTAD, UNCTADstat.

Remittances comprise personal transfers and compensation of employees. Personal transfers consist of transfers in cash or in kind received by resident households from non-resident households. Compensation of employees refers to the income of border, seasonal, and other short-term workers who are employed in an economy where they are not resident and of residents employed by non-resident entities. Compensation of employees tends to account for a high share of remittances in the case of developing countries which are close to a bigger economy (e.g. Lesotho, Swaziland and Botswana, which border South Africa) or which are characterised by the presence of non-resident institutions (e.g. Afghanistan). *Source:* World Bank (WB), World Development Indicators.

**Official development assistance (ODA)** are grants and loans provided by the official sector with the main objective to promote economic development and welfare of developing countries. ODA is concessional in character with a grant element of at least 25 percent (calculated at a discount rate of 10 percent). **Aid-for-trade** flows are a subset of ODA that fall under the four categories trade policy and regulations, economic infrastructure, building productive capacity and trade-related adjustment. ODA and aid-for-trade flows are reported as gross disbursements. *Source:* OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

**Other official flows (OOF)** are transactions by the official sector which do not meet the conditions for eligibility as ODA, either because they are not primarily aimed at development, or because they have a grant element of less than 25 percent. **Trade-related OOF** are a subset of OOF that fall under the four categories trade policy and regulations, economic infrastructure, building productive capacity and trade-related adjustment. OOF and trade-related OOF flows are reported as gross disbursements. *Source:* OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

The top three **aid-for-trade priorities** are based on a ranking of aid-for-trade categories given by countries in self-assessment questionnaires. *Source:* OECD/WTO Partner Country Questionnaire.

**Share of aid for trade in development finance** indicates a country's dependence on aid for trade in comparison to other development finance flows. Development finance corresponds to the sum of FDI inflows, remittances, OOF and ODA. For the periods 2006-08 and 2012-14, development finance is calculated as the sum of the three year averages of these four flows. Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (34), LMICs (30), UMICs (44). *Sources:* OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators.

**Share of aid for trade in gross fixed capital formation** indicates the importance of aid for trade for the financing of gross fixed capital formation. Gross fixed capital formation includes land improvements; plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (33), LMICs (27), UMICs (37). *Sources:* OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators.

## B. TRADE COSTS

In the results chain, inputs and accompanying activities result in outputs. One of the main objectives of aid-for-trade projects is to reduce trade costs. The trade costs section covers indicators that allow assessing how a country's infrastructure and policy-related trade costs have evolved over time and how high trade costs are in comparison to a benchmark country group.

### Indicators and sources

**Tariffs:** Import tariffs measure applied most-favoured-nation (MFN) duties calculated either as simple average or as weighted average using import flows at the Harmonized System (HS) six-digit level as weights. The weighted average export tariff faced takes into account preferences and measures the weighted average tariff faced by the country in its top five export markets for agricultural and non-agricultural products, respectively. The share of duty-free exports measures the share of exports reaching these top export markets for agricultural and non-agricultural products duty-free. *Source:* WTO, World Tariff Profiles.

**Information and Communication Technology (ICT) connectivity (% of population):** Mobile (fixed) broadband subscriptions refer to the percentage of inhabitants with an active mobile (fixed) broadband subscription. Individuals using the internet refer to the percentage of the population using the internet. *Source:* ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

**Cost and time to trade** measure the cost in USD and the time in hours required for documentary and border compliance when an economy imports a standardized shipment of auto parts from its natural import partner or when the economy exports its most important product in value terms (except oil and mining products) to its natural export partner. Documentary compliance captures the cost and time associated with compliance with the documentary requirements of all government agencies of the origin economy, the destination economy and any transit economies. Documentary compliance includes the cost and time for obtaining, preparing, processing, presenting and submitting documents. Border compliance captures the cost and time associated with compliance with the economy's customs regulations and with regulations relating to other mandatory border inspections, for instance regarding sanitary and phytosanitary standards, as well as the cost and time for handling that takes place at its port or border. Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (45), LMICs (36), UMICs (50), HICs (56). *Source:* WB, Doing Business.

**Logistics performance index (LPI) (1-5):** The "Overall LPI" is a perception-based composite indicator of a country's logistics based on six components. These components are efficiency and border clearance ("Customs"), quality of trade and transport infrastructure ("Infrastructure"), ease of arranging competitively priced shipments ("International shipments"), competence and quality of logistics services ("Logistics competence"), ability to track and trace consignments ("Tracking and tracing") and frequency with which shipments reach consignees within scheduled or expected delivery times ("Timeliness"). The index and its components range from 1 to 5, with a higher score representing better performance. Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (39), LMICs (28), UMICs (42), HICs (49). *Source:* WB, Logistics Performance Index.

**Competitiveness indicators (1-7):** The competitiveness indicators measure the perceptions of business executives regarding the ease of access to loans, the quality of electricity supply, the quality of roads, the quality of port infrastructure and the quality of air transport infrastructure. The ratings range from 1 (low) to 7 (best). Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (25), LMICs (26), UMICs (36), HICs (50). *Source:* WEF, Global Competitiveness Index.

**Trade costs (*ad valorem*, %):** These indicators capture a country's total, intra-regional and extra-regional *ad-valorem* trade costs in percent. The trade costs measures are calculated as simple averages of bilateral *ad valorem* trade costs. Given the limited data availability, the number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs differs across countries. Therefore, the measure is informative regarding a country's evolution of trade costs over time but comparisons between countries should be undertaken with much caution. The bilateral trade costs are derived from observable trade flows representing the geometric mean of international trade costs between two countries relative to domestic trade costs within each country. The intuition of the measure is that if bilateral trade increases relative to domestic trade flows, bilateral trade costs have declined. The database and the bilateral trade cost measure are described in Arvis et al. (2013). To calculate intra- and extra-regional trade costs, trading partners are grouped according to the WTO classification into the following regions: Africa, Asia, Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Europe, Middle East, North America, South and Central America (including the Caribbean). *Source:* Author's calculations based on the ESCAP/World Bank Trade Cost Database.

**Trade facilitation indicators (0-2):** The trade facilitation indicators are composite indicators that measure various dimensions of trade facilitation, most of them closely related to the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement, on a range from 0 (low) to 2 (best). The country profiles show the following six indicators (out of a total of eleven) for which data coverage is best: Information availability (publication of trade information, including on internet; enquiry points), Advance rulings (prior statements by the administration to requesting traders concerning the classification, origin, valuation method, etc., applied to specific goods at the time of importation; the rules and process applied to such statements), Appeal procedures (the possibility and modalities to appeal administrative decisions by border agencies), Automation (electronic exchange of data; automated border procedures; use of risk management), Procedures (streamlining of border controls; single windows; post-clearance audits; authorised economic operators), Governance and impartiality (customs structures and functions; accountability; ethics policy). Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (36), LMICs (32), UMICs (43), HICs (51). *Source:* OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators.

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

Aid for trade interventions aim at improving the trade performance of firms and countries by addressing national supply side constraints to either lower trade costs or improve the productive capacity of firms. This section covers indicators that allow assessing the trade performance of countries in terms of value, growth, structure and diversification.

### Indicators and sources

**Trade to GDP ratio** is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by its GDP. *Source:* WTO Secretariat.

**Commercial services as % of total exports (imports)** refers to the share of commercial services in a country's exports (imports) of commercial services and goods. Trade flows are measured by balance of payments statistics according to the principles of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). *Source:* WTO Secretariat.

**Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports [imports])** refers to the share of non-fuel intermediate goods in merchandise exports (imports) as measured by customs statistics. Intermediates are classified according to the UN Broad Economic Categories (BEC) classification. Fuel products are not classified as intermediates but are included in total merchandise exports. *Source:* UN Comtrade.

**Trade flows (billion current US\$)** provide exports and imports of goods and commercial services as measured by balance of payment statistics according to the principles of BPM6. Balance of payment statistics cover transactions between residents of a country and non-residents involving a change of ownership. *Source:* WTO Secretariat.

**Number of products and markets:** The numbers of exported and imported products and the numbers of export and import markets provide simple measures of product and market diversification, respectively. The maximum number of markets is 237 while the maximum number of products, defined at the Harmonized System (HS) 2002 4-digit level, is 1,245. *Source:* Author's calculations based on UN Comtrade data.

**Hirschman-Herfindahl (HH) concentration indices:** The HH concentration indices measure the concentration, or diversification, of a country's trade in terms of either products or markets. The HH export (import) product concentration index is calculated as the sum of squared product shares in a country's exports (import) and then normalised to lie between zero and one. HH market concentration indices are calculated analogously. HH export and import product concentration indices with scores close to zero indicate a diversified, i.e. equally distributed, product portfolio and scores close to one indicate high concentration in a few products. Analogously, in the case of HH indices of export and import market concentration scores close to zero indicate that trade is diversified, i.e. equally distributed, across markets and scores close to one indicate concentration on a few markets. It should be noted that the HH indices inform only about the distribution of trade but not about the underlying numbers of products and markets. The assessment of, for instance, export diversification should therefore take into account both the number of exported products and export markets and the HH indices indicating how equally distributed trade is across these products and markets. *Source:* Author's calculations based on UN Comtrade data.

**Structure of merchandise trade** provides a breakdown of merchandise exports and imports by main commodity groups according to the WTO International Trade Statistics (ITS) definitions: agricultural products refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). Fuels and mining products include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. Manufactures refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Shares sum up to 100 percent since trade flows that are not classified in any of those product groups, for instance non-monetary gold, are not taken into account in the calculation. *Source:* WTO Secretariat.

**Structure of services trade** shows the shares of travel services, transport services, goods-related services and other commercial services in commercial services exports and imports. Goods-related services, *inter alia*, include manufacturing activities on a contract basis such as processing, assembly, labelling and packing ("manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others"). Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees. Services trade is measured by balance of payments statistics according to the principles of BPM6. *Source:* WTO Secretariat.

**Top 5 markets for merchandise exports and imports (%)** indicate a country's top five export and import markets as recorded by customs statistics. Trade shares with EU member states are shown at the national level according to the national concept, which can deviate from data harmonized according to the community concept. Unspecified origins or destinations (areas n.e.s., bunkers and free zones) are not shown if they are among the top 5 markets. *Source:* UN Comtrade.

**Top 5 merchandise imports and exports (%)** refer to the percentage shares of a country's top five export and import products as recorded by customs statistics. Products are measured in terms of the Standard International Trade Classification, Rev.3 (SITC Rev. 3). *Source:* UN Comtrade.

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Aid for trade eventually aims to achieve long-term development impacts through increased participation of countries in international trade. This section describes trends in development indicators related to human and economic development, including poverty and inequality.

### Indicators and sources

**Unemployment (% of total labour force)** refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. The unemployment rates are harmonized estimates of the International Labour Organization (ILO) allowing comparisons across countries and over time. *Source:* ILO, ILOSTAT.

**Female labour force participation rate (%)** captures to what extent women participate in the labour market. The indicator measures the proportion of a country's female population aged 15 and older that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. *Source:* ILO, ILOSTAT.

**ODA (% of gross national income):** The share of net ODA in gross national income (GNI) indicates to what extent a country is dependent on development assistance. *Source:* OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

**Import duties collected (% of tax revenue):** The share of import duties in tax revenue indicates to what extent a country is dependent on import duties in order to finance its government budget. *Source:* WB, World Development Indicators.

**Total debt service (% of total exports):** Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest paid on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF. Both public and private external debt is included. External indebtedness affects a country's creditworthiness and investor perceptions. The share of total debt service to total exports helps assess the sustainability of a country's debt service obligations, in particular regarding a countries' ability to obtain foreign exchange through exports. *Source:* WB, World Development Indicators.

**Human Development Index (HDI):** The HDI ranges from zero (minimum level of development) to one (maximum level of development) summarising the three basic development dimensions health, education and living standard. *Source:* United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), International Human Development Indicators: Human Development Index.

**GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$):** GDP per capita is converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States. Number of countries included in benchmark groups: LDCs (44), LMICs (34), UMICs (48), HICs (54). *Source:* WB, World Development Indicators.

**Economic structure:** The development of a country's economic structure is captured by the shares of agriculture, industry and services in GDP in 2006 and 2015. *Source:* WB, World Development Indicators.

**Poverty:** Population living below \$1.90 (\$3.10) a day measures the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.90 (\$3.10) a day at 2011 international prices. *Source:* WB, World Development Indicators.

**Inequality:** Income held by lowest 20% (40%) is the percentage share of income that accrues to the subgroups of population indicated by the respective quintiles. *Source:* WB, World Development Indicators.

### Legend:

"-" Not applicable

"..." Data not available or not reported

## REFERENCES

Arvis, J. F., Y. Duval, B. Shepherd and C. Utktham (2013), "Trade costs in the developing world: 1995-2010", *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 6309.

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Antigua and Barbuda

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	287.5	131.0	154.1	-46%
Remittances	20.6	21.0	21.8	5%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	0.7	42.2	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3.9	2.3	2.7	-30%
of which Aid for Trade	0.9	0.5	0.6	-32%

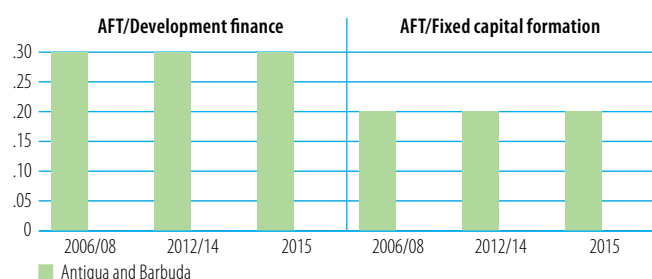
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Regional integration	2	Transport infrastructure	3	Network infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



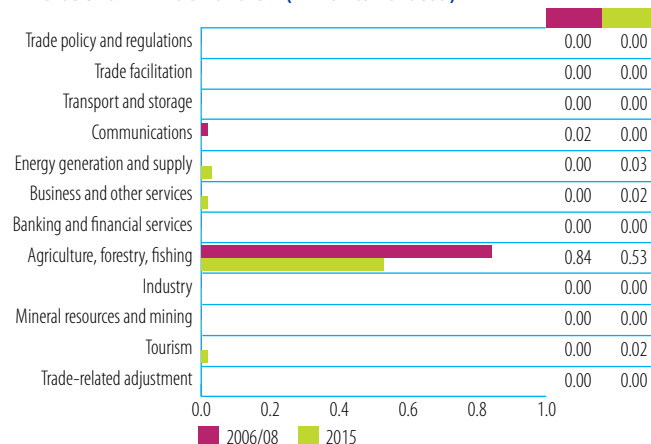
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	0.9	100	Japan	0.5	84
			Global Environment Facility	0.1	16

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

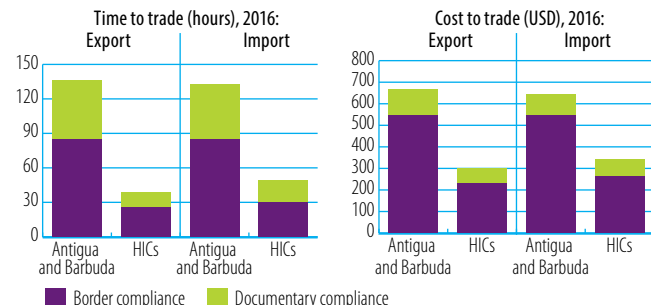


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### B. TRADE COSTS

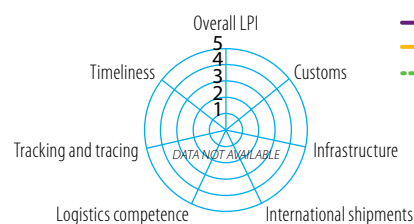
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.7	9.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	13.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.8	10.7
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	96.7	22.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	33.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.8	13.1
Individuals using the internet	30.0	65.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



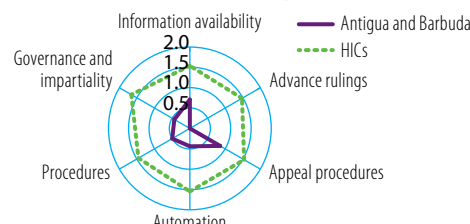
Source: WB, Doing Business

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



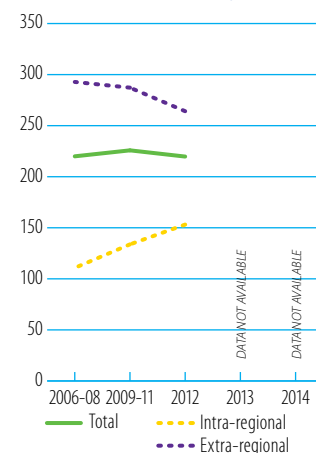
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (10), intra-regional (4), extra-regional (6)

#### GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

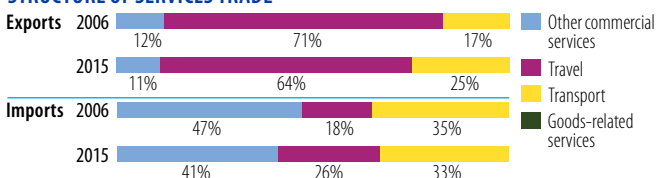
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	119	95
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	86	89
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	31	33
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2007-2015)	10	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	24	24

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.074	0.060		-18% ▼
	Commercial services	0.462	0.478	+3% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.560	0.437		-22% ▼
	Commercial services	0.249	0.220		-12% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Netherlands Antilles	31	United States	30
United States	24	United Kingdom	26
Barbados	8	Spain	6
Dominica	6	Grenada	4
United Kingdom	4	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	58	Textile articles, n.e.s.	28
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	8	Ship, boat, floating structures	9
Rotating electric plant	4	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	8
Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	3	Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	4
Textile articles, n.e.s.	3	Alcoholic beverages	3

Source: UN Comtrade

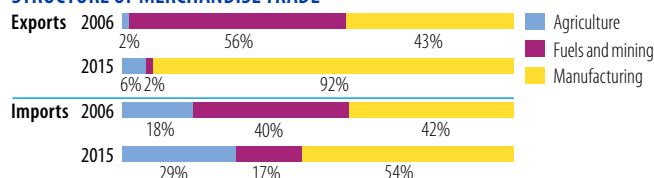
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	136
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	644
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.088
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.034

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	46	38
Number of import markets (max. 237)	89	96
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.151	0.178
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.225	0.259

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	41	United States	42
Netherlands Antilles	23	Special Categories	16
Trinidad and Tobago	9	China	4
United Kingdom	3	United Kingdom	4
Japan	3	Trinidad and Tobago	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	36	Petroleum products	17
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
Internal combustion piston engine	2	Alcoholic beverages	3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2	Other meat, meat offal	3
Furniture, cushions, etc.	2	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	3

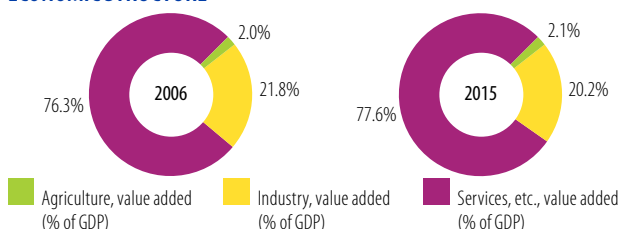
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
Female labour force participation rate (%)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.3	0.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	14.5	13.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.78	0.79

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:  
\$1.90 a day (PPP)      \$3.10 a day (PPP)

2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

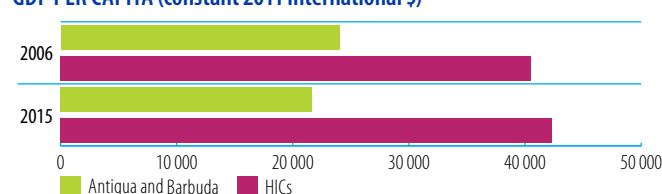
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:  
lowest 20%      lowest 40%

2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Bangladesh

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	848.4	1 481.0	2 235.4	163%
Remittances	6 976.8	14 324.7	15 387.9	121%
Other official flows (OOF)	14.9	401.7	557.8	3 655%
of which trade-related OOF	14.0	340.2	372.7	2 572%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 031.2	3 180.2	3 188.5	57%
of which Aid for Trade	376.2	944.0	910.1	142%

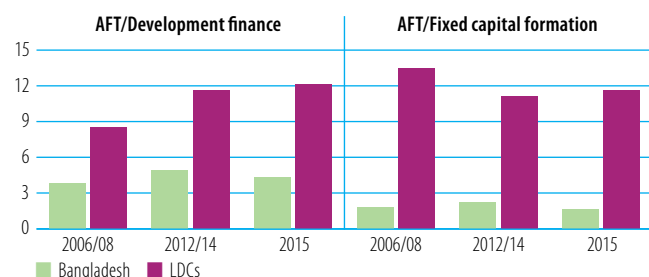
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Export diversification	2	International competitiveness	3	Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



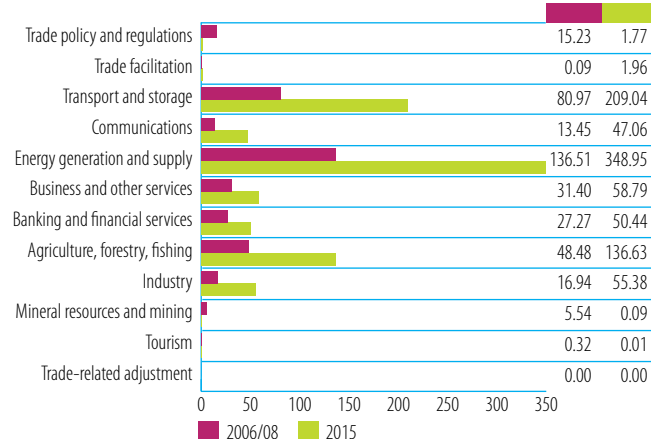
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	233.8	62	Japan	359.5	40
United Kingdom	40.1	11	IDA	292.4	32
Germany	21.5	6	AsDB Special Funds	88.8	10
Denmark	16.6	4	United States	50.6	6
Japan	14.1	4	Korea	35.2	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

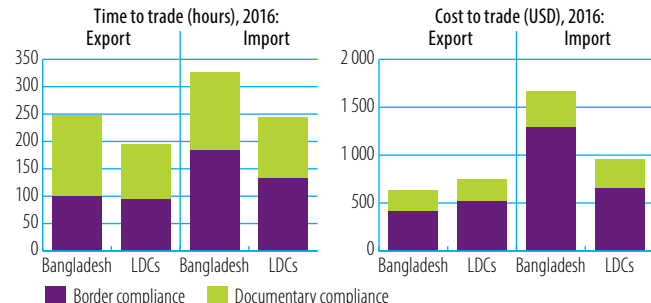


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

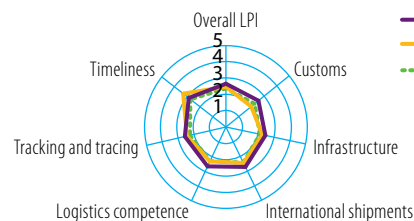
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	15.2	13.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	4.9	3.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	69.3	78.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	13.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.0	2.4
Individuals using the internet	1.0	14.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



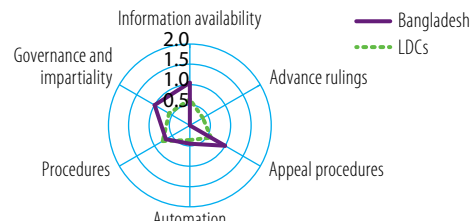
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



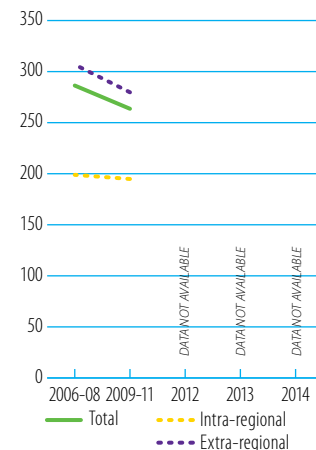
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



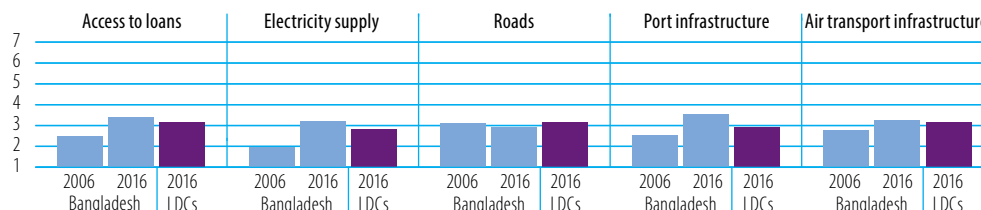
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (100), intra-regional (19), extra-regional (81)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

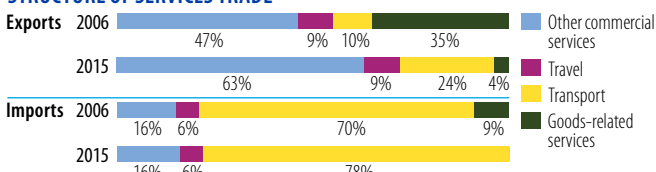
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	40	40
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	8	5
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	14	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	17	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	60	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	11.234	31.736	+183%	▲
	Commercial services	0.922	1.665	+81%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	14.246	37.627	+164%	▲
	Commercial services	2.309	7.378	+220%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	27		
Germany	15		
United Kingdom	9	...	
China	7		
France	6		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	28		
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	24		
Womens, girls clothing, excl. knitted or crocheted	10	...	
Cotton fabrics, woven	7		
Mens, boys clothing, knit	5		

Source: UN Comtrade

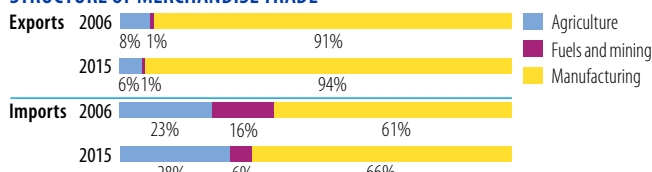
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	502	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 035	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.082	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.024	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	160	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	172	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.116	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.064	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	16		
India	12		
Kuwait	9	...	
Japan	6		
Korea	4		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	11		
Cotton	5		
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5	...	
Textile, leather machines	5		
Fabrics, man-made fibres	5		

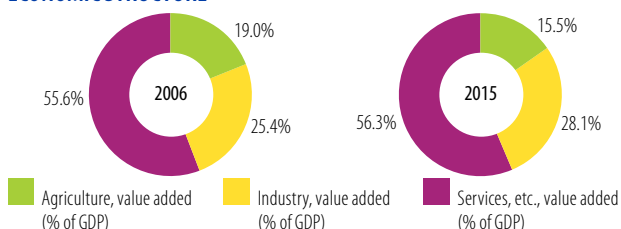
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.5	4.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	46.9	43.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.6	1.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	39.9	26.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.5	4.1
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.51	0.58

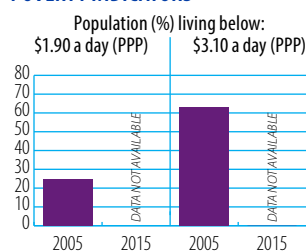
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



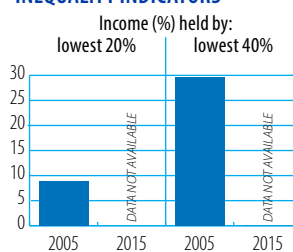
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

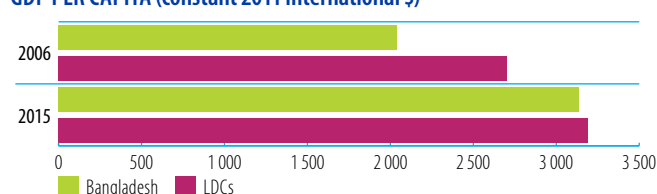


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Barbados

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	477.9	254.4	254.4	-47%
Remittances	109.1	112.6	108.3	-1%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.4	...	...	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	...	...	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	7.9	...	...	-
of which Aid for Trade	0.1	...	...	-

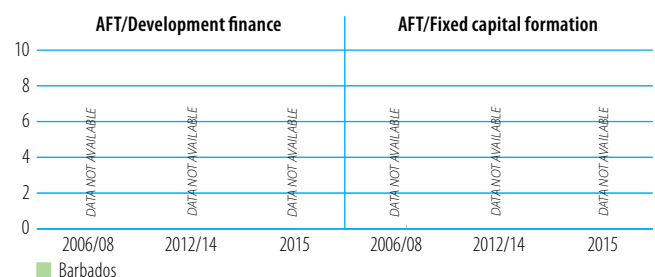
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 International competitiveness	3 Services development
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



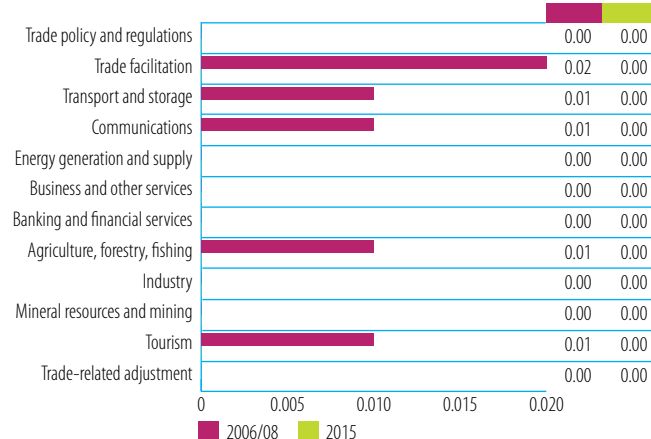
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
United States	0.0	51			
Japan	0.0	47			
Korea	0.0	2			

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

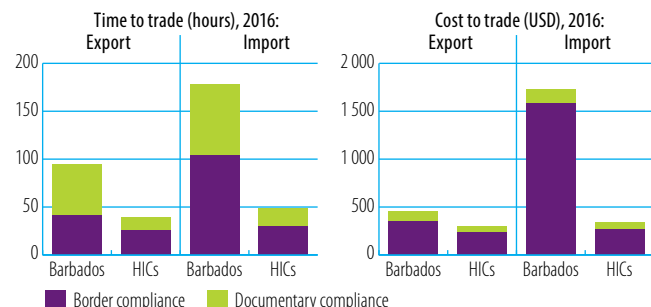


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

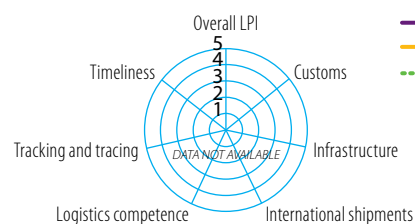
B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	13.5	10.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	14.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.3	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	97.8	93.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	54.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	14.1	27.2
Individuals using the internet	55.3	76.1

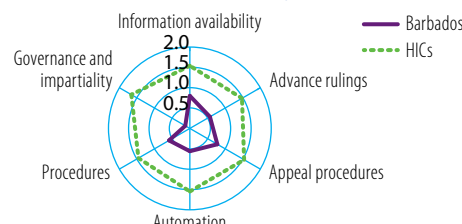
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

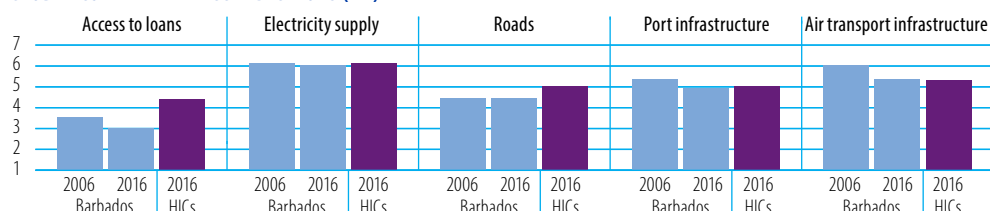


TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (59), intra-regional (21), extra-regional (38)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

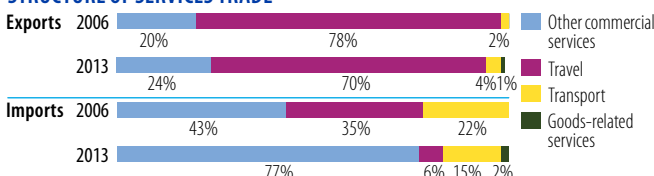
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	101	104
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	76	60
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	29	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	26	19
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	32	30

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.510	0.914	+79% ▲	
	Commercial services	1.579	1.377		-13% ▼
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.602	1.543		-4% ▼
	Commercial services	0.643	0.725	+13% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	20	United States	33
Trinidad and Tobago	11	Trinidad and Tobago	8
United Kingdom	7	Guyana	5
Saint Lucia	5	Jamaica	5
Jamaica	5	Saint Lucia	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	26	Petroleum products	16
Alcoholic beverages	6	Medicaments	10
Petroleum oils, crude	5	Alcoholic beverages	10
Medicaments	5	Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	8
Sugars, molasses, honey	4	Watches and clocks	6

Source: UN Comtrade

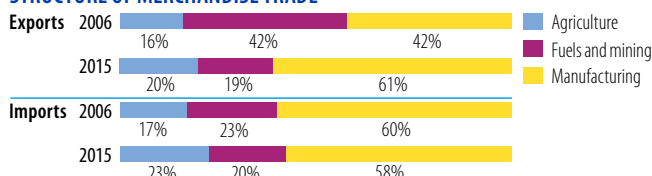
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	376	366
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	903	889
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.084	0.054
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.035	0.037

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	90	81
Number of import markets (max. 237)	120	117
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.113	0.165
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.196	0.183

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	38	United States	39
Trinidad and Tobago	22	Trinidad and Tobago	16
United Kingdom	6	China	6
Japan	4	United Kingdom	4
Canada	4	Saint Lucia	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	17	Petroleum products	18
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4	Medicaments	4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3
Medicaments	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2
Automatic data processing equipment	2	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2

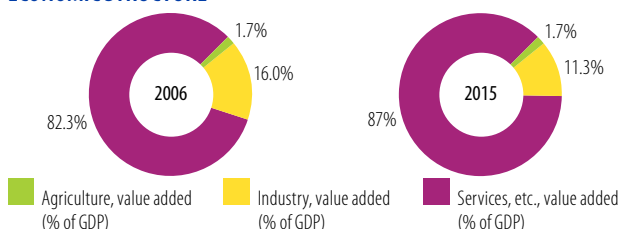
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	8.7	11.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	64.1	62.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	-0.1	...
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	8.4	9.0
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.77	0.80

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:  
\$1.90 a day (PPP)      \$3.10 a day (PPP)

	2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				

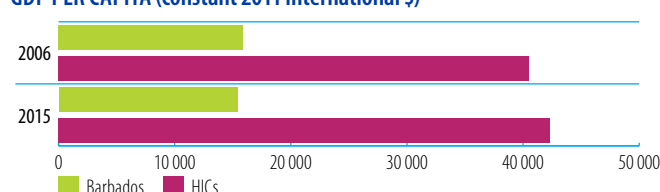
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:  
lowest 20%      lowest 40%

	2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				
DATA NOT AVAILABLE				

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	140.5	145.7	64.6	-54%
Remittances	71.1	76.9	84.7	19%
Other official flows (OOF)	4.7	12.9	27.4	483%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	2.8	3.8	63 123%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	14.3	39.0	34.6	142%
of which Aid for Trade	6.1	17.4	10.8	77%

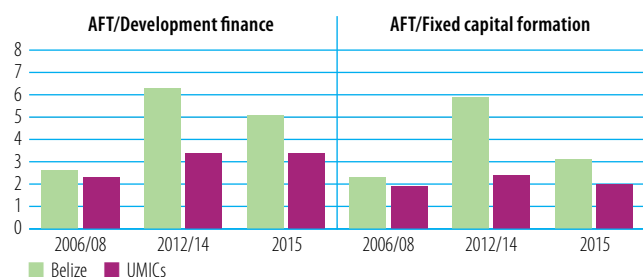
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### TOP 3 Aft PRIORITIES

<b>1</b>	Services development	<b>2</b>	Export diversification	<b>3</b>	Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



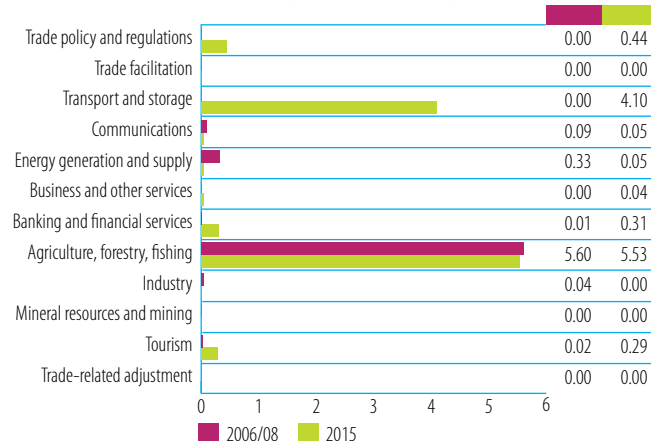
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	5.8	95	EU Institutions	8.1	75
Japan	0.2	4	Kuwait (KFAED)	0.7	7
Canada	0.0	1	OPEC Fund for International Development	0.5	5
Korea	0.0	0	Inter-American Development Bank	0.4	4
Austria	0.0	0	IDB Special Fund	0.4	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AfT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

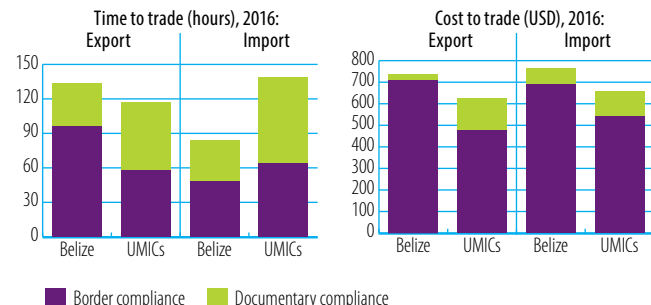


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

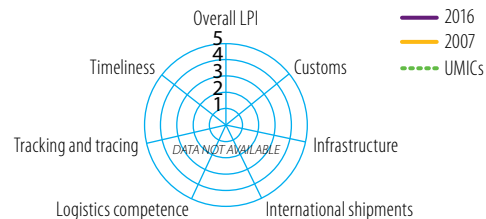
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i><b>Tariffs (%)</b></i>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.8	10.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	13.4
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	16.2	1.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	63.5	89.7
<i><b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b></i>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	30.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.6	2.9
Individuals using the internet	24.0	41.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



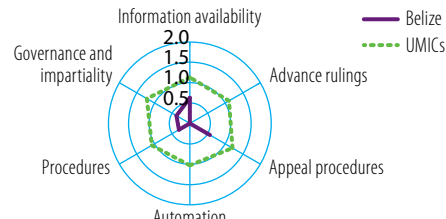
Source: WB, Doing Business

### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



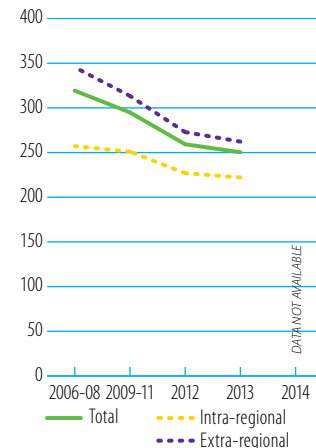
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (27), intra-regional (8), extra-regional (19)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

	Access to loans			Electricity supply			Roads			Port infrastructure			Air transport infrastructure		
7															
6															
5															
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE		
3															
2															
1	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016
	Belize		UMICs	Belize		UMICs	Belize		UMICs	Belize		UMICs	Belize		UMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

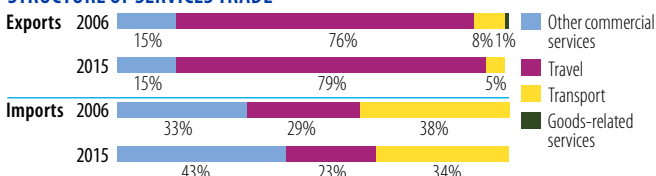
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	123	124
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	46	47
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	19	18
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	21	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	25	34

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.409	0.538	<b>+32%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.343	0.468	<b>+36%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.598	0.961	<b>+61%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.143	0.207	<b>+44%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	42	United States	40
United Kingdom	16	United Kingdom	25
Costa Rica	8	Mexico	5
Netherlands	6	Ireland	4
Jamaica	4	Trinidad and Tobago	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Fruit, veg. juices	20	Sugars, molasses, honey	21
Sugars, molasses, honey	19	Special transactions not classified	15
Petroleum oils, crude	16	Fruit, veg. juices	14
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	16	Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	13
Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	15	Petroleum oils, crude	6

Source: UN Comtrade

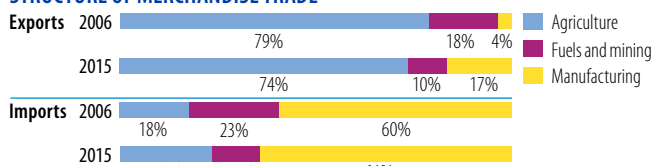
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	79	198
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	665	750
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.131	0.101
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.097	0.017

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	42	60
Number of import markets (max. 237)	71	95
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.200	0.222
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.180	0.146

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	39	United States	34
Netherlands Antilles	11	Mexico	11
Panama	10	China	10
Mexico	9	Curacao	9
Guatemala	6	Guatemala	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Special transactions not classified	27	Petroleum products	10
Petroleum products	15	Tobacco, manufactured	5
Alcoholic beverages	2	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	2	Animal feed stuff	2

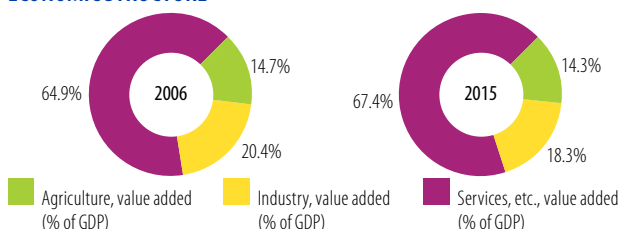
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.4	10.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	47.0	56.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.8	1.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	17.6	8.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.70	0.71

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

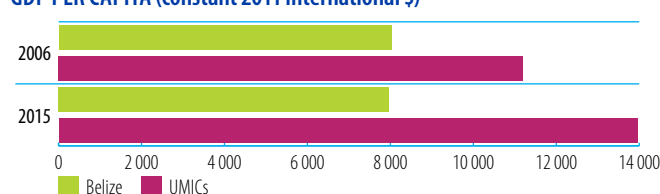
Population (%) living below:	
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:	
lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

*Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Benin*

**A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	159.4	331.7	229.3	44%
Remittances	214.3	253.6	304.3	42%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	12.9	0.9	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	6.0	0.2	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	862.2	617.6	467.5	-46%
of which Aid for Trade	116.2	171.5	167.1	44%

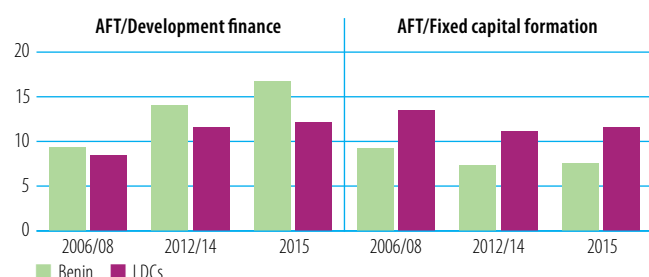
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

<b>1</b> Transport infrastructure	<b>2</b> Network infrastructure	<b>3</b> Industrialization
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

**SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)**



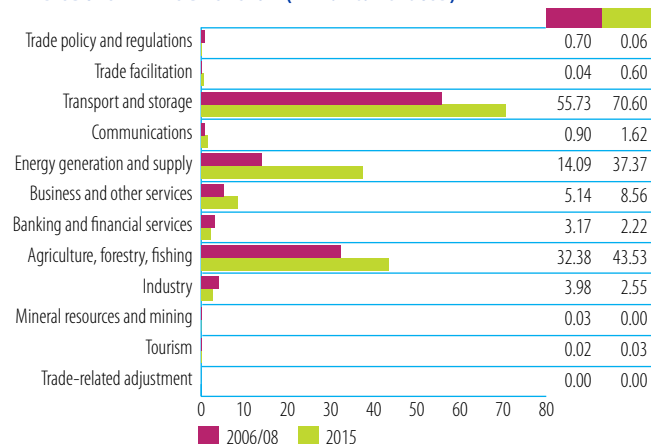
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)**

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	29.7	26	IDA	45.0	27
IDA	23.6	20	EU Institutions	38.8	23
Denmark	19.0	16	African Development Fund	24.7	15
African Development Fund	18.4	16	Germany	12.4	7
France	8.0	7	Belgium	8.7	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)**

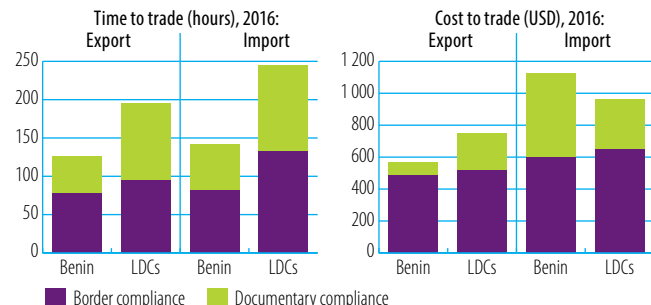


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**B. TRADE COSTS**

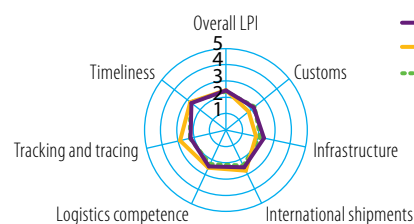
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	12	11.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	24.3	2.5
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	24.7	68.1
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	4.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.7
Individuals using the internet	1.5	6.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



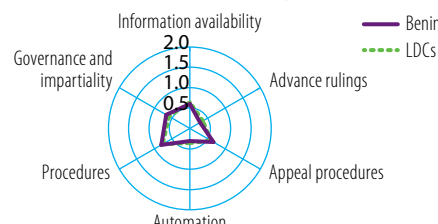
Source: WB, Doing Business

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**



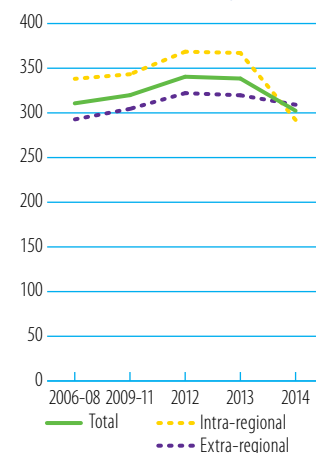
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)**



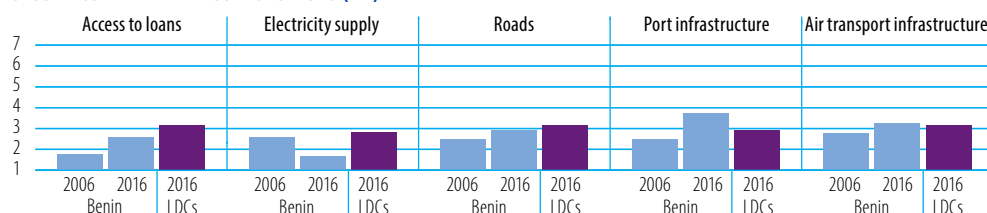
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

**TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)**



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (48), intra-regional (19), extra-regional (29)

**GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

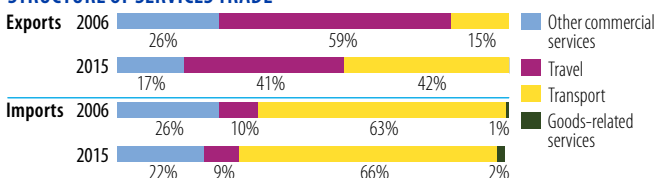
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	45	59
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	21	17
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	25	23
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	74	71
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	33	28

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.735	1.682	+129%	▲
	Commercial services	0.196	0.342	+74%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.042	2.187	+110%	▲
	Commercial services	0.346	0.662	+91%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	24	India	13
Nigeria	9	Niger	10
India	9	Malaysia	9
Niger	7	Singapore	8
Côte d'Ivoire	6	Viet Nam	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Cotton	40	Cotton	42
Tobacco, manufactured	16	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	14
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7	Ship, boat, floating structures	7
Lime, cement, construction materials	4	Lime, cement, construction materials	6
Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	4	Petroleum products	3

Source: UN Comtrade

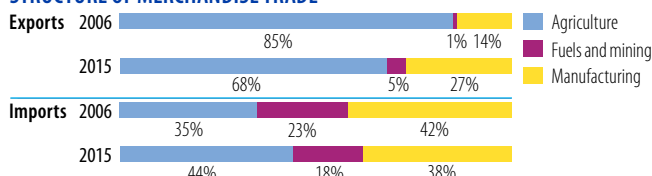
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	120	226
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	580	721
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.194	0.198
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.050	0.063

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	64	77
Number of import markets (max. 237)	99	125
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.078	0.051
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.054	0.054

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	17	France	12
China	9	China	11
Côte d'Ivoire	7	India	10
Ghana	7	Togo	9
United Kingdom	6	Thailand	8

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	15	Rice	18
Rice	11	Petroleum products	12
Electric current	6	Other meat, meat offal	9
Lime, cement, construction materials	5	Electric current	5
Worn clothing, textile articles	4	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	4

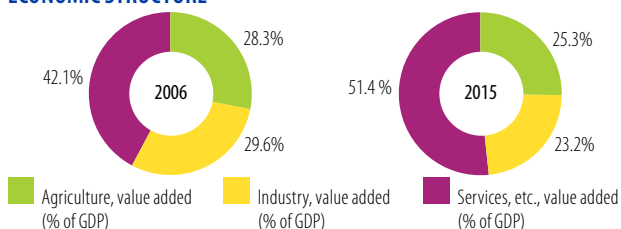
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.0	1.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	67.9	70.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	7.8	5.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	26.5	27.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.2	3.6
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.44	0.49

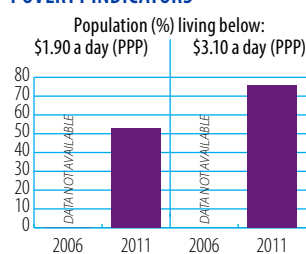
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



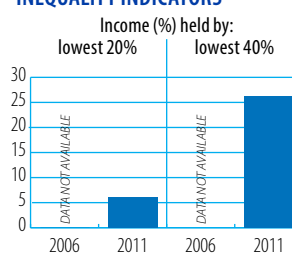
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

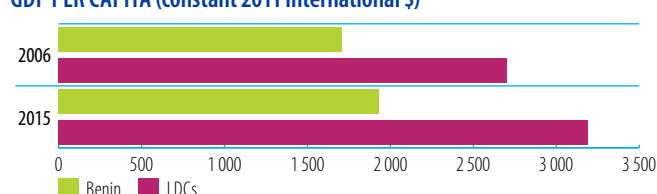


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

*Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Botswana*

**A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	500.7	466.9	393.6	-21%
Remittances	80.9	33.4	30.5	-62%
Other official flows (OOF)	7.7	42.8	12.2	57%
of which trade-related OOF	2.4	25.8	11.5	373%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	313.8	114.4	81.0	-74%
of which Aid for Trade	11.4	11.0	4.8	-58%

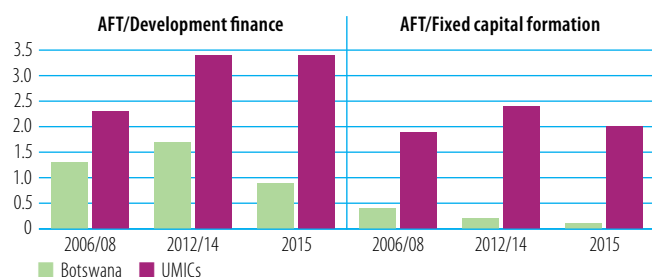
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

<b>1</b> Export diversification	<b>2</b> International competitiveness	<b>3</b> Industrialization
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

**SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)**



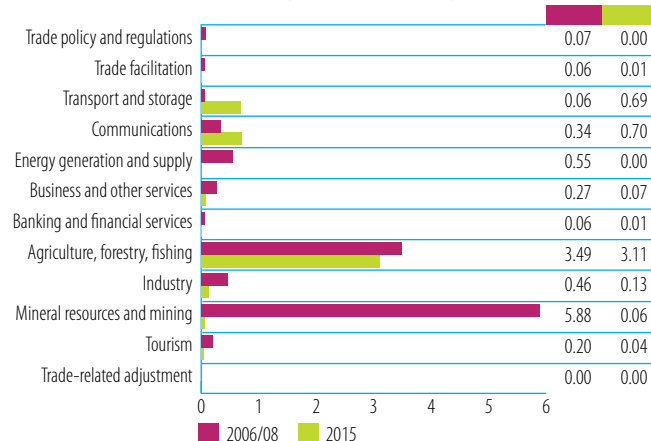
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)**

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	5.8	51	Japan	3.1	65
France	3.0	26	Global Environment Facility	0.9	19
Japan	0.9	8	African Development Bank	0.3	6
United States	0.5	4	New Zealand	0.2	4
Denmark	0.4	4	France	0.1	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)**

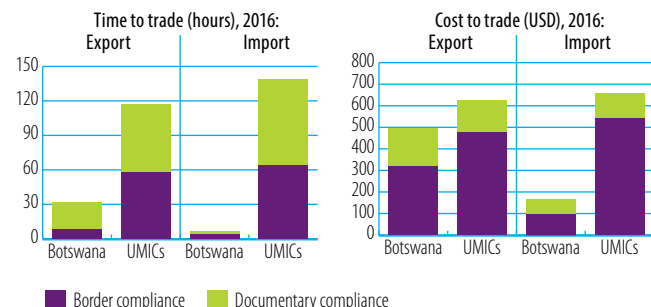


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**B. TRADE COSTS**

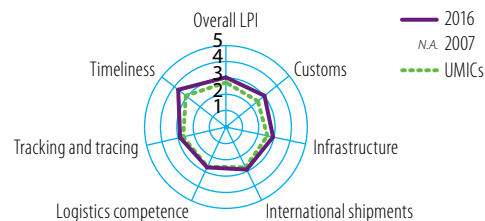
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	8.0	7.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	5.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.8	2.5
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	98.9	78.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	67.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	1.8
Individuals using the internet	4.3	27.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



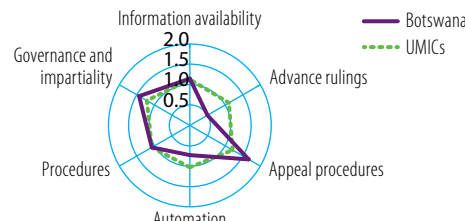
Source: WB, Doing Business

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**



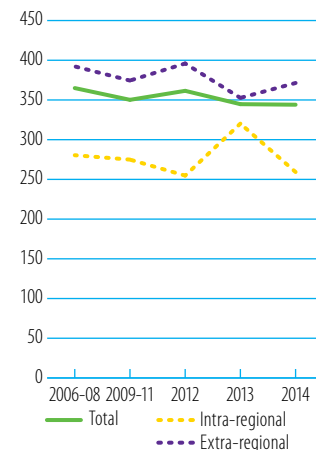
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)**



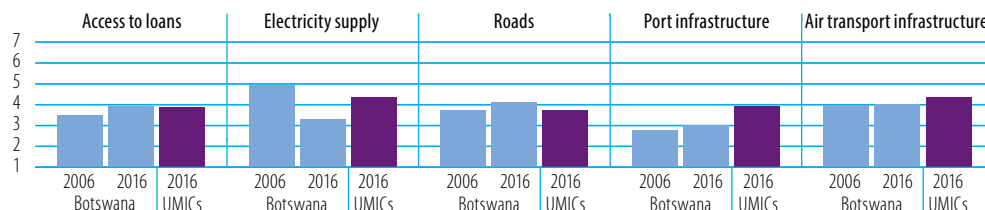
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

**TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)**



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (41), intra-regional (10), extra-regional (31)

**GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

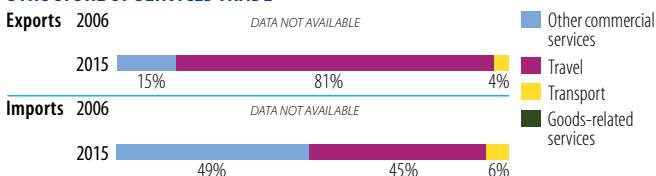
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	85	105
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	...	16
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	...	7
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	92	95
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	39	62

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	4.526	6.272	+39%	▲
	Commercial services	...	1.174		
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	2.783	7.088	+155%	▲
	Commercial services	...	0.534		

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Kingdom	72	Belgium	20
Norway	9	South Africa	16
South Africa	6	India	12
Zimbabwe	6	Namibia	12
United States	2	Canada	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Pearls, precious stones	72	Pearls, precious stones	83
Copper ores, concentrates	15	Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes	5
Bovine meat	2	Bovine meat	2
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	1	Electric distribution equipment, n.e.s.	2
Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	1	Copper ores, concentrates	1

Source: UN Comtrade

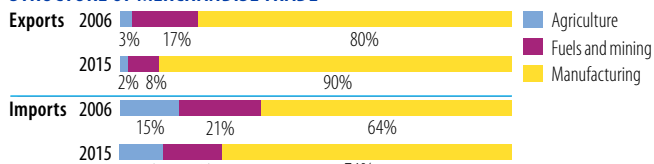
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	469
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	983
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.694
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.164

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	63	62
Number of import markets (max. 237)	77	95
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.532	0.095
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.737	0.413

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	86	South Africa	58
Zimbabwe	2	Namibia	15
China	1	Canada	7
United Kingdom	1	Belgium	3
United States	1	China	1

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	15	Pearls, precious stones	36
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Petroleum products	10
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	3
Medicaments	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2
Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes	2	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	2

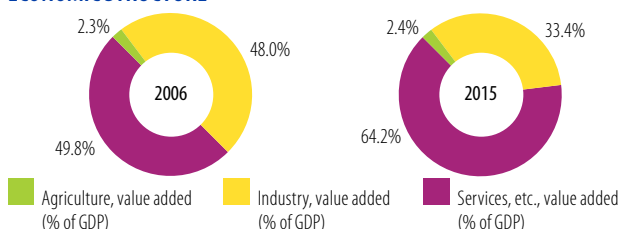
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	17.8	17.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	71.6	73.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.7	0.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	41.5	41.7
Total debt service (% of total exports)	1.0	3.1
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.63	0.70

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



## POVERTY INDICATORS

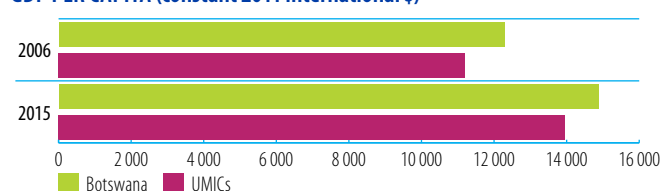
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Burkina Faso

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	161.0	392.1	167.4	4%
Remittances	83.9	304.7	395.8	372%
Other official flows (OOF)	4.2	1.3	38.5	819%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	13.9	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 346.6	1162.5	1069.4	-21%
of which Aid for Trade	196.1	348.7	299.6	53%

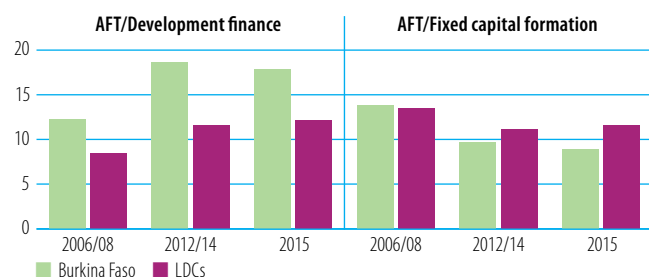
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Network infrastructure	2 Industrialization	3 Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



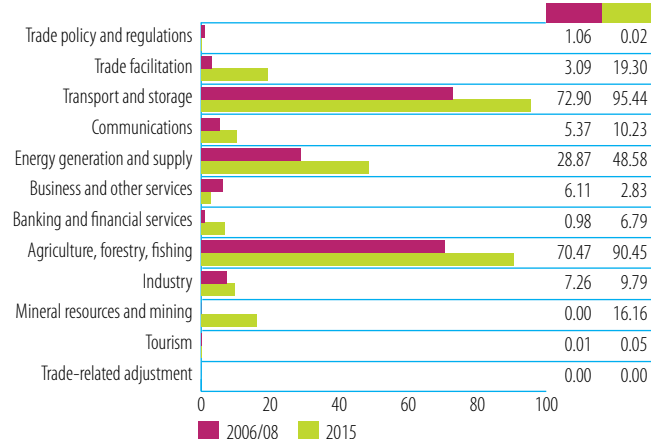
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	62.0	32	IDA	142.6	48
IDA	48.3	25	African Development Fund	38.3	13
France	35.6	18	EU Institutions	29.7	10
African Development Fund	12.6	6	Germany	14.9	5
Denmark	8.2	4	France	14.3	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

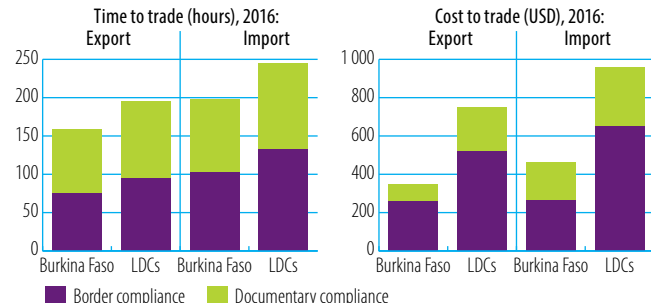


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

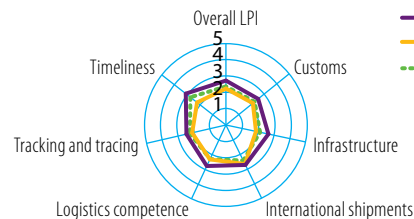
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	9.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	26.8	0.7
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	25.2	90.8
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	15.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.6	11.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



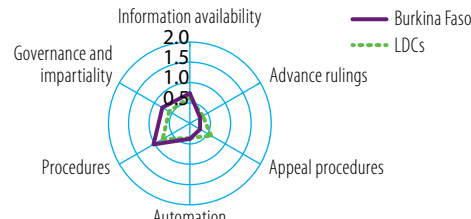
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



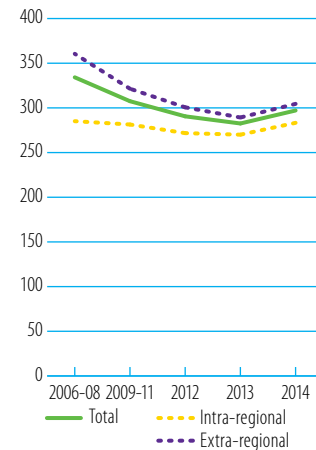
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



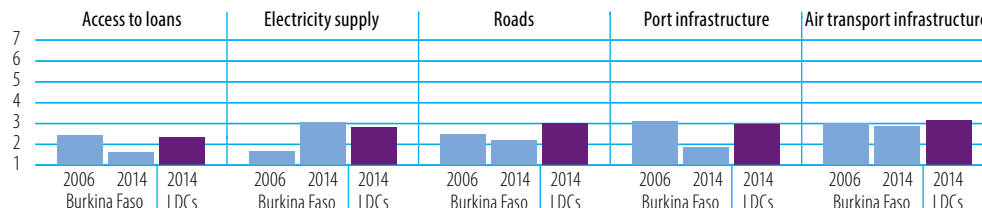
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (43), intra-regional (15), extra-regional (28)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

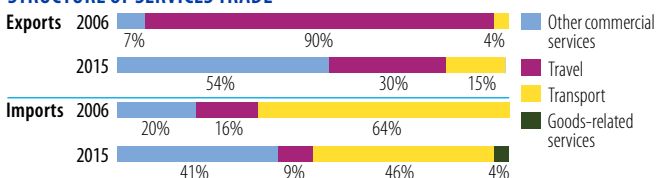
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	36	61
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	8	13
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	24	31
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2007-2015)	92	92
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2007-2015)	39	38

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.607	2.363	+289%	▲
	Commercial services	0.055	0.368	+566%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.090	2.604	+139%	▲
	Commercial services	0.346	1.156	+234%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Switzerland	28	Switzerland	51
France	14	India	10
Belgium	10	Singapore	10
Ghana	9	South Africa	4
Singapore	7	Côte d'Ivoire	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Cotton	67	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	62
Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	8	Cotton	14
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	6	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	8
Live animals	2	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	4
Tobacco, manufactured	2	Zinc	3

Source: UN Comtrade

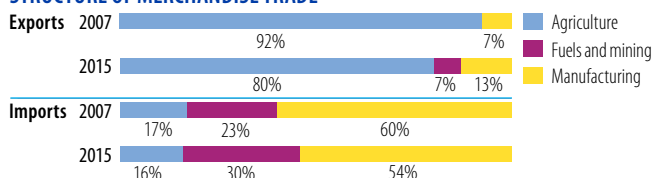
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig., 2007-2015)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	193	256
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	724	746
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.462	0.409
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.049	0.066

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	50	77
Number of import markets (max. 237)	101	106
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.114	0.274
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.067	0.041

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Côte d'Ivoire	17	China	11
France	15	France	9
China	8	Côte d'Ivoire	8
United States	7	Netherlands	8
India	6	United States	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	20	Petroleum products	24
Rice	4	Medicaments	5
Medicaments	4	Lime, cement, construction materials	4
Lime, cement, construction materials	4	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	3
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	3	Civil engineering equipment	3

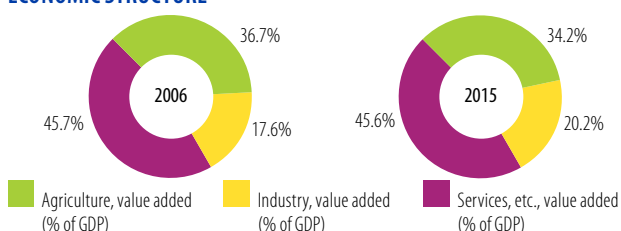
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.3	3.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	76.5	76.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	15.4	9.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	17.5	15.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.1	4.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.33	0.40

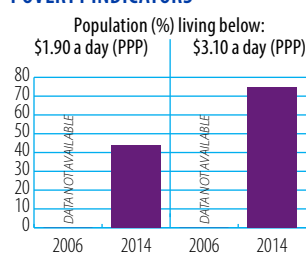
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



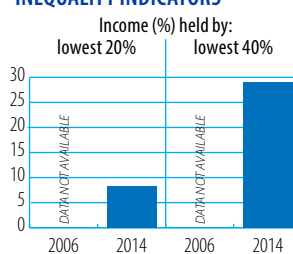
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

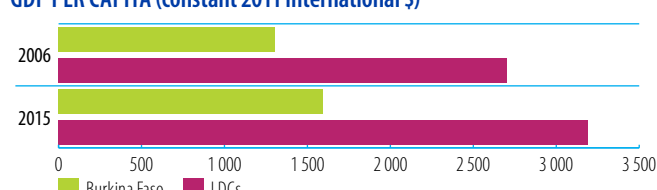


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Burundi

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1.5	27.2	7.4	406%
Remittances	1.3	50.4	51.0	3 880%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	0.1	0.0	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	497.3	541.8	397.1	-20%
of which Aid for Trade	71.9	162.6	89.7	25%

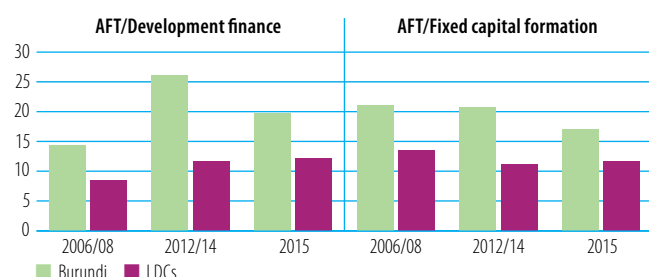
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Poverty reduction	2 Export diversification	3 Network infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



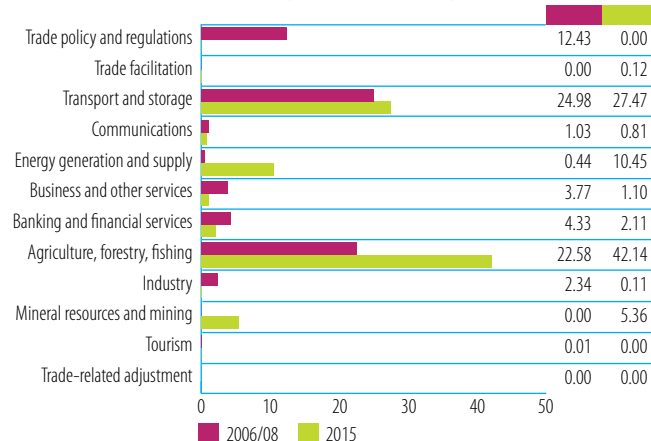
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	32.1	45	African Development Fund	19.2	21
EU Institutions	24.7	34	IDA	17.6	20
Belgium	4.9	7	EU Institutions	17.4	19
Netherlands	2.0	3	Belgium	12.0	13
African Development Fund	1.8	2	Netherlands	10.2	11

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

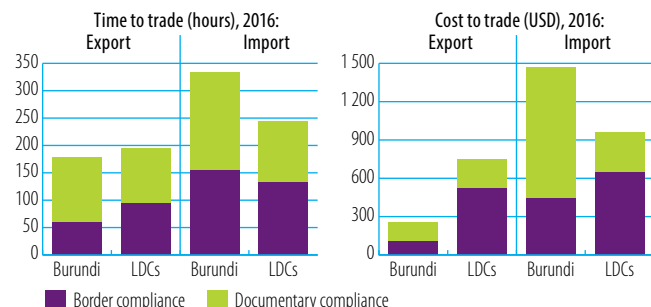


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

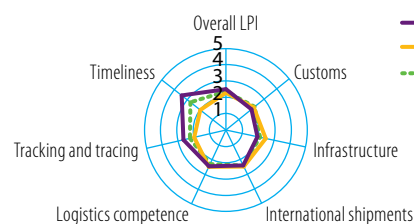
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.7	12.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	10.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.5	0.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	94.0	96.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	7.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.7	4.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



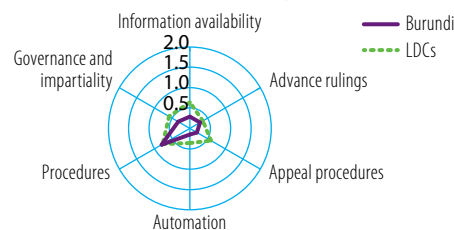
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



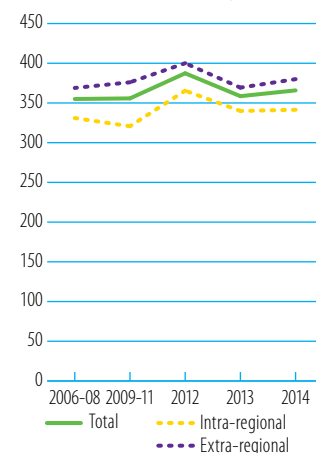
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



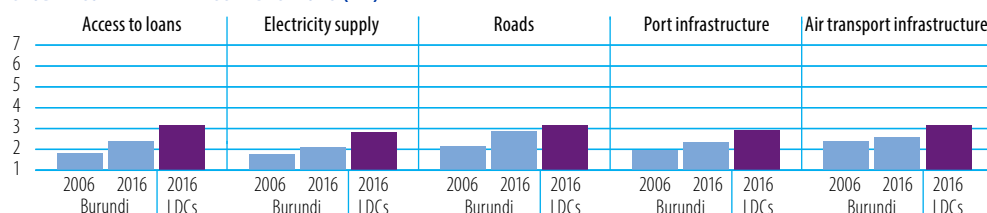
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (30), intra-regional (11), extra-regional (19)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

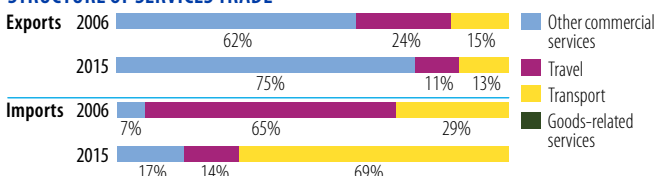
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	39	31
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	9	14
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	44	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	60	67
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	36	37

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.059	0.121	+106%	▲
	Commercial services	0.006	0.019	+246%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.245	0.596	+144%	▲
	Commercial services	0.193	0.209	+8%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Arab Emirates	32	Democratic Republic of the Congo	25
Kenya	14	Switzerland	20
Pakistan	13	United Arab Emirates	13
Japan	7	Kenya	12
Switzerland	7	Singapore	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	37	Coffee, coffee substitute	34
Coffee, coffee substitute	16	Tea and mate	12
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	14	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	12
Aircraft, associated equipment	8	Soap, cleaners, polish, etc.	6
Arms and ammunition	7	Alcoholic beverages	5

Source: UN Comtrade

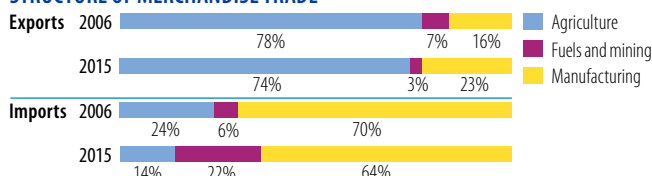
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	91	113
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	532	526
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.178	0.151
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.031	0.053

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	50	42
Number of import markets (max. 237)	86	89
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.139	0.118
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.051	0.054

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Belgium	11	China	13
Japan	11	India	12
Kenya	7	Tanzania	8
United Kingdom	5	Kenya	6
Russian Federation	4	Saudi Arabia	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Alcoholic beverages	11	Petroleum products	20
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	8	Medicaments	6
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	8	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6
Arms and ammunition	5	Civil engineering equipment	3
Aircraft, associated equipment	5	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3

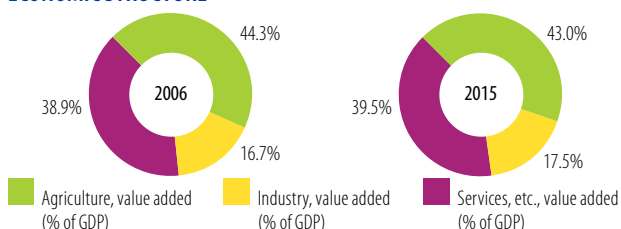
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.7	1.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	83.9	84.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	34.2	11.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	20.4	13.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.31	0.40

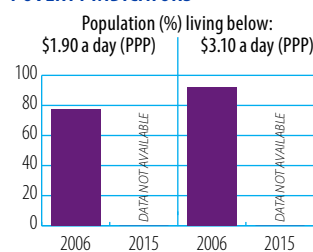
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



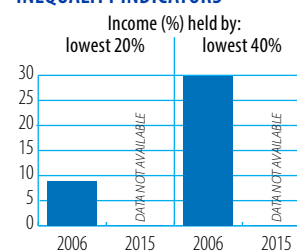
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

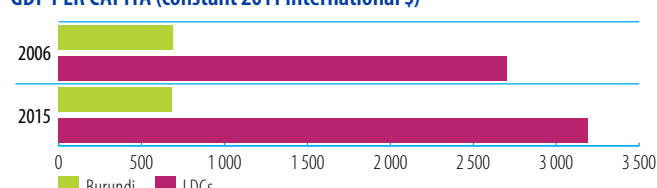


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Cameroon

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	61.1	620.1	620.1	915%
Remittances	153.1	232.8	244.1	59%
Other official flows (OOF)	34.1	42.9	66.1	94%
of which trade-related OOF	17.4	37.2	60.7	249%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 212.2	799.8	726.5	-67%
of which Aid for Trade	134.7	282.3	196.9	46%

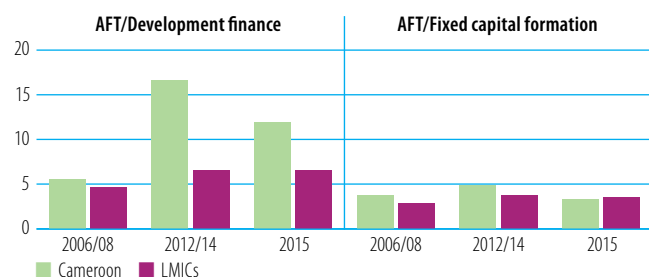
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Export diversification	3	Regional integration
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



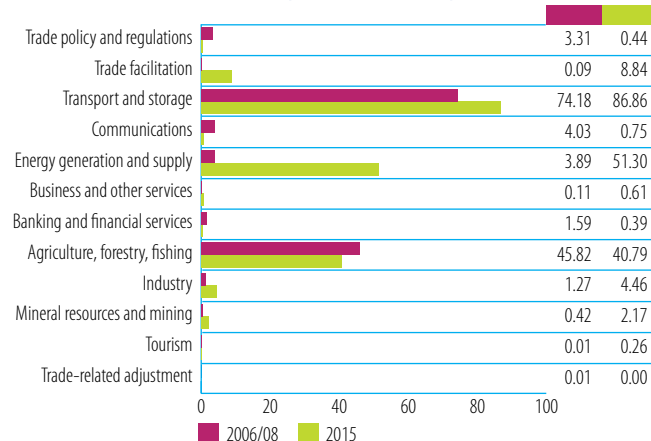
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	48.2	36	IDA	74.0	38
France	25.0	19	France	50.7	26
IDA	22.8	17	EU Institutions	29.0	15
Germany	12.1	9	African Development Fund	16.2	8
African Development Fund	8.6	6	Japan	11.5	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

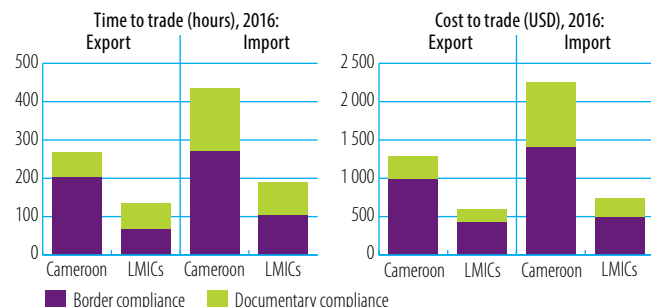


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

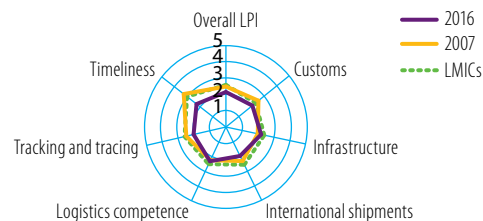
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	18.0	18.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	14	12.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	5.7	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	79.6	98.3
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	4.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.1
Individuals using the internet	2.0	20.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



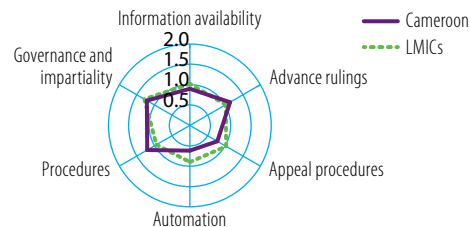
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



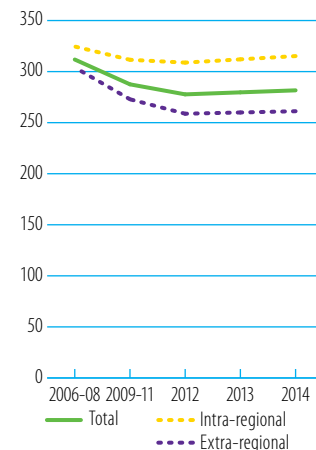
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



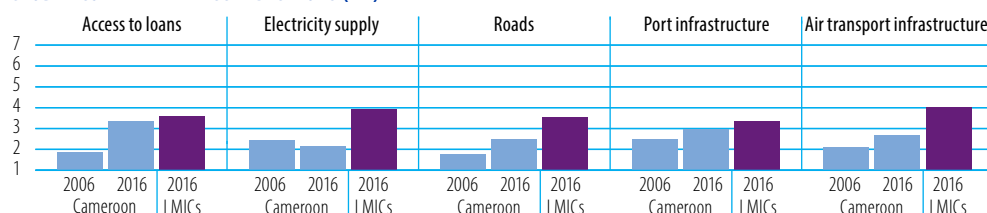
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (66), intra-regional (25), extra-regional (41)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

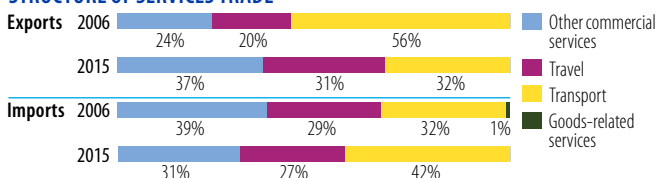
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	52	51
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	19	22
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	31	28
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	33	49
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	37	40

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	3.849	5.217	+36%	▲
	Commercial services	0.900	1.441	+60%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	3.168	5.589	+76%	▲
	Commercial services	1.426	2.140	+50%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Spain	26	Netherlands	16
Italy	23	India	16
France	11	China	12
United States	6	Portugal	7
Netherlands	6	Spain	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	50	Petroleum oils, crude	40
Petroleum products	12	Cocoa	21
Wood, simply worked	10	Wood, simply worked	7
Cocoa	7	Wood rough, rough squared	4
Aluminium	5	Petroleum products	4

Source: UN Comtrade

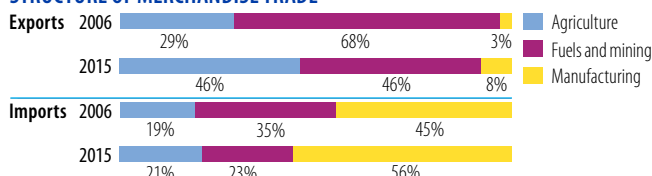
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	273	398
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	831	913
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.277	0.207
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.093	0.030

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	95	117
Number of import markets (max. 237)	105	133
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.144	0.078
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.091	0.068

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Nigeria	23	China	19
France	17	Nigeria	12
China	6	France	10
Belgium	4	Thailand	4
Equatorial Guinea	3	Togo	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	29	Petroleum oils, crude	13
Rice	4	Petroleum products	6
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3	Rice	5
Medicaments	3	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	2	Medicaments	3

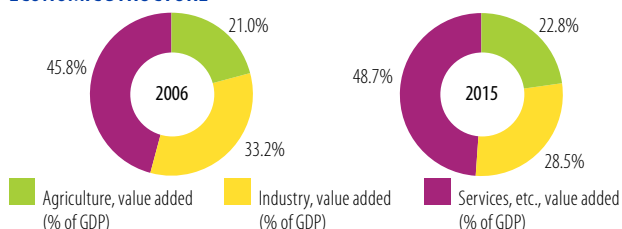
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.7	4.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	67.7	71.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	9.7	2.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2013)	10.1	2.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.46	0.52

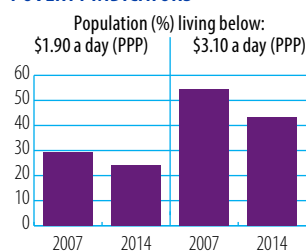
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



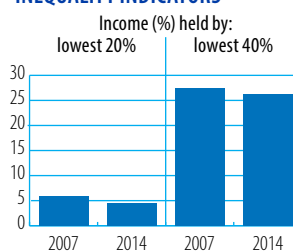
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

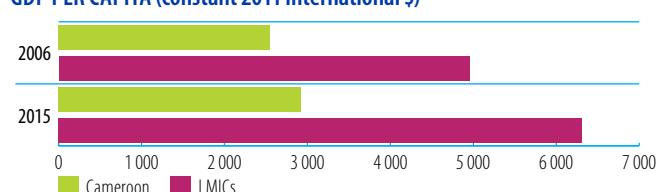


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Central African Republic

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	69.5	25.1	3.0	-96%
Remittances	...	...	...	-
Other official flows (OOF)	20.9	0.0	0.0	-100%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	231.5	353.9	505.0	118%
of which Aid for Trade	33.7	33.2	18.6	-45%

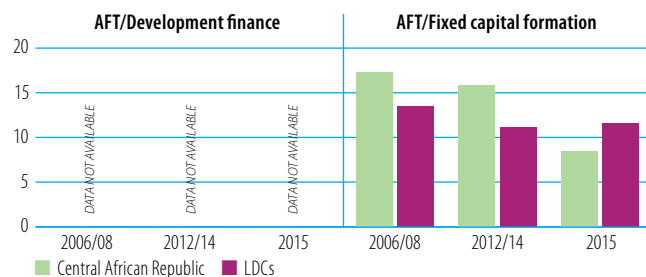
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Connecting to value chains	2	Export diversification	3	Cross-border infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



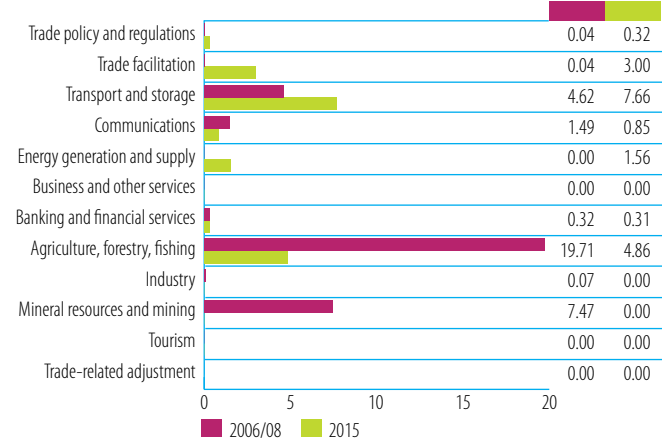
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	11.8	35	IDA	10.7	58
France	9.8	29	EU Institutions	6.0	33
United States	7.6	23	France	0.9	5
Germany	2.4	7	Kuwait (KFAED)	0.7	4
EU Institutions	1.8	5	UNICEF	0.1	1

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

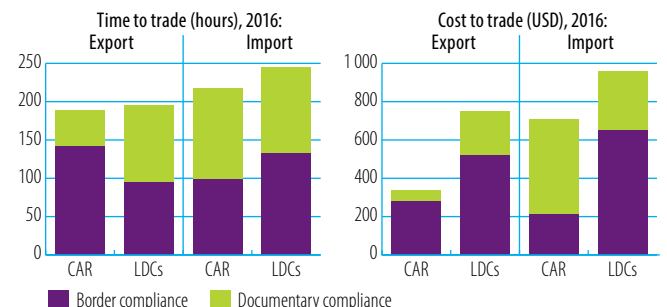


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

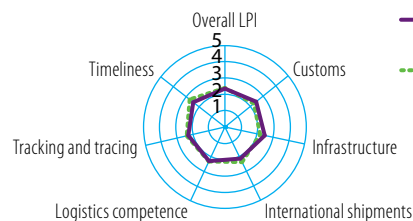
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	18.0	18.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	21	17.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.6	1.0
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	98.2	90.2
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	1.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	...
Individuals using the internet	0.3	4.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



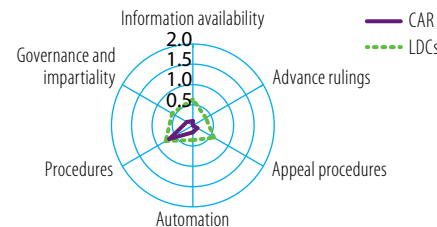
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



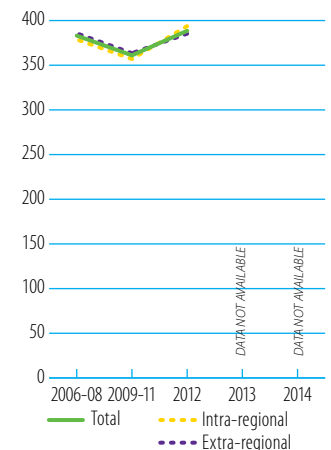
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
CAR	CAR	CAR	CAR	CAR
LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (29), intra-regional (11), extra-regional (18)

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	34	36
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	12	37
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	37	50
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	91	54
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	93	30

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.158	0.085		-46% ▼
	Commercial services	0.022	0.050	+125% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.203	0.216	+7% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.120	0.215	+79% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

<b>Exports</b>	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Other commercial services
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Travel
<b>Imports</b>	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Transport
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Goods-related services

Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Belgium	27	France	64
Germany	9	Chad	11
Israel	8	Cameroon	9
Cameroon	6	China	7
France	6	Germany	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Pearls, precious stones	48	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	40
Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	16	Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	34
Wood, simply worked	15	Wood rough, rough squared	11
Wood rough, rough squared	12	Wood, simply worked	8
Special transactions not classified	9	Arms and ammunition	4

Source: UN Comtrade

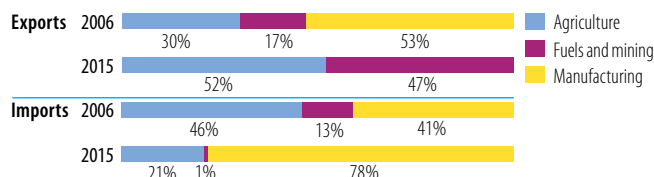
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	17	27
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	19	372
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.412	0.273
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.308	0.038

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	32	26
Number of import markets (max. 237)	34	78
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.157	0.410
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.153	0.080

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Belgium	21	France	21
Germany	8	United States	12
Israel	7	Zambia	10
France	5	Egypt	8
Cameroon	5	China	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Pearls, precious stones	38	Arms and ammunition	16
Wood rough, rough squared	23	Domestic electrical, non-electrical equip.	9
Wood, simply worked	19	Prefabricated buildings	7
Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	12	Medicaments	6
Special transactions not classified	7	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5

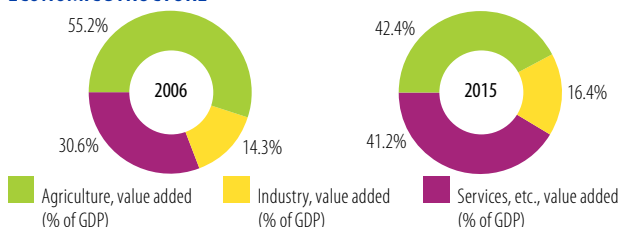
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.8	6.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	69.8	71.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	9.2	32.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2015)	16.7	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.33	0.35

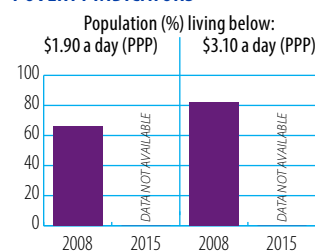
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



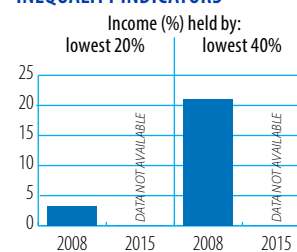
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

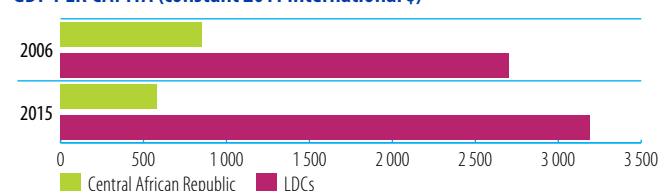


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Chad

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	-44.6	141.5	600.2	-
Remittances	...	...	...	-
Other official flows (OOF)	5.1	25.1	20.4	301%
of which trade-related OOF	5.1	0.4	0.0	-100%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	392.4	494.7	1176.0	200%
of which Aid for Trade	50.2	47.9	87.8	75%

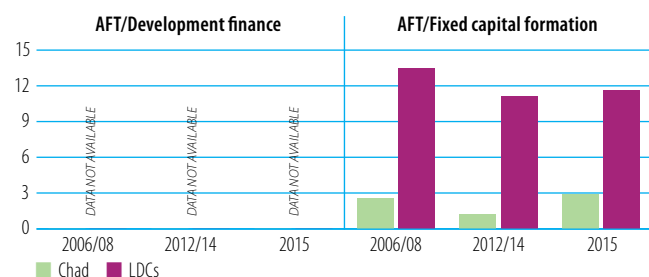
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 Export diversification
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



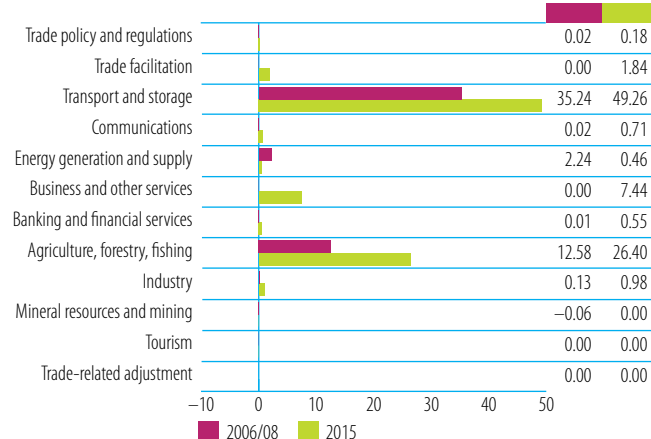
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	29.9	60	EU Institutions	47.3	54
IDA	11.6	23	IDA	25.9	30
Switzerland	3.0	6	Switzerland	5.9	7
African Development Fund	2.7	5	France	4.5	5
France	1.6	3	African Development Fund	2.1	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

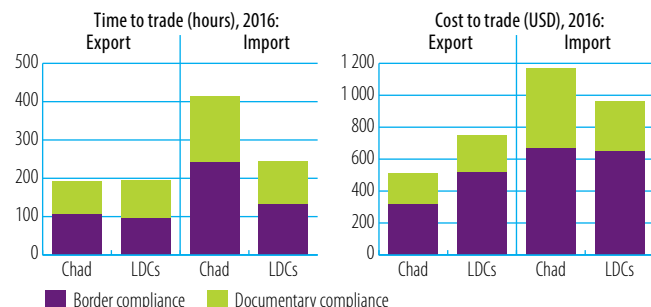


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

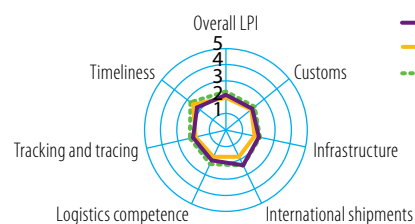
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	18.0	17.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	15.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.5	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	94.7	99.3
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	1.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	0.1
Individuals using the internet	0.6	2.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



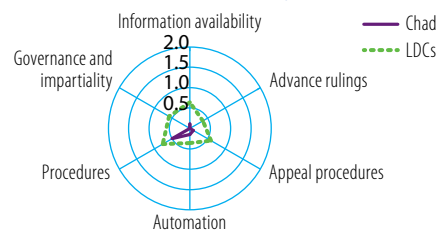
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



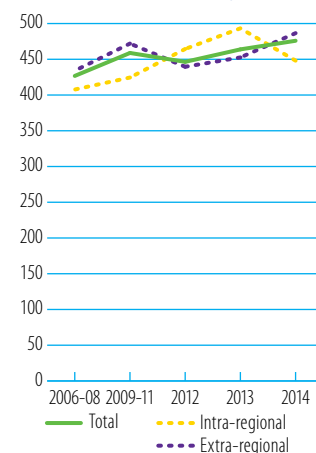
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



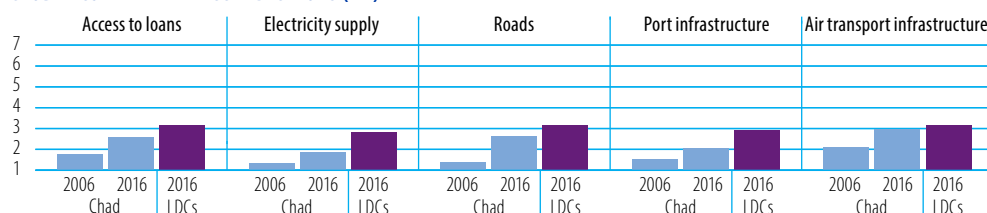
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (34)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	94	65
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	2	7
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	60	64
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	3.375	2.628		-22% ▼
	Commercial services	0.080	0.187	+134% ▲	
Imports	Goods	1.429	1.536	+7% ▲	
	Commercial services	2.124	2.717	+28% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

Exports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Other commercial services
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Travel
Imports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Transport
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Goods-related services

Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	

Source: UN Comtrade

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Exports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Agriculture
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Fuels and mining
Imports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Manufacturing
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	

Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	
...		...	

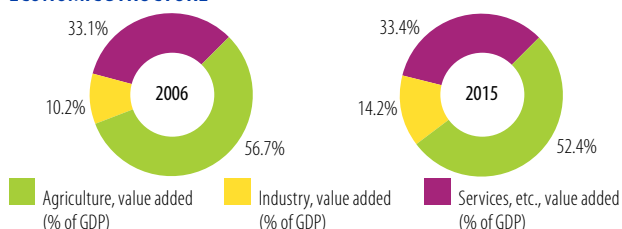
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.7	5.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	64.2	64.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	4.7	5.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.31	0.40

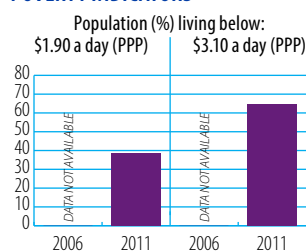
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



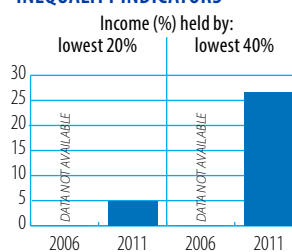
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

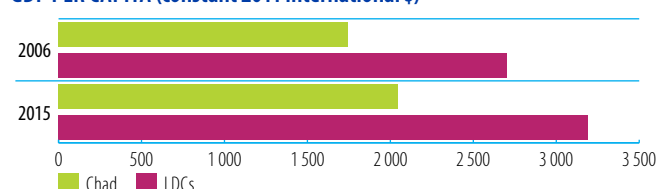


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Colombia

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	8 733.7	15 857.5	12 107.6	39%
Remittances	4 395.4	4 211.4	4 679.7	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	814.2	1 559.2	2 151.0	164%
of which trade-related OOF	313.5	486.6	868.9	177%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	918.1	997.2	1 417.6	54%
of which Aid for Trade	123.9	165.8	213.5	72%

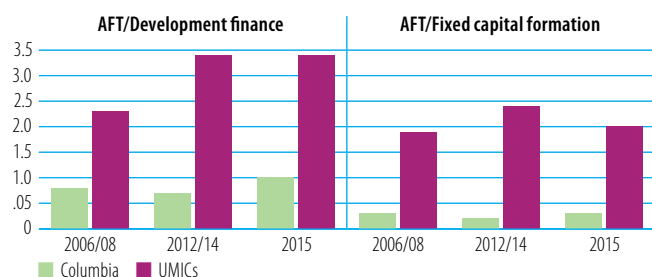
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

<b>1</b> International competitiveness	<b>2</b> Trade policy	<b>3</b> Trade facilitation
--	-----------------------	-----------------------------

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



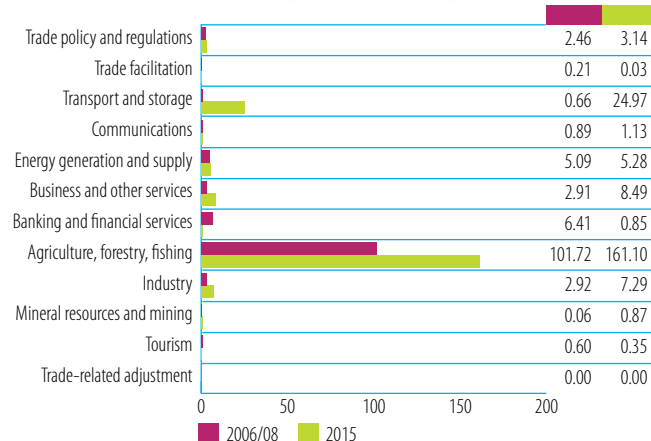
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
United States	89.3	72	United States	79.7	37
Spain	11.6	9	United Kingdom	47.4	22
Netherlands	7.3	6	Germany	27.9	13
EU Institutions	3.4	3	Canada	18.7	9
France	3.3	3	EU Institutions	10.3	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

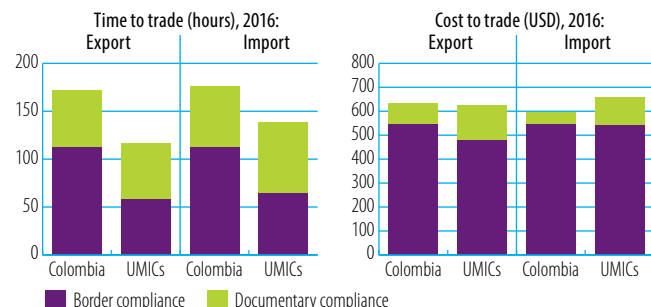


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

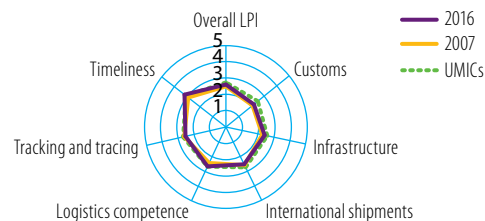
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.5	5.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	6.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	5.7	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	91.0	97.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.3	41.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.4	11.2
Individuals using the internet	15.3	55.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



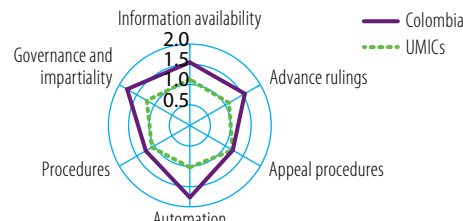
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



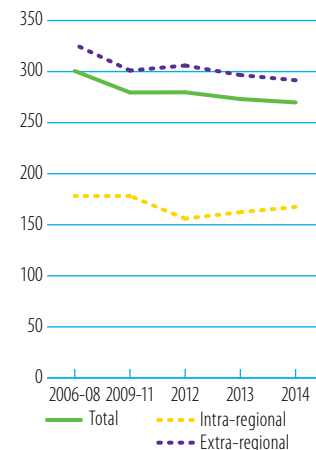
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



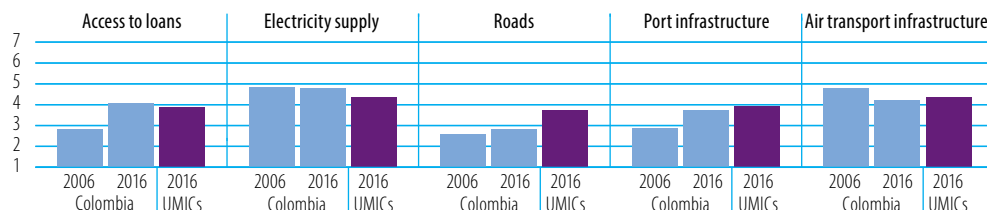
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (80), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (66)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

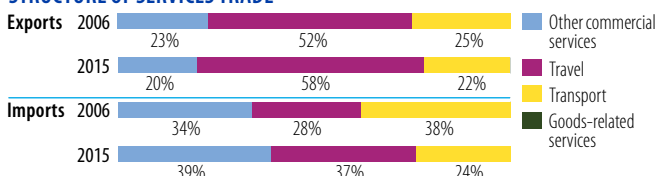
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	37	37
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	13	16
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	19	19
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	34	27
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	53	44

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	25.166	38.080	+51%	▲
	Commercial services	3.675	7.315	+99%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	24.810	52.049	+110%	▲
	Commercial services	5.973	11.819	+98%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	41	United States	28
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	11	Panama	7
Ecuador	5	China	6
Peru	3	Spain	4
Dominican Republic	2	Netherlands	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	19	Petroleum oils, crude	36
Coal, not agglomerated	12	Coal, not agglomerated	12
Petroleum products	7	Coffee, coffee substitute	8
Coffee, coffee substitute	7	Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	4
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	5	Petroleum products	4

Source: UN Comtrade

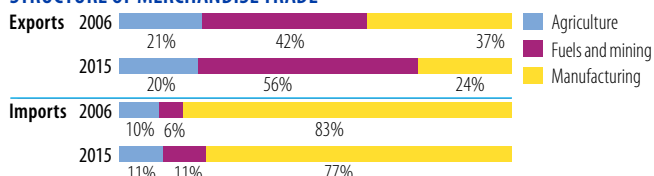
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	946	960
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 143	1 137
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	0.153
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.010	0.017

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	157	170
Number of import markets (max. 237)	151	166
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.191	0.100
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.100	0.137

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	27	United States	29
Mexico	9	China	19
China	8	Mexico	7
Brazil	7	Germany	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	6	Brazil	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	Petroleum products	9
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Aircraft, associated equipment	5
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
Automatic data processing equipment	3	Medicaments	3

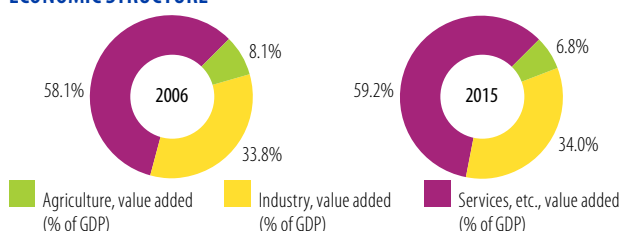
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	11.7	9.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	51.6	57.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2014)	8.9	4.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	34.0	28.1
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.68	0.73

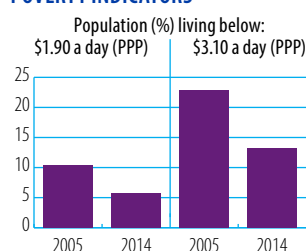
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



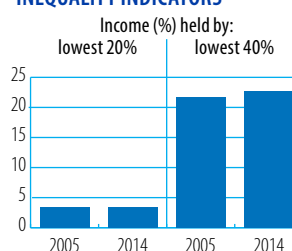
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

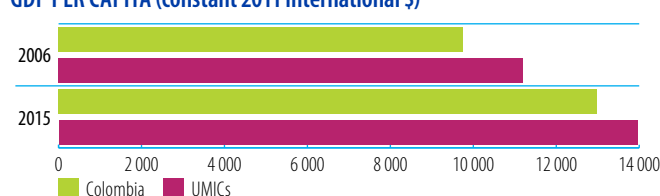


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Comoros

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	4.4	6.4	5.1	18%
Remittances	79.3	117.4	128.8	62%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	0.1	0.0	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	40.0	122.0	70.0	75%
of which Aid for Trade	3.6	12.6	13.6	278%

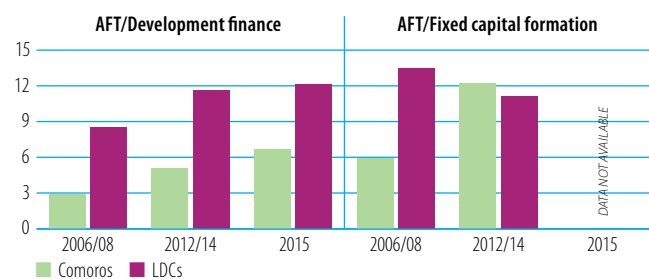
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	WTO accession	2	International competitiveness	3	Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)

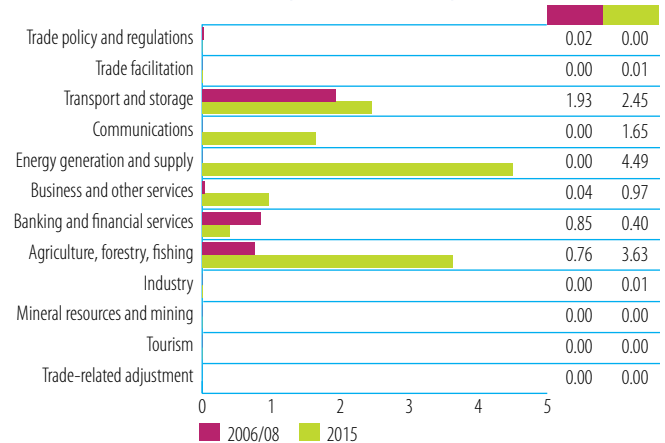


## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
France	2.0	55	IDA	4.0	29
EU Institutions	0.9	24	EU Institutions	3.1	23
IDA	0.5	14	African Development Fund	2.0	15
Belgium	0.1	3	Global Environment Facility	1.8	13
UNDP	0.1	2	New Zealand	1.0	7

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

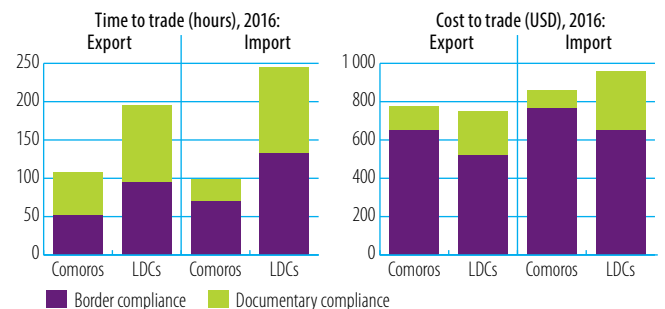
## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



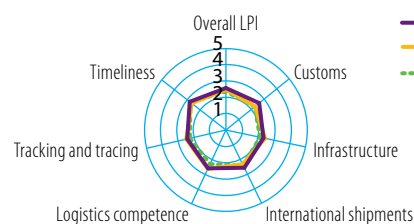
## B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	28.9	15.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	6.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.6	5.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	82.5	47.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2006-2014)	...	14.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.0	0.3
Individuals using the internet	2.2	7.5

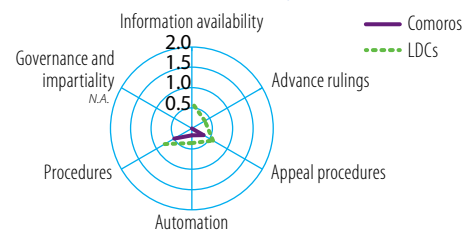
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



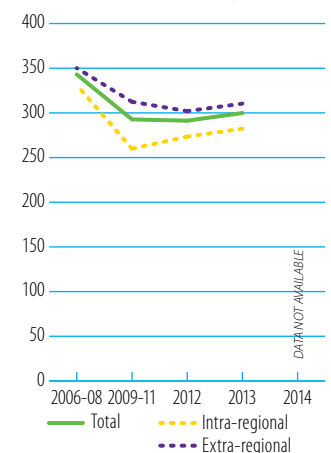
## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Comoros	LDCs	Comoros	LDCs	Comoros

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

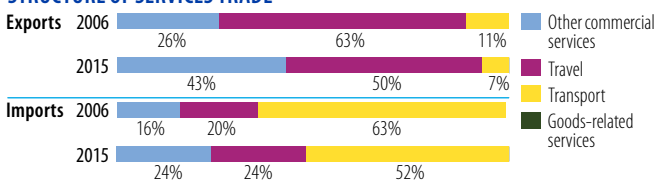
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	52	64
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	76	83
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	35	31
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	13
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	34

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.013	0.016	+20% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.043	0.080	+88% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.101	0.185	+83% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.054	0.082	+52% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
France	53	France	34
India	17	Singapore	13
Germany	11	Netherlands	12
United Arab Emirates	7	Germany	5
Singapore	7	Pakistan	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Spices	86	Spices	77
Essential oil, perfume, flavour	8	Essential oil, perfume, flavour	12
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	3	Food-processing machines and parts	2
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	1	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2
Special transactions not classified	0	Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s.	1

Source: UN Comtrade

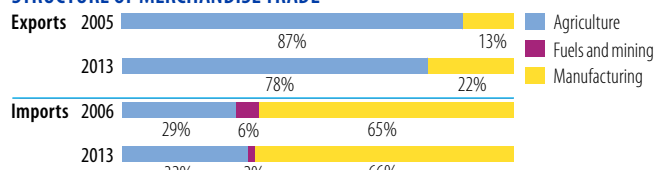
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2013)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	18
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	298
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.290
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.049

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	9	21
Number of import markets (max. 237)	44	51
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.258	0.121
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.142	0.112

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
United Arab Emirates	31	France	22
France	21	United Arab Emirates	21
South Africa	9	Madagascar	13
India	6	China	9
China	5	Pakistan	8

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Trailers, semi-trailers, etc.	14	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	12
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	7	Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	12
Lime, cement, construction materials	7	Rice	9
Rice	6	Lime, cement, construction materials	7
Petroleum products	6	Other meat, meat offal	6

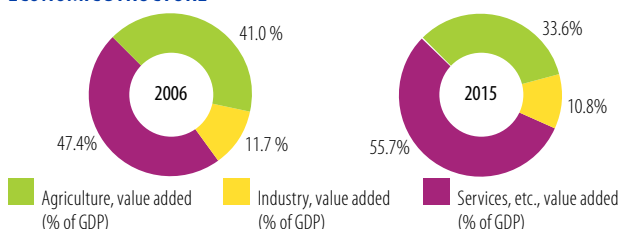
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	20.2	19.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	32.6	35.3
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	7.9	12.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2014)	5.9	0.6
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.46	0.50

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

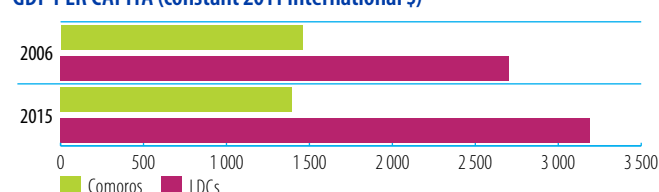
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Congo

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1 351.0	3 522.7	1 486.2	10%
Remittances	14.0	...	...	-
Other official flows (OOF)	6.1	0.0	0.1	-98%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.1	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	353.2	164.5	131.6	-63%
of which Aid for Trade	29.3	37.8	27.6	-6%

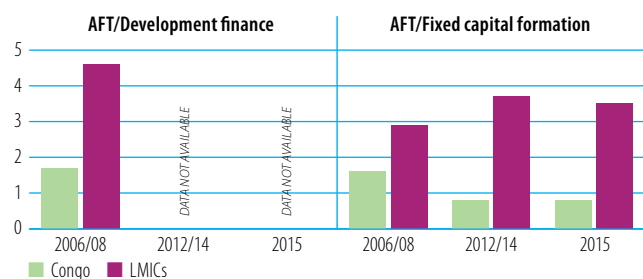
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Network infrastructure	3	Industrialization
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



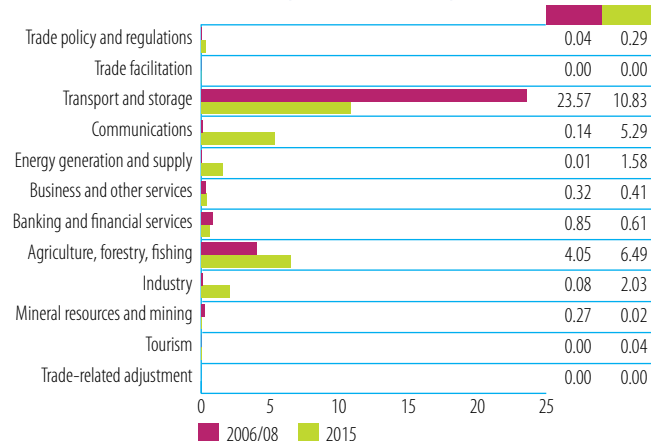
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	22.3	76	EU Institutions	15.0	55
France	3.4	12	IDA	8.1	29
IDA	2.9	10	OPEC Fund for International Development	1.8	6
Spain	0.2	1	France	1.2	4
Luxembourg	0.2	1	Japan	0.5	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

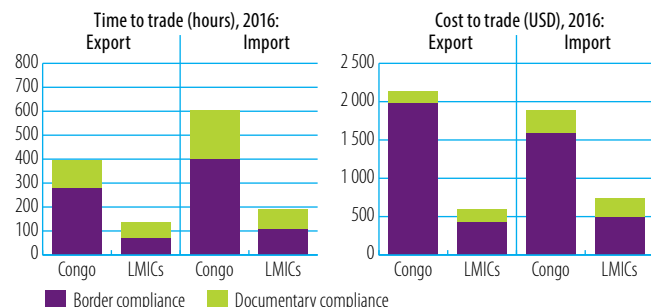


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

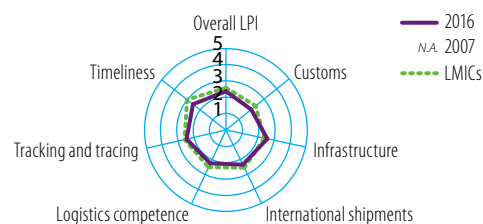
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.4	11.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	11.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.6	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	85.3	83.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2014)	0.0	10.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2006-2014)	...	0.0
Individuals using the internet	2.0	7.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



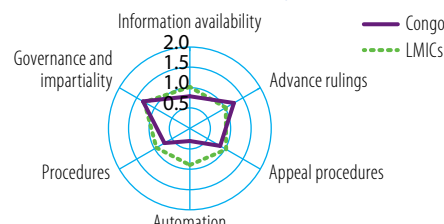
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



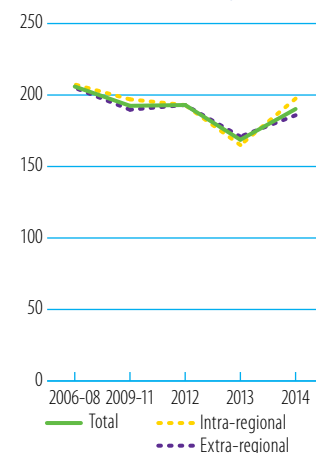
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (24), intra-regional (9), extra-regional (15)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Congo	Congo	Congo	Congo	Congo
2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
LMICs	LMICs	LMICs	LMICs	LMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

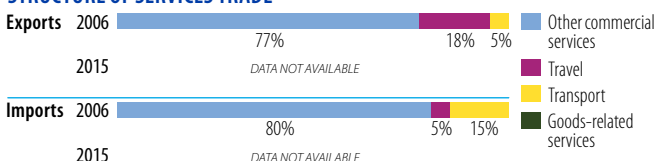
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	139	160
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	4	12
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	55	36
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2007-2014)	4	2
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2007-2014)	16	49

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	6.066	4.467		-26% ▼
	Commercial services	0.251	0.636	+153% ▲	
Imports	Goods	2.003	5.481	+174% ▲	
	Commercial services	2.422	3.073	+27% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2014	%
China	43	China	35
United States	11	Australia	9
Other Asia, n.e.s	9	Gabon	8
Brazil	6	Heard Island and McDonald Islands	7
Angola	5	Singapore	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2014	%
Petroleum oils, crude	84	Petroleum oils, crude	61
Ship, boat, floating structures	8	Ship, boat, floating structures	33
Petroleum products	2	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	2
Wood rough, rough squared	2	Liquefied propane, butane	1
Wood, simply worked	1	Wood rough, rough squared	1

Source: UN Comtrade

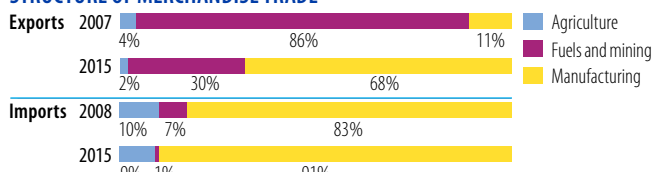
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2007-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	202	225
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	712	852
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.711	0.425
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.231	0.011

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	85	94
Number of import markets (max. 237)	103	127
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.246	0.146
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.087	0.079

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2007	%	2014	%
Angola	22	France	17
Nigeria	12	China	15
France	12	Belgium	14
South Africa	8	Italy	6
Gabon	6	United States	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2007	%	2014	%
Ship, boat, floating structures	65	Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	6
Petroleum products	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Measure, control instrument	2	Lime, cement, construction materials	4
Civil engineering equipment	2	Other meat, meat offal	4
Medicaments	1	Civil engineering equipment	4

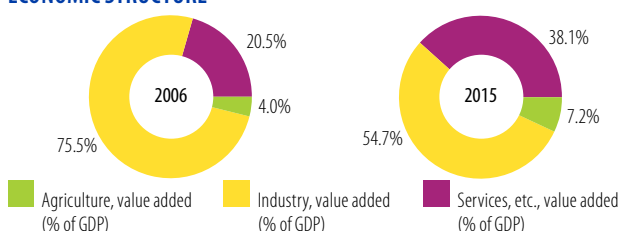
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	13.9	10.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	67.3	67.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.1	1.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	19.1	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	1.4	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.52	0.59

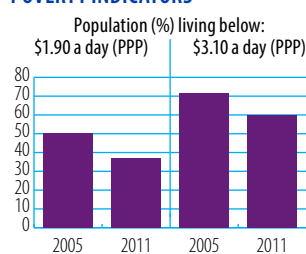
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



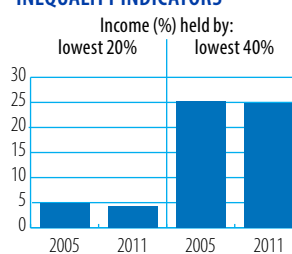
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

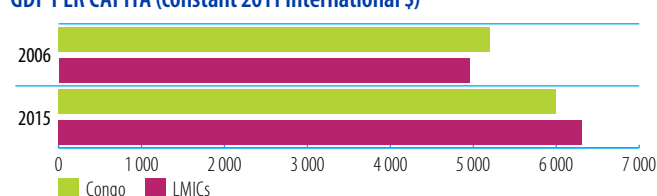


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for the Democratic Republic of the Congo

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1 263.7	2 417.9	1 673.5	32%
Remittances	12.1	22.6	4.7	-61%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.8	12.1	52.5	1 752%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	11.3	52.5	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 870.3	2 652.5	2 715.5	45%
of which Aid for Trade	200.5	560.8	459.6	129%

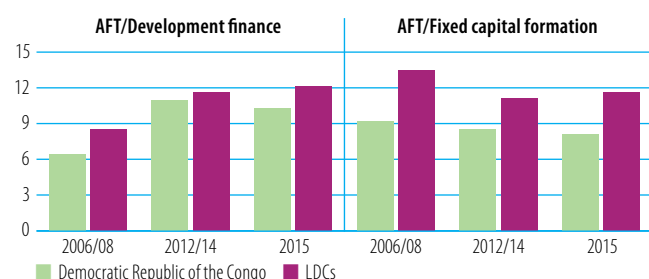
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Export diversification	2 Trade facilitation	3 Regional integration
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



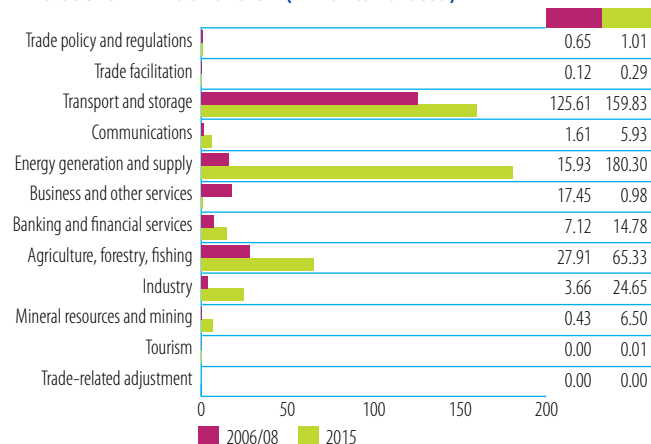
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	120.6	60	IDA	263.5	57
EU Institutions	36.5	18	African Development Fund	65.0	14
Belgium	15.5	8	EU Institutions	54.7	12
United Kingdom	8.8	4	Belgium	27.6	6
Germany	6.3	3	United Kingdom	14.3	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

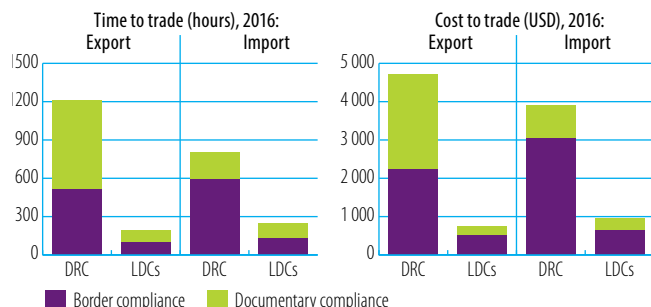


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### B. TRADE COSTS

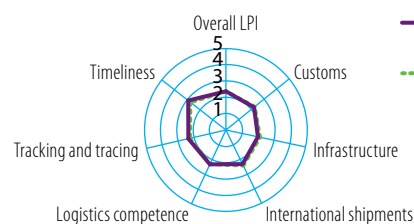
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	10.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.4	0.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	98.7	94.1
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	8.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.3	3.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



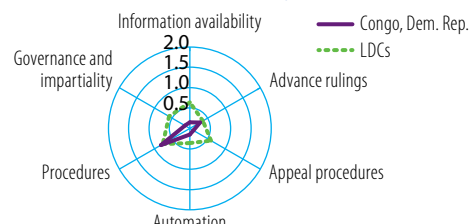
Source: WB, Doing Business

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



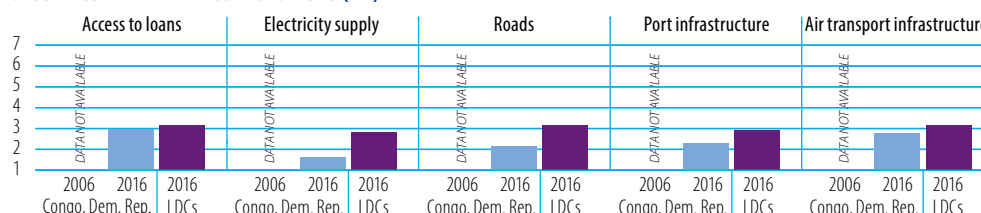
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (60), intra-regional (21), extra-regional (39)

#### GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

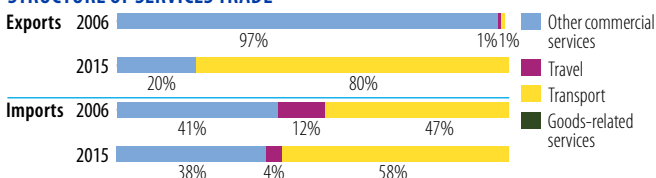
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	46	64
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	7	1
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	21	14
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	2.705	10.285	+280%	▲
	Commercial services	0.219	0.113	-48%	▼
Imports	Goods	2.892	10.575	+266%	▲
	Commercial services	0.763	1.742	+128%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Source: UN Comtrade

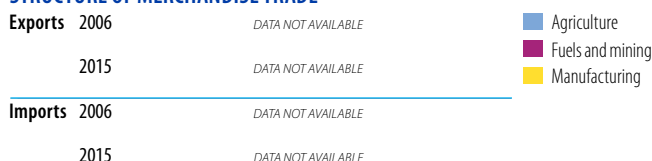
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

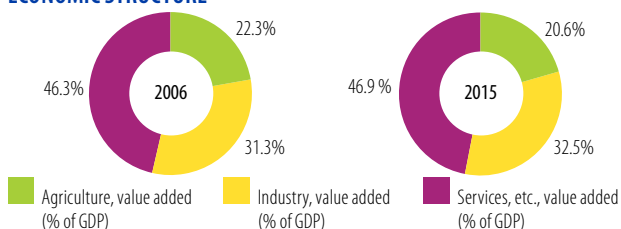
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.7	3.7
Female labour force participation rate (%)	70.9	70.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	15.9	8.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	33.3	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	9.2	3.7
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.37	0.44

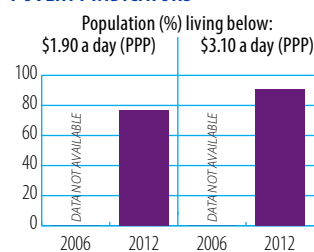
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



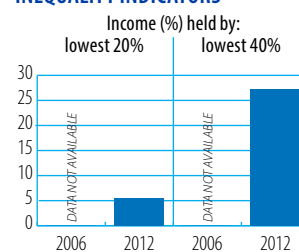
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

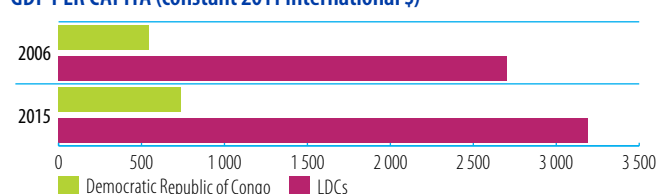


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Costa Rica

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1 814.5	2 699.2	2 849.6	57%
Remittances	578.6	584.2	552.0	-5%
Other official flows (OOF)	22.6	303.4	311.7	1 281%
of which trade-related OOF	20.2	259.7	272.1	1 249%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	96.8	74.4	136.8	41%
of which Aid for Trade	41.1	14.0	50.5	23%

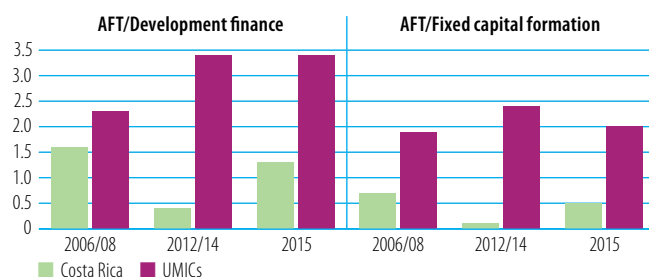
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Regional integration	3 Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



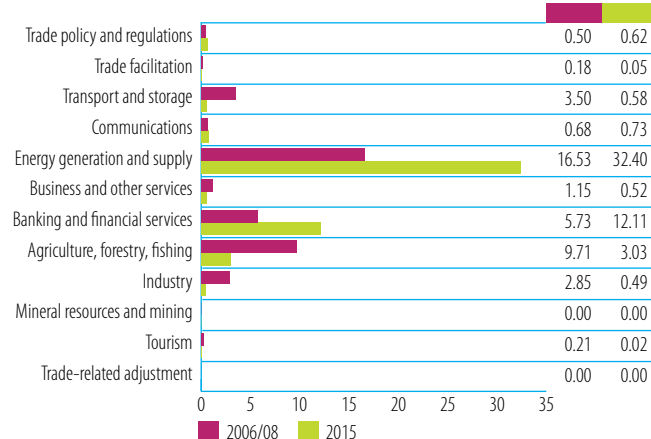
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	19.0	46	Japan	24.1	48
Germany	9.9	24	Germany	12.1	24
France	7.0	17	EU Institutions	8.9	18
EU Institutions	1.8	4	France	2.4	5
Spain	1.2	3	IADB	1.3	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



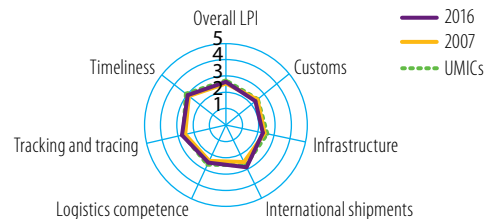
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	5.9	5.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	4.4
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	7.3	0.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	86.7	93.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	95.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.9	11.2
Individuals using the internet	25.1	59.8

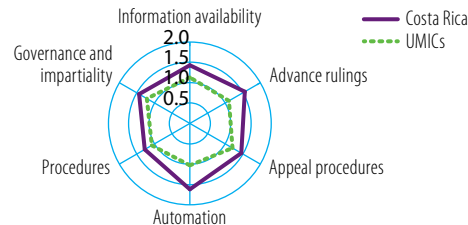
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



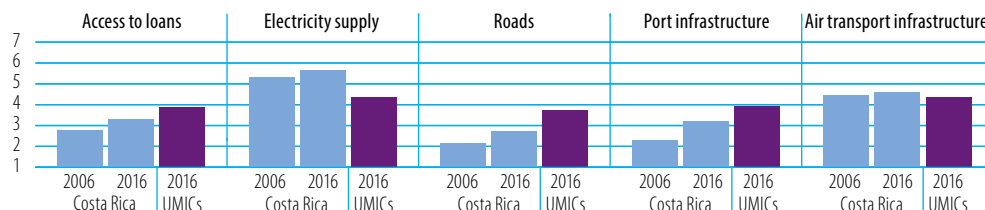
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

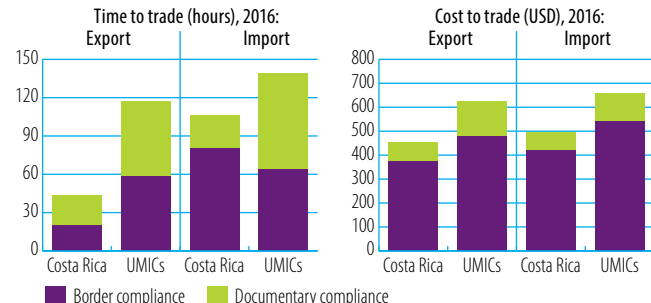


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

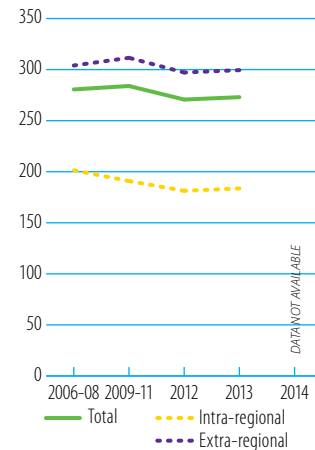


Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index



Source: WB, Doing Business

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (70), intra-regional (16), extra-regional (54)

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

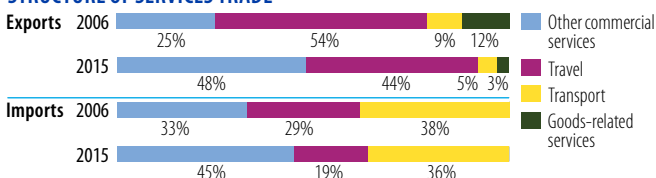
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	90	63
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	36	44
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	16	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	59	41
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	59	44

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	6.311	9.445	+50% ▲	
	Commercial services	3.549	7.429	+109% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	8.843	14.422	+63% ▲	
	Commercial services	1.652	2.815	+70% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	42	United States	41
China	8	Panama	6
Hong Kong, China	7	Guatemala	5
Netherlands	7	Nicaragua	5
Panama	3	Netherlands	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Transistors, valves, etc.	17	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	18
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	16	Medical instruments, n.e.s.	17
Parts, for office machines	9	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	5
Medical instruments, n.e.s.	8	Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s.	4
Coffee, coffee substitute	3	Coffee, coffee substitute	3

Source: UN Comtrade

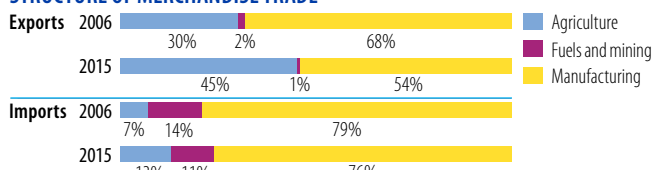
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	736	799
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 042	1 074
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.056	0.054
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.039	0.013

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	110	133
Number of import markets (max. 237)	126	129
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.200	0.180
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.175	0.191

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	40	United States	40
Japan	5	China	13
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5	Mexico	7
Mexico	5	Japan	3
China	5	Guatemala	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Transistors, valves, etc.	17	Petroleum products	8
Petroleum products	9	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
Electric switch relay circuit	4	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4
Medicaments	3	Medicaments	3
Paper and paperboard	3	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	3

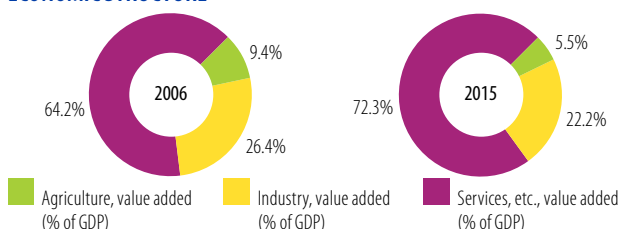
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.7	9.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	43.6	46.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.1	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	6.6	4.7
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.6	16.0
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.73	0.78

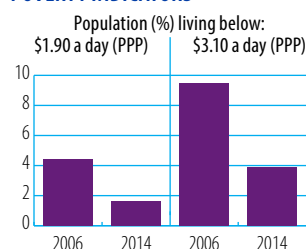
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



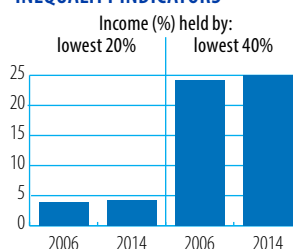
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

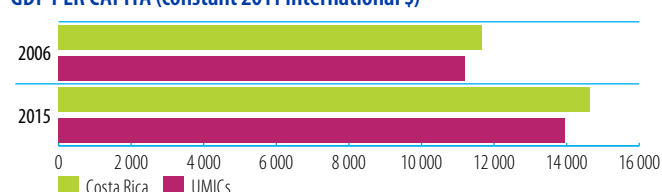


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Côte d'Ivoire

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	397.3	392.2	430.2	8%
Remittances	183.5	378.8	384.7	110%
Other official flows (OOF)	86.9	91.1	167.6	93%
of which trade-related OOF	1.7	64.1	149.5	8 867%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	479.5	2 670.6	988.2	106%
of which Aid for Trade	95.9	128.0	218.2	128%

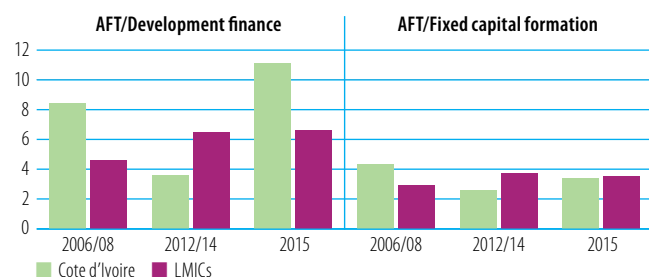
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Export diversification	2 Trade facilitation	3 Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



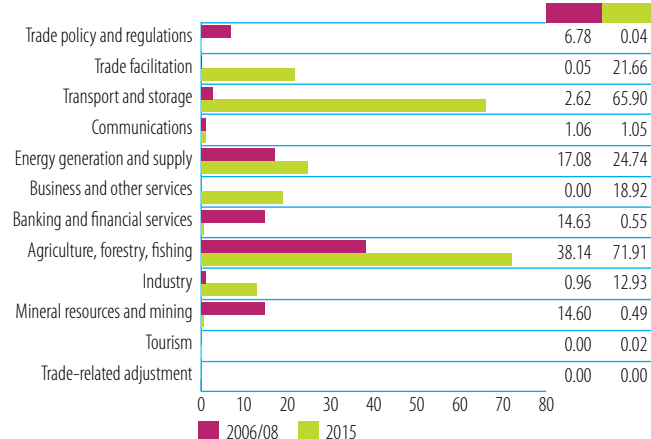
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	76.2	79	IDA	165.4	76
EU Institutions	12.2	13	EU Institutions	32.2	15
France	3.8	4	Germany	5.1	2
Belgium	1.1	1	Japan	4.2	2
Japan	0.7	1	African Development Fund	3.8	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

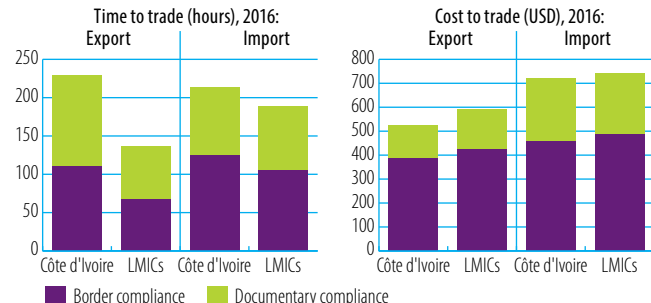


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

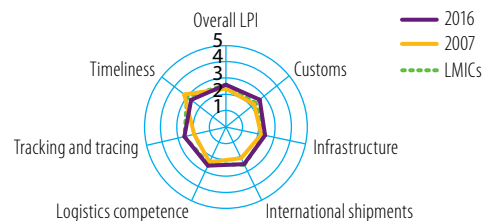
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	7.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	3.5	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	87.0	90.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	40.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.5
Individuals using the internet	1.5	21.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



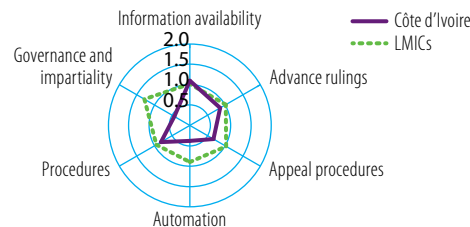
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



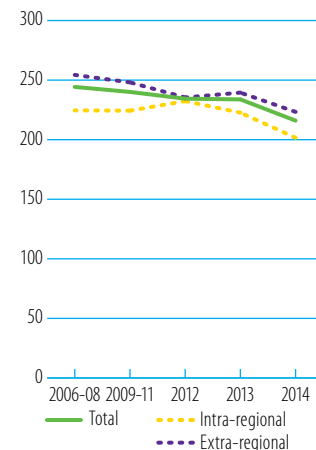
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



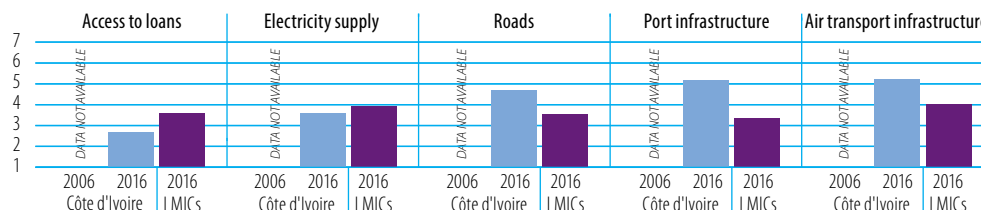
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (71), intra-regional (24), extra-regional (47)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

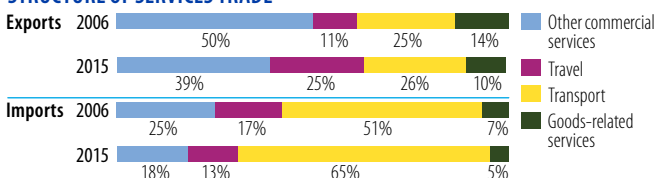
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	93	75
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	9	5
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	30	25
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	42	65
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	28	39

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	8.362	11.730	+40% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.815	0.639		-22% ▼
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	5.209	8.562	+64% ▲	
	Commercial services	2.239	2.843	+27% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	18	Netherlands	12
Netherlands	10	United States	8
United States	9	Belgium	7
Nigeria	7	France	6
Germany	4	Germany	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Cocoa	24	Cocoa	42
Petroleum products	20	Petroleum products	11
Petroleum oils, crude	16	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8
Arms and ammunition	4	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	6
Natural rubber, etc.	4	Petroleum oils, crude	5

Source: UN Comtrade

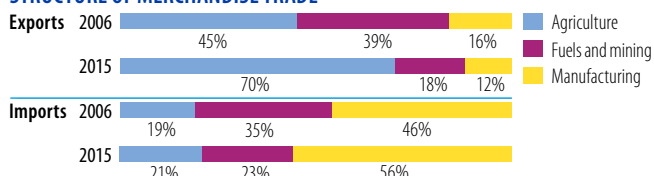
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	465	598
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	905	964
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.103	0.120
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.101	0.037

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	128	145
Number of import markets (max. 237)	122	148
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	0.044
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.144	0.066

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Nigeria	28	Nigeria	15
France	26	France	14
China	4	China	12
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	3	United States	4
Germany	3	Italy	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	30	Petroleum oils, crude	16
Arms and ammunition	5	Rice	5
Rice	5	Petroleum products	5
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	4	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Medicaments	3

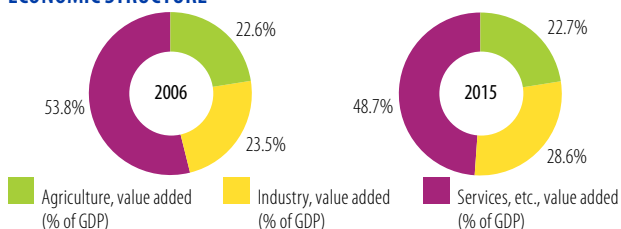
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.2	9.3
Female labour force participation rate (%)	50.8	52.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.5	2.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	29.9	34.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.8	7.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.42	0.47

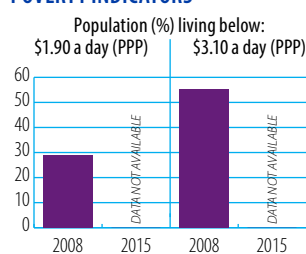
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



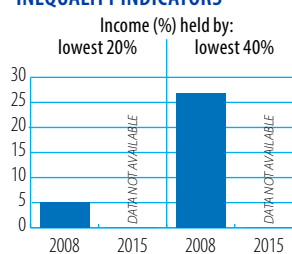
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

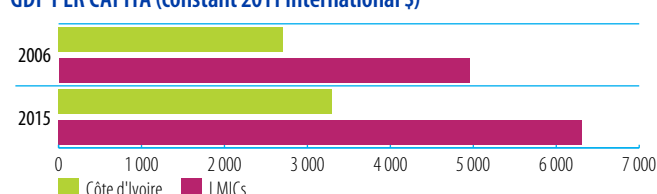


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	44.5	39.8	36.0	-19%
Remittances	22.4	23.5	23.6	5%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	3.0	0.5	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	3.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	21.0	22.8	21.2	1%
of which Aid for Trade	9.2	12.7	3.8	-59%

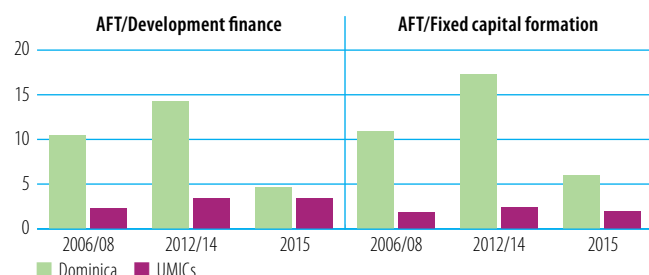
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### TOP 3 Aft PRIORITIES

<b>1</b>	Regional integration	<b>2</b>	Trade policy	<b>3</b>	Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



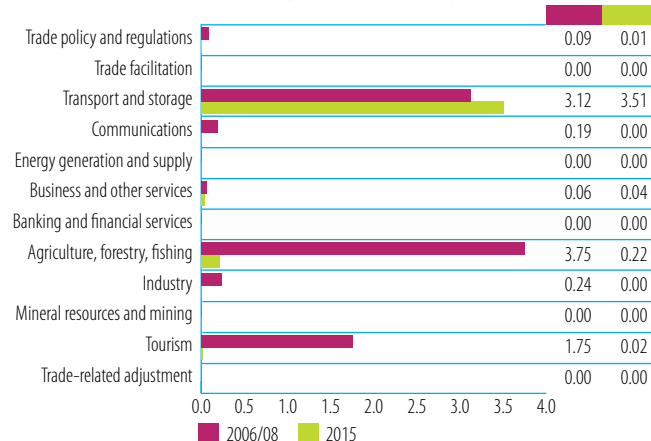
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

#### AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	8.6	94	France	2.2	57
Japan	0.3	4	EU Institutions	0.8	20
IDA	0.1	2	IDA	0.6	16
France	0.1	1	Japan	0.2	5
			Global Environment Facility	0.0	1

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AfT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

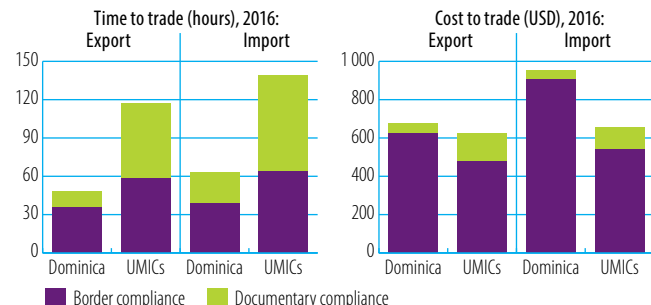


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

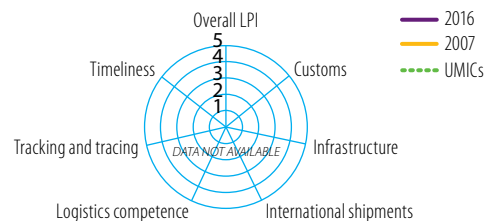
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Tariffs (%)</i>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.9	10.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	14.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	16.8	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	50.0	83.4
<i>ICT connectivity (% of population)</i>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	42.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	6.1	20.9
Individuals using the internet	39.4	67.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



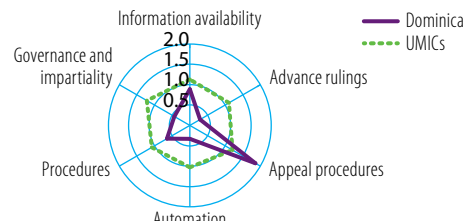
Source: WB, Doing Business

### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



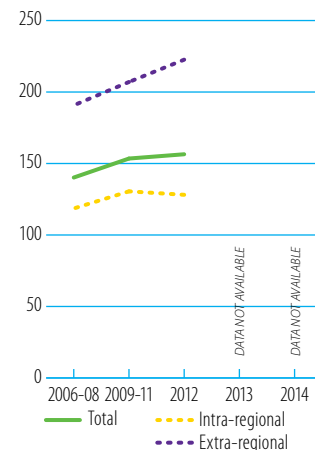
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (10), intra-regional (7), extra-regional (3)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

	Access to loans			Electricity supply			Roads			Port infrastructure			Air transport infrastructure		
7															
6															
5															
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE		
3															
2															
1	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016
	Dominica		UMICs	Dominica		UMICs	Dominica		UMICs	Dominica		UMICs	Dominica		UMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

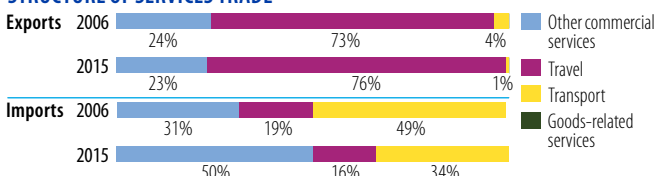
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	87	87
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	69	79
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	26	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	19	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	39	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.044	0.035		-22% ▼
	Commercial services	0.099	0.134	+35% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.147	0.192	+30% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.050	0.090	+79% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
United Kingdom	18	Trinidad and Tobago	19
Jamaica	15	Jamaica	16
Antigua and Barbuda	13	Saint Kitts and Nevis	14
France	8	Guyana	10
Trinidad and Tobago	8	France	9

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Soap, cleaners, polish, etc.	30	Soap, cleaners, polish, etc.	45
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	26	Printed matter	12
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	14	Stone, sand and gravel	9
Pigments, paints, etc.	7	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	5
Stone, sand and gravel	7	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4

Source: UN Comtrade

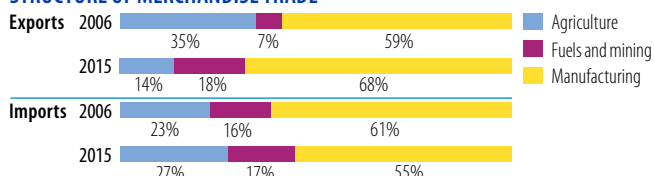
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	49	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	504	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.124	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.025	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	25	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	63	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.072	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.181	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
United States	36	United States	37
Trinidad and Tobago	22	Trinidad and Tobago	17
United Kingdom	6	United Kingdom	4
Japan	4	China	2
China	4	Japan	2

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Petroleum products	14	Petroleum products	20
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Other meat, meat offal	3
Paper, paperboard, cut, etc.	3	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2
Other meat, meat offal	2	Paper, paperboard, cut, etc.	2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2	Milk and cream	2

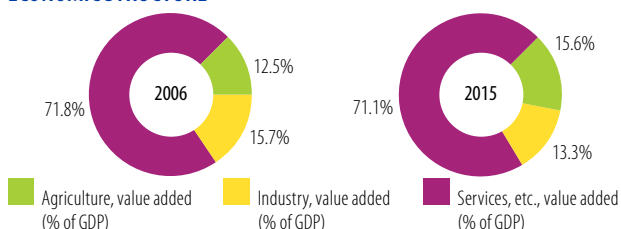
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
Female labour force participation rate (%)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.2	2.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	11.5	11.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	13.4	10.8
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.71	0.73

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

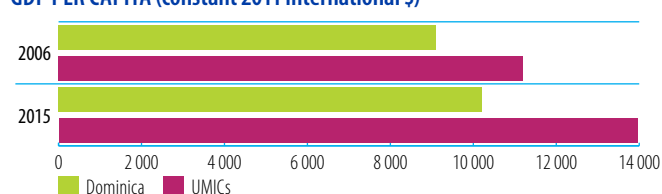
Population (%) living below:	
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:	
lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for the Dominican Republic

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1 874.0	2 447.0	2 221.5	19%
Remittances	3 352.1	4 519.3	5 196.2	55%
Other official flows (OOF)	80.4	387.4	744.1	825%
of which trade-related OOF	45.6	56.7	321.0	604%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	229.0	261.9	347.8	52%
of which Aid for Trade	53.7	81.6	28.1	-48%

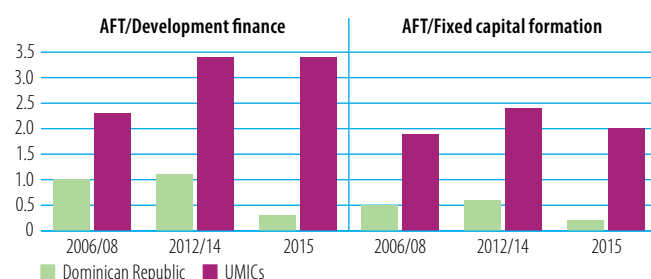
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Export diversification	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



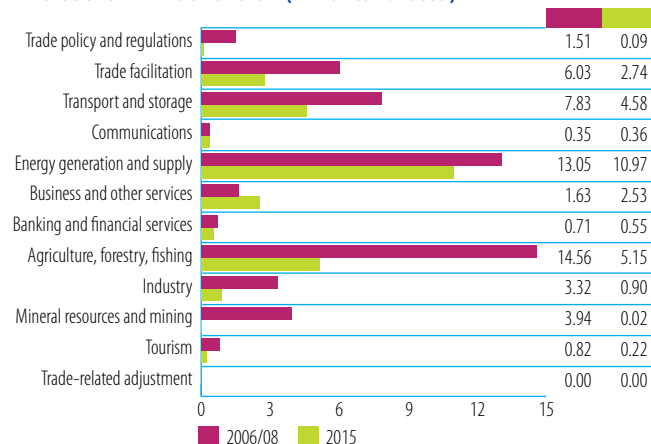
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	15.2	28	OPEC Fund for International Development	13.0	46
Germany	7.3	14	EU Institutions	6.8	24
United States	6.0	11	United States	3.8	14
Japan	5.9	11	Korea	0.8	3
France	5.6	10	Japan	0.7	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

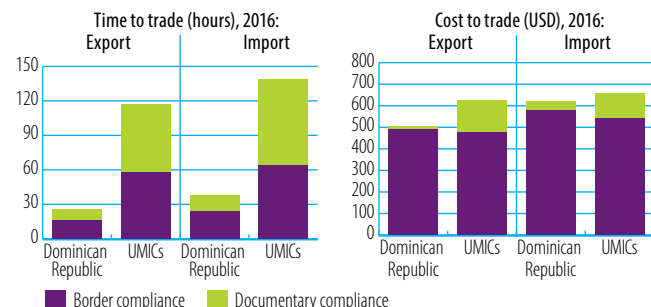


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

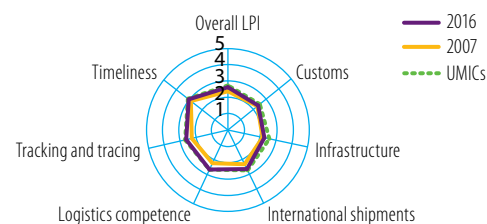
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	8.5	7.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	6.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	9.0	0.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	54.1	93.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.4	39.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.1	6.4
Individuals using the internet	14.8	51.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



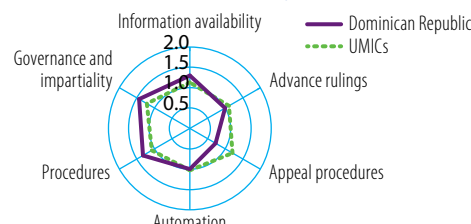
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



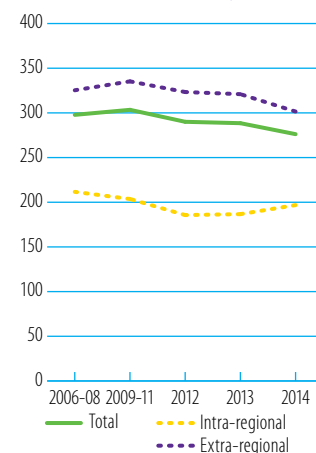
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



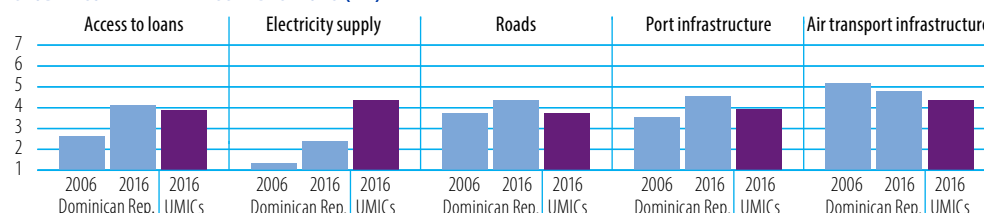
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (62), intra-regional (15), extra-regional (47)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

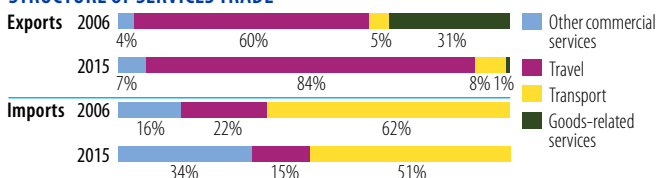
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	54	54
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	77	44
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	14	15
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	35	44
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	53	44

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.931	9.398	<b>+387%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	6.560	7.267	<b>+11%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	9.559	16.863	<b>+76%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	1.510	2.994	<b>+98%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	67	United States	54
Haiti	5	Haiti	12
Korea	3	Canada	8
Netherlands	2	India	7
Canada	2	Netherlands	2

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	13	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	15
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	12	Medical instruments, n.e.s.	11
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	9	Tobacco, manufactured	8
Medical instruments, n.e.s.	9	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	6
Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	8	Electric switch relay circuit	5

Source: UN Comtrade

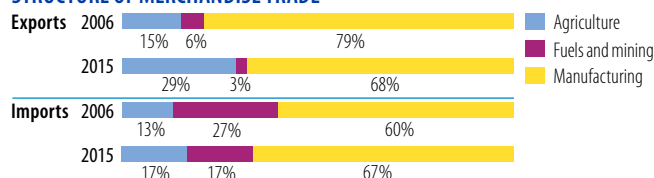
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	478	755
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 043	1 062
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.048	0.051
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.009	0.017

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	106	125
Number of import markets (max. 237)	140	150
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.562	0.311
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.293	0.196

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	53	United States	41
China	7	China	13
Brazil	4	Mexico	5
Japan	3	Brazil	3
Spain	3	Spain	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6	Petroleum products	11
Cotton fabrics, woven	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Electric switch relay circuit	3	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	4
Medicaments	3	Medicaments	3
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	2	Textile yarn	2

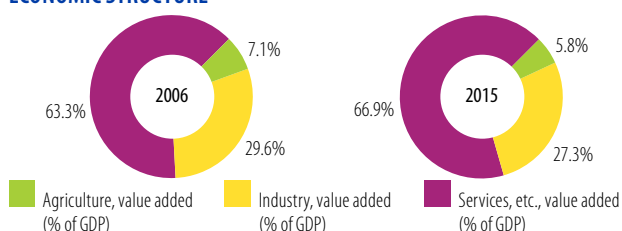
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	16.4	14.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	49.6	52.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.2	0.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	9.9	5.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.2	29.7
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.69	0.72

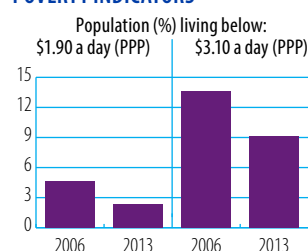
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



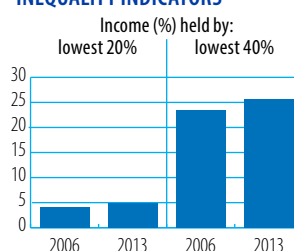
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

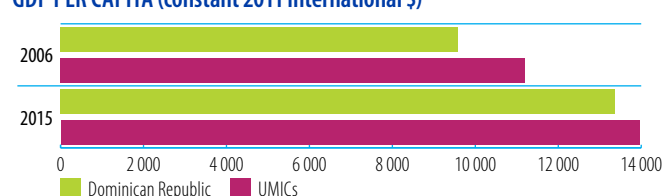


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for El Salvador

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	898.3	324.1	428.7	-52%
Remittances	3 648.8	4 000.7	4 285.2	17%
Other official flows (OOF)	43.7	231.9	198.6	355%
of which trade-related OOF	7.7	83.6	128.5	1 567%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	229.8	227.9	149.7	-35%
of which Aid for Trade	51.0	70.4	20.0	-61%

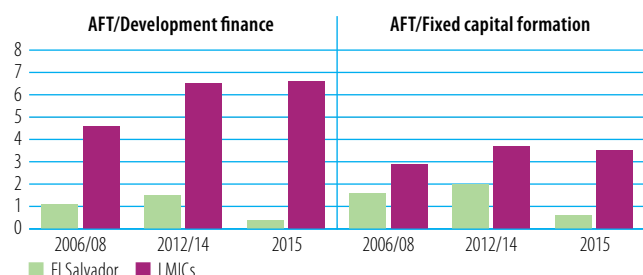
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Export diversification	3 Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



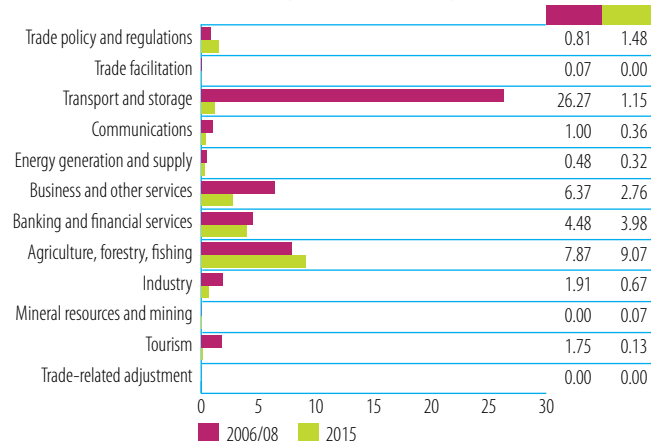
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	27.8	55	United States	5.2	26
Spain	9.9	19	Germany	3.4	17
United States	3.7	7	Japan	2.5	12
EU Institutions	3.1	6	OPEC Fund for International Development	1.7	9
Germany	2.7	5	Spain	1.0	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

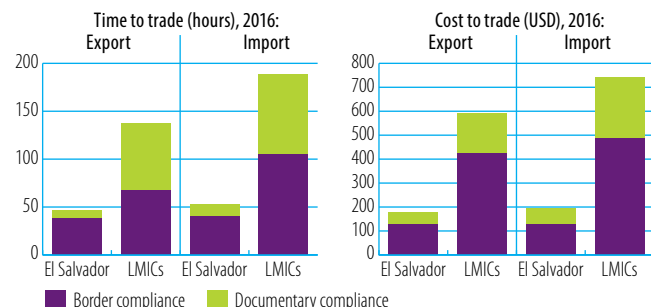


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

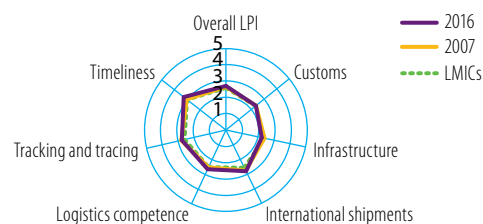
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	5.9	6.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	6.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	10.1	0.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	43.2	98.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	19.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.0	5.5
Individuals using the internet	5.5	26.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



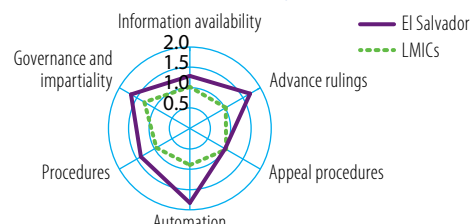
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



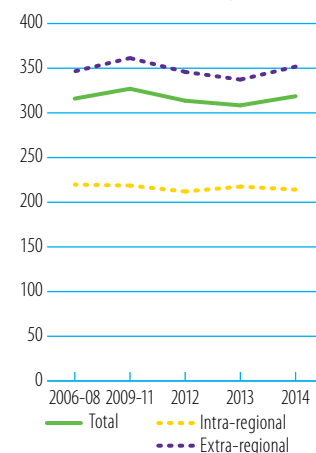
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



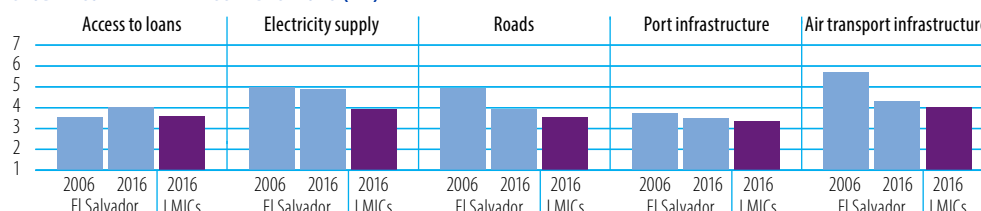
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (54), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (41)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

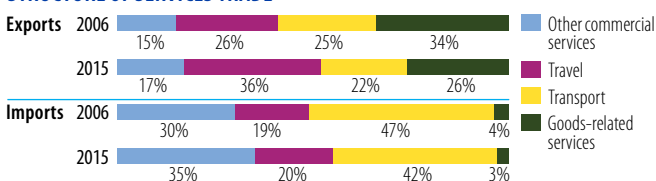
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	61	68
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	40	34
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	16	14
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	30	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	46	45

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	2.255	4.381	+94%	▲
	Commercial services	1.477	2.271	+54%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	6.339	9.384	+48%	▲
	Commercial services	1.205	1.485	+23%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	53	United States	47
Guatemala	13	Honduras	14
Honduras	11	Guatemala	14
Nicaragua	5	Nicaragua	7
Costa Rica	3	Costa Rica	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	25	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	22
Womens, girls clothing knitted	5	Mens, boys clothing, knit	7
Coffee, coffee substitute	5	Clothing accessories, fabric	5
Mens, boys clothing, knit	5	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	5
Alcohol, phenol, etc.	4	Sugars, molasses, honey	4

Source: UN Comtrade

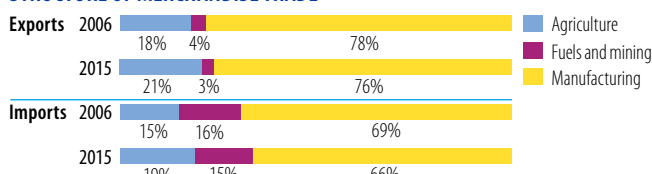
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	659	694
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 019	1 029
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.044	0.034
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.015	0.018

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	90	106
Number of import markets (max. 237)	105	115
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.309	0.263
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.145	0.182

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	36	United States	39
Guatemala	8	Guatemala	10
Mexico	7	China	8
China	4	Mexico	7
Brazil	4	Honduras	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	8	Petroleum products	12
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	6	Textile yarn	4
Petroleum oils, crude	5	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	3
Special transactions not classified	3	Medicaments	3
Medicaments	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3

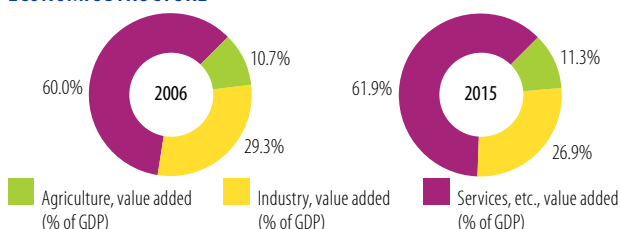
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.6	6.2
Female labour force participation rate (%)	46.0	49.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.9	0.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	8.0	5.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	30.9	17.0
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.66	0.68

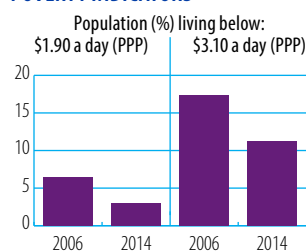
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



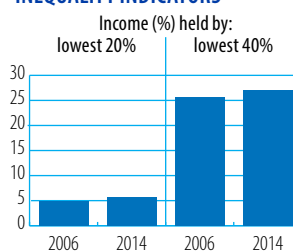
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

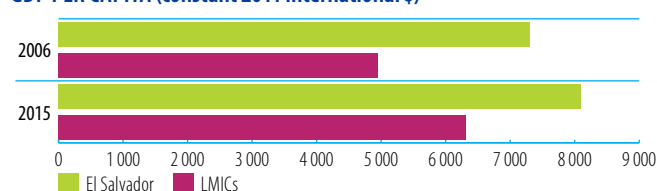


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Gabon

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	436.7	871.7	623.9	43%
Remittances	...	...	...	-
Other official flows (OOF)	23.7	97.7	58.5	147%
of which trade-related OOF	9.5	56.9	20.0	110%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	91.0	109.4	116.5	28%
of which Aid for Trade	23.4	36.6	65.5	180%

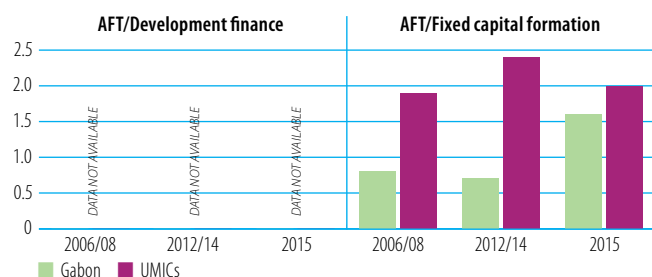
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Export diversification	3 Cross-border infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



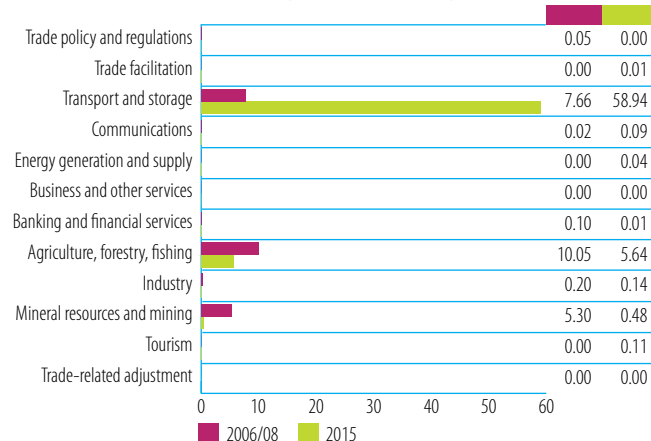
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
France	13.0	56	France	61.8	94
EU Institutions	8.4	36	EU Institutions	2.2	3
Japan	1.9	8	Japan	0.9	1
Belgium	0.1	0	Kuwait (KFAED)	0.3	0
United States	0.0	0	Korea	0.2	0

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

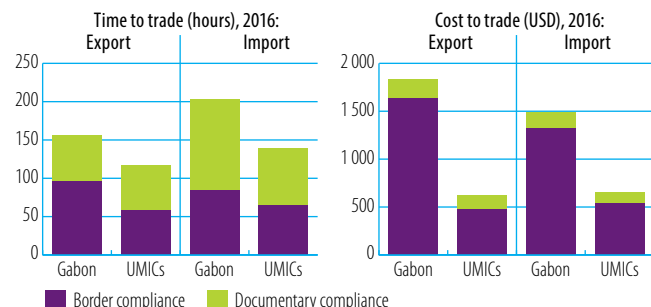


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

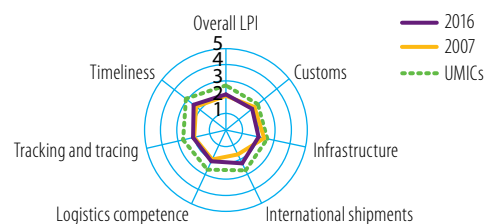
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	18.0	17.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	...	14.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.0	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	99.9	98.3
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	33.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.6
Individuals using the internet	5.5	23.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



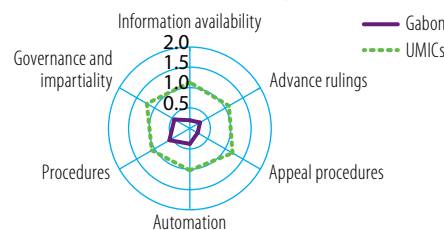
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



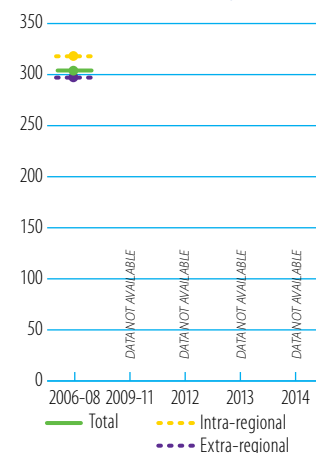
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



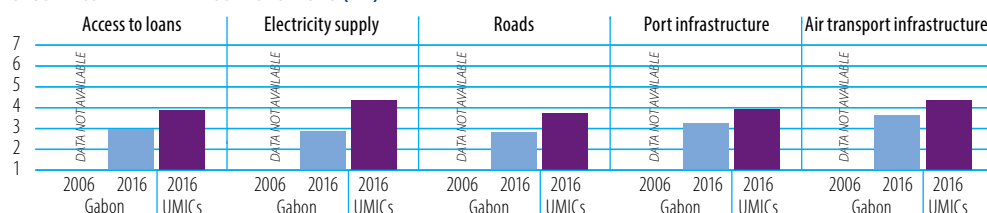
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (73), intra-regional (24), extra-regional (49)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

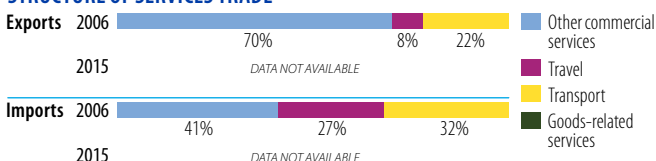
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	88	75
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	2	6
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	44	40
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	12	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	45	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	6.056	5.652		-7% ▼
	Commercial services	0.121	0.347	+186% ▲	
Imports	Goods	1.561	2.783	+78% ▲	
	Commercial services	1.207	1.864	+54% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	58		
China	11		
France	7	...	
Singapore	5		
Switzerland	3		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	84		
Wood rough, rough squared	5		
Ore, concentrate base metals	3	...	
Veneers, plywood, etc.	2		
Wood, simply worked	1		

Source: UN Comtrade

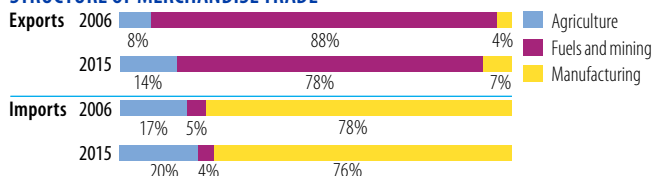
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	184	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	817	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.715	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.011	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	91	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	102	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.356	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.184	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	40		
Belgium	14		
United States	7	...	
Cameroon	3		
Japan	3		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	6		
Civil engineering equipment	4		
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4	...	
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3		
Petroleum products	3		

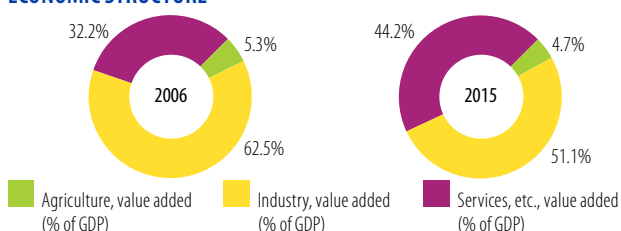
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	16.8	19.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	51.1	39.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	0.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2005–2015)	3.4	...
Human Development Index (0–1)	0.65	0.70

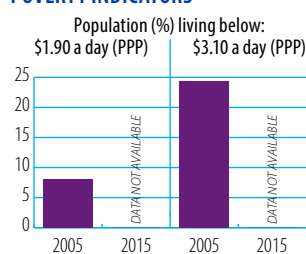
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



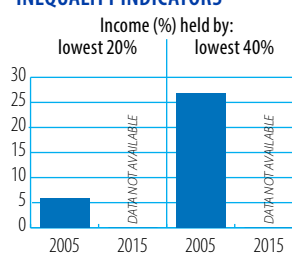
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

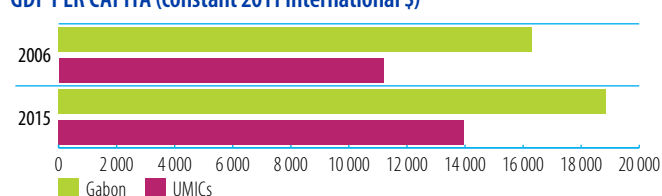


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Gambia

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	56.7	53.1	10.6	-81%
Remittances	61.4	167.5	180.7	194%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	10.7	21.7	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	8.2	2.8	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	218.8	127.8	128.8	-41%
of which Aid for Trade	15.1	44.5	36.6	143%

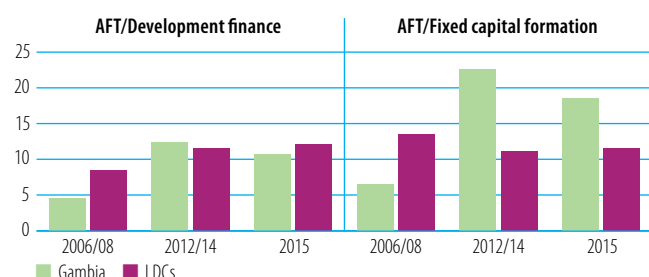
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Network infrastructure	2 Export diversification	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



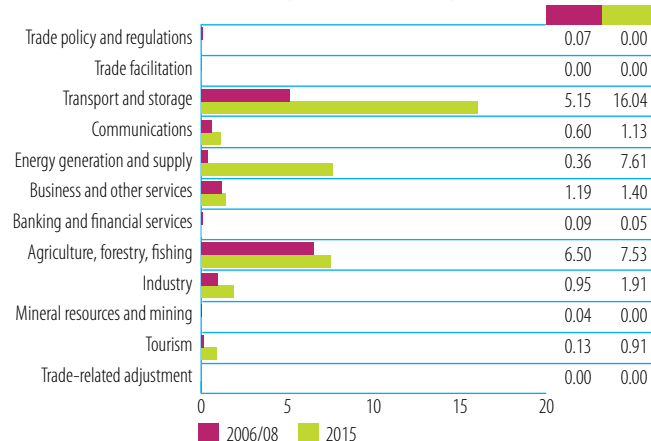
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	4.4	29	OPEC Fund for Int. Development	11.2	31
African Development Fund	4.0	27	Kuwait (KFAED)	8.4	23
IDA	3.3	22	IDA	8.0	22
Japan	1.6	11	EU Institutions	3.8	10
Belgium	0.5	3	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	2.7	7

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

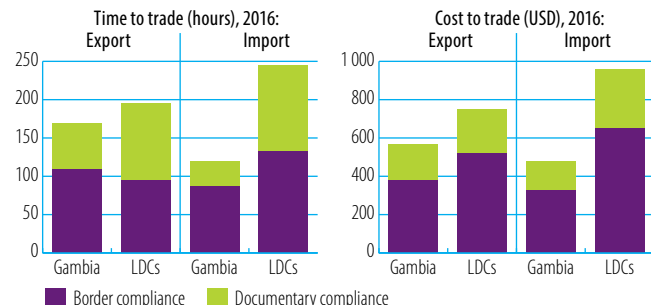


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

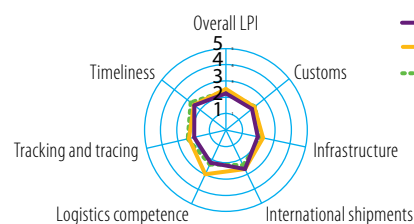
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	14.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	13.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	15.1	0.7
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	36.7	87.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	10.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.0	0.2
Individuals using the internet	5.2	17.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



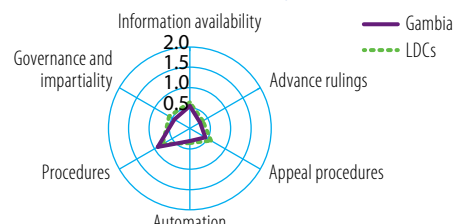
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



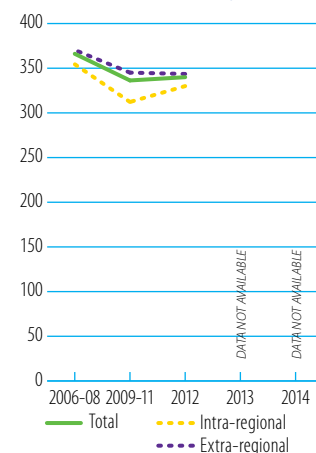
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



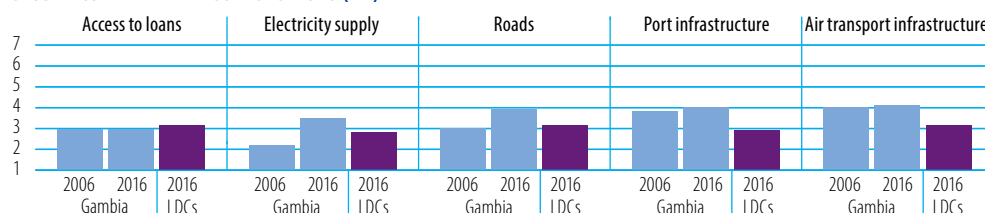
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (30), intra-regional (8), extra-regional (22)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

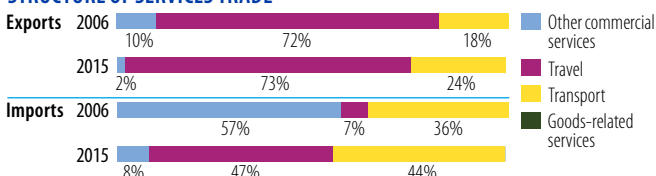
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	79	81
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	46	59
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	30	25
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	56	74
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	37	36

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.109	0.115	+5%	▲
	Commercial services	0.092	0.164	+78%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.222	0.361	+62%	▲
	Commercial services	0.094	0.123	+31%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
United Kingdom	49	Mali	38
Senegal	32	Guinea	25
France	5	Senegal	16
Germany	3	China	7
Morocco	2	Guinea-Bissau	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	48	Fabrics, man-made fibres	59
Veg.	22	Wood in chips and particles	7
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6	Civil engineering equipment	5
Worn clothing, textile articles	2	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	5

Source: UN Comtrade

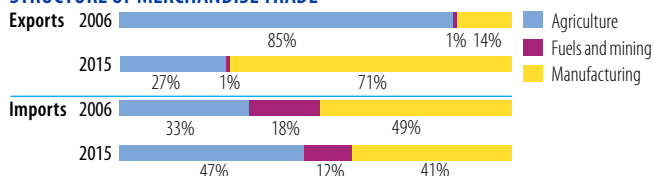
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	93
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	460
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.352
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.076

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	21	31
Number of import markets (max. 237)	53	83
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.313	0.215
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	0.070

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Denmark	17	Côte d'Ivoire	21
United States	12	Brazil	11
China	9	China	8
Côte d'Ivoire	9	India	6
Germany	8	France	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Petroleum products	17	Petroleum products	21
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	10	Rice	12
Sugars, molasses, honey	6	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	5	Sugars, molasses, honey	7
Rice	4	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	6

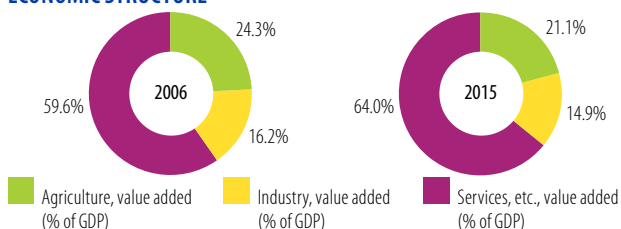
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	29.7	29.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	71.8	72.2
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	12.2	12.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	14.8	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.42	0.45

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

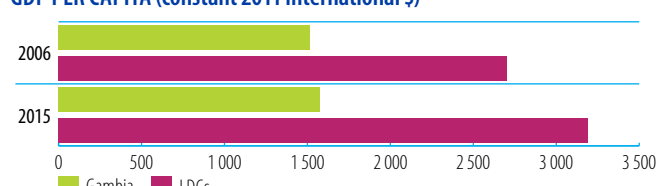
Population (%) living below:	
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:	
lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Grenada

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	136.2	62.0	60.7	-55%
Remittances	28.6	29.5	29.6	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	5.1	2.5	22.7	349%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	1.6	5.0	11 230%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	15.2	20.9	35.8	136%
of which Aid for Trade	1.0	4.6	12.3	1112%

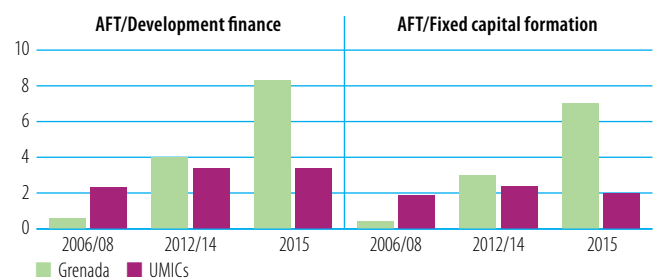
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Services development	3 Export diversification
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



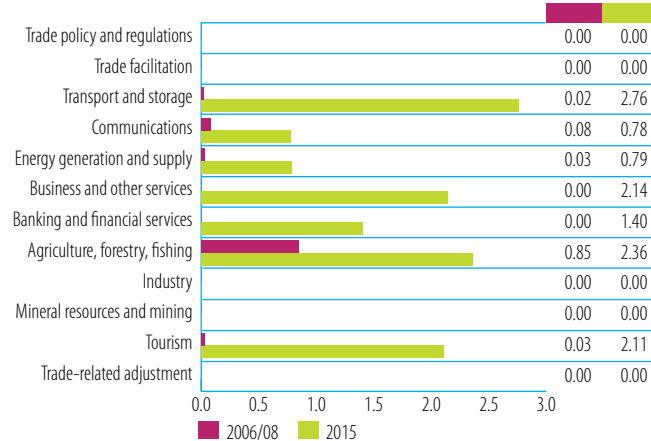
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	0.7	69	IDA	8.9	72
Japan	0.2	17	Kuwait (KFAED)	2.8	22
IDA	0.1	6	Japan	0.3	2
Canada	0.1	5	Germany	0.3	2
United Kingdom	0.0	1	Korea	0.1	1

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

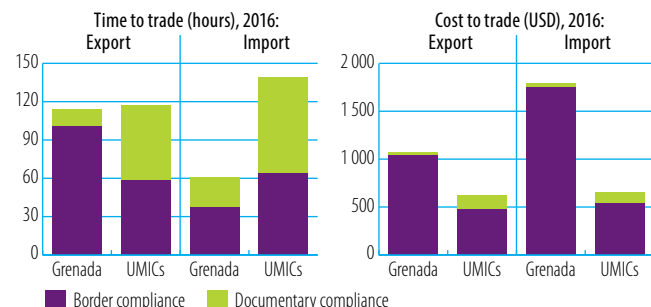


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

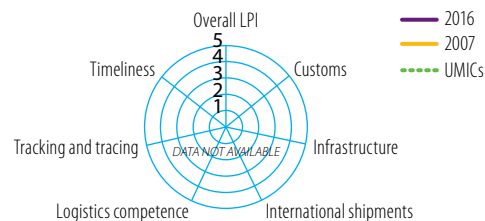
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.2	11.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.5	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	92.9	94.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	28.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.4	18.5
Individuals using the internet	21.4	53.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



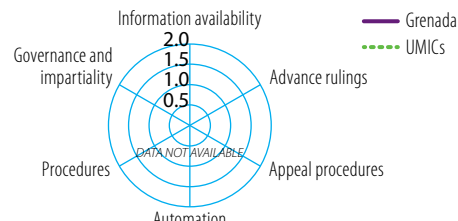
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



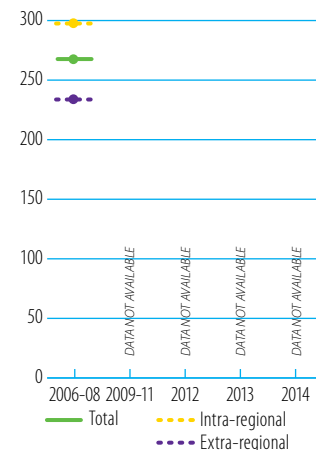
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (29), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (15)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
2006 Grenada	2006 Grenada	2006 Grenada	2006 Grenada	2006 Grenada
2016 Grenada	2016 Grenada	2016 Grenada	2016 Grenada	2016 Grenada
2016 UMICs	2016 UMICs	2016 UMICs	2016 UMICs	2016 UMICs
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

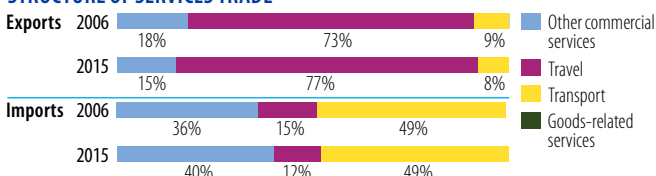
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	80	65
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	80	83
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	25	25
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	36	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	38	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.032	0.039	+20%	▲
	Commercial services	0.129	0.190	+48%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.297	0.307	+3%	▲
	Commercial services	0.101	0.104	+3%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	28		
Saint Lucia	13		
Dominica	10	...	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	7		
Trinidad and Tobago	7		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	16		
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	14		
Spices	11	...	
Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	9		
Animal feed stuff	7		

Source: UN Comtrade

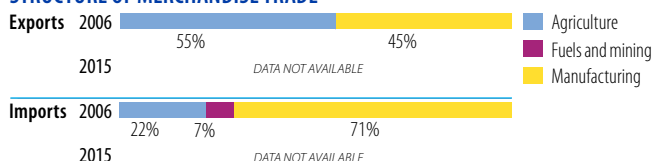
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	28	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	85	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.094	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.194	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	39		
Trinidad and Tobago	19		
United Kingdom	6	...	
China	5		
Japan	4		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Printed matter	8		
Petroleum products	6		
Medicaments	3	...	
Metallic structures, n.e.s.	3		
Wood, simply worked	3		

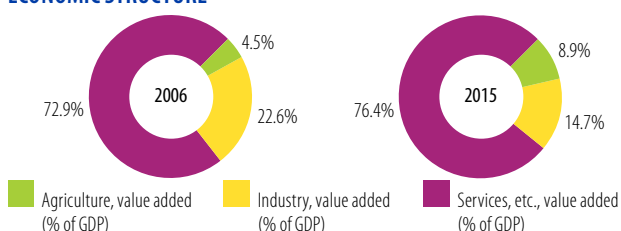
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
Female labour force participation rate (%)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	4.0	2.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	13.1	11.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	8.8	11.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	...	0.75

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

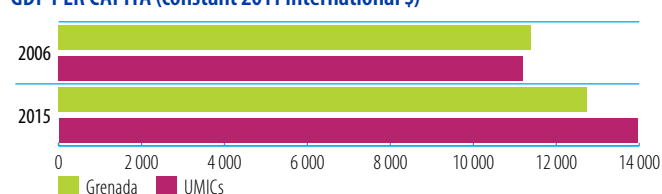
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Guatemala

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	696.9	1 309.7	1 208.4	73%
Remittances	4 132.0	5 415.9	6 572.8	59%
Other official flows (OOF)	156.8	307.1	571.9	265%
of which trade-related OOF	73.3	69.6	24.8	-66%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	538.3	407.8	455.3	-15%
of which Aid for Trade	26.7	88.1	55.5	108%

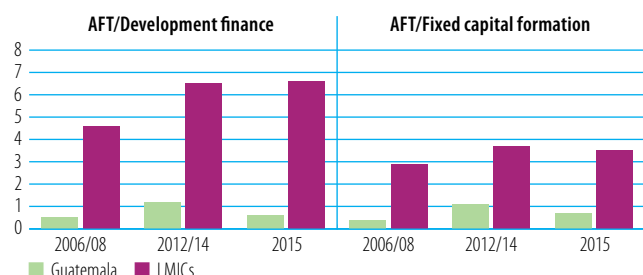
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Regional integration	3 International competitiveness
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



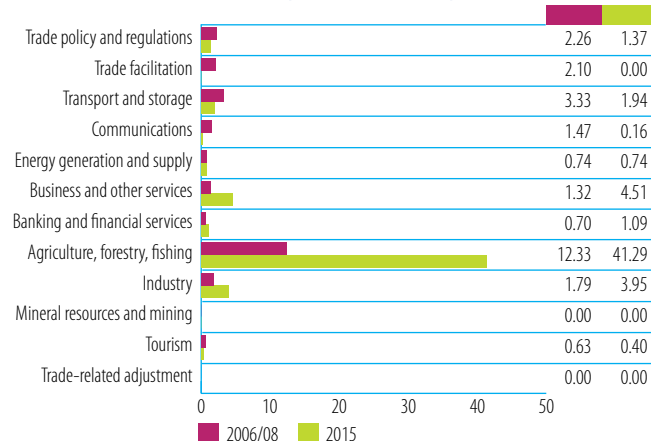
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Spain	5.0	19	United States	32.6	59
EU Institutions	4.7	18	Sweden	3.2	6
Japan	4.4	16	Germany	3.1	6
Netherlands	3.1	12	Belgium	2.6	5
United States	2.3	9	Japan	2.3	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

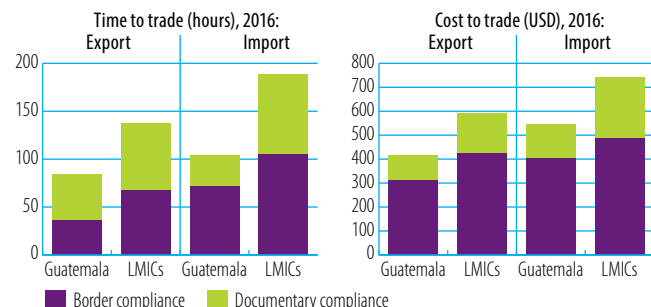


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

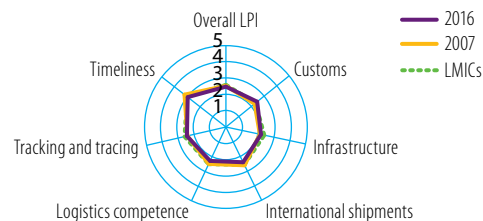
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	5.6	5.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	4.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	8.6	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	54.3	97.8
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	10.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.3	2.8
Individuals using the internet	6.5	27.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



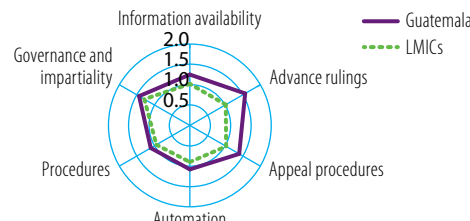
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



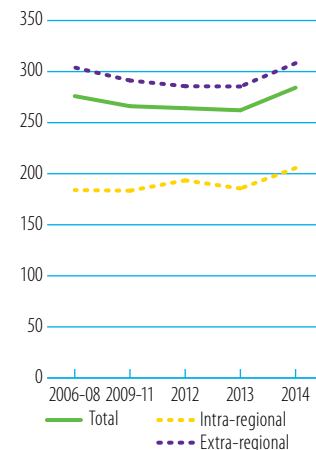
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



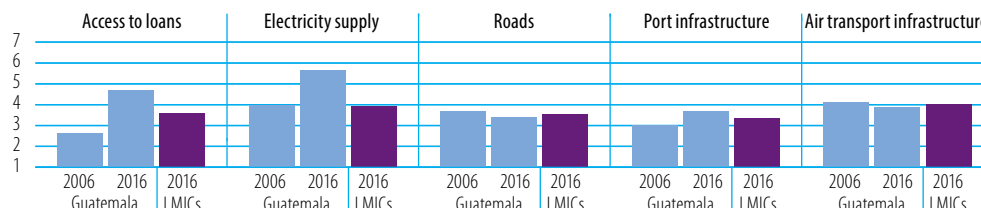
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (60), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (46)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

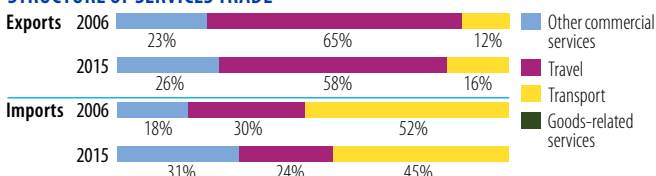
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	67	52
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	19	20
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	14	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	53	46
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	40	45

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	6.082	10.824	<b>+78%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	1.410	2.703	<b>+92%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	10.934	16.381	<b>+50%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	1.756	3.104	<b>+77%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	31	United States	35
El Salvador	15	El Salvador	12
Honduras	10	Honduras	8
Mexico	5	Nicaragua	5
Nicaragua	4	Mexico	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	15	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	10
Sugars, molasses, honey	11	Sugars, molasses, honey	9
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8	Coffee, coffee substitute	6
Petroleum oils, crude	7	Womens, girls clothing knitted	5
Natural rubber, etc.	3	Ore, concentrate base metals	3

Source: UN Comtrade

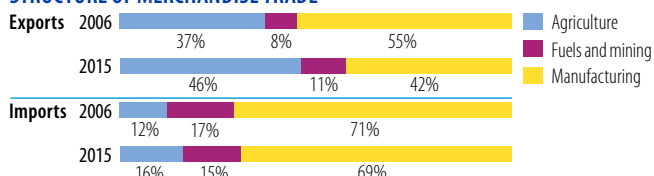
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	856	870
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 075	1 084
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.043	0.024
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.035	0.018

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	109	132
Number of import markets (max. 237)	102	115
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.136	0.148
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.166	0.166

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	39	United States	37
Mexico	9	Mexico	12
China	5	China	11
Brazil	4	El Salvador	5
Panama	4	Panama	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	17	Petroleum products	11
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4	Medicaments	3
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3
Paper and paperboard	2	Paper and paperboard	2

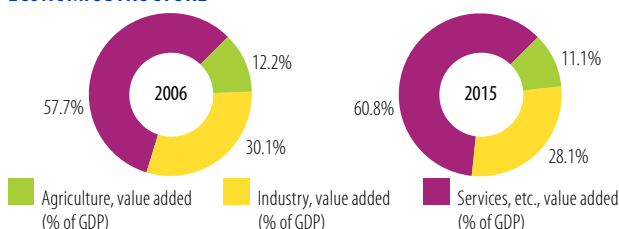
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.8	2.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	47.5	41.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.6	0.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	9.6	4.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.8	15.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.58	0.64

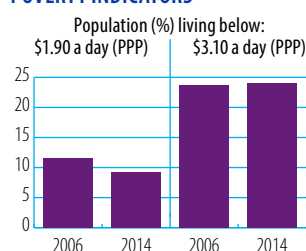
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



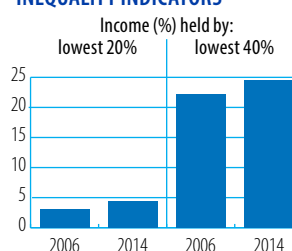
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

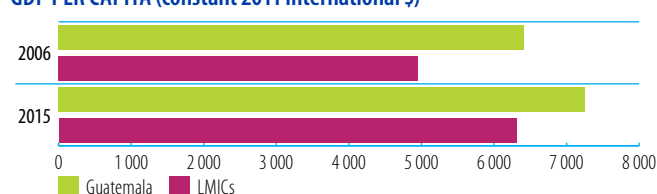


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Guinea

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	297.6	269.6	85.0	-71%
Remittances	35.4	84.1	93.0	163%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.9	1.5	0.7	-27%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.1	0.7	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	324.9	1 004.0	601.6	85%
of which Aid for Trade	44.1	72.9	53.1	20%

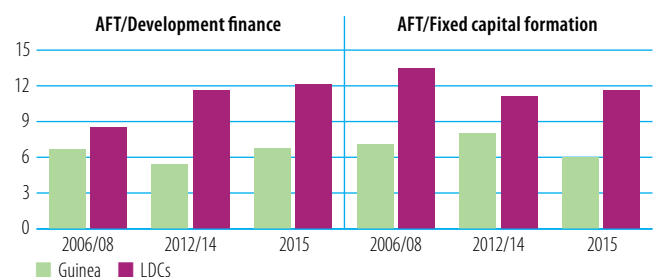
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 ...	2 ...	3 ...
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



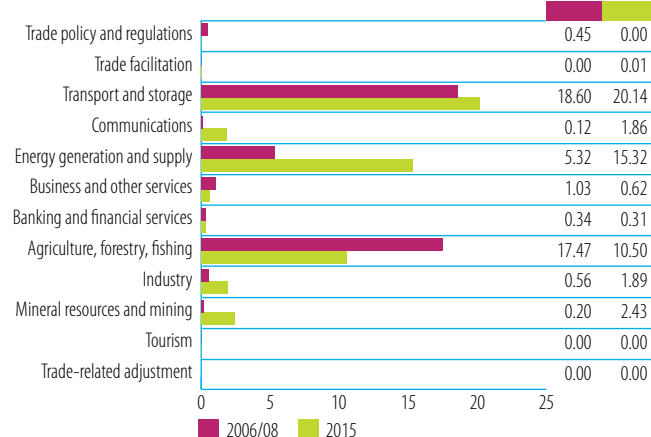
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	14.6	33	EU Institutions	15.5	29
African Development Fund	6.8	15	International Development Association	14.3	27
France	6.7	15	African Development Fund	7.6	14
IDA	6.2	14	OPEC Fund for International Development	3.8	7
Japan	3.4	8	Kuwait (KFAED)	3.1	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

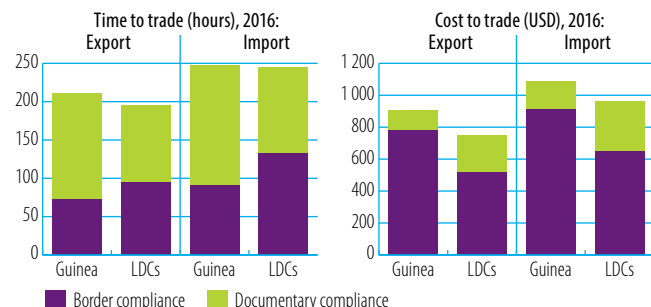


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

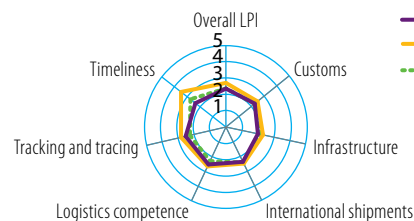
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2012)	11.9	11.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	...	11.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	1.6	2.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	60.8	52.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	13.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.6	4.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



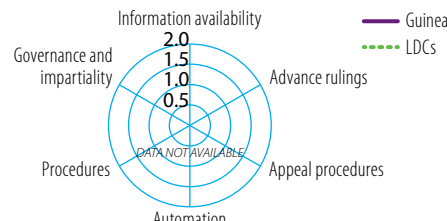
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



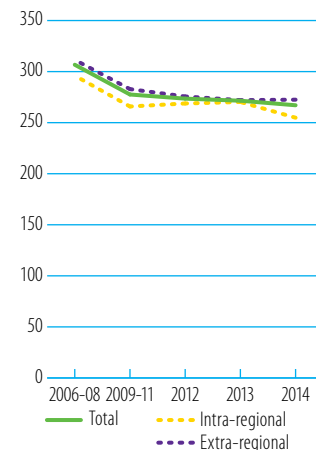
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



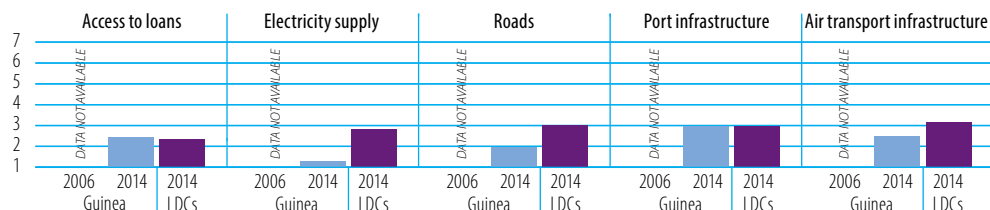
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (42), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (29)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

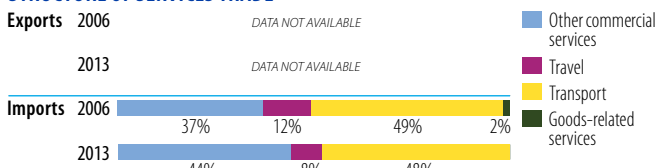
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%; 2006-2014)	77	77
Commercial services as % of total exports (%; 2006-2014)	4	5
Commercial services as % of total imports (%; 2006-2014)	20	20
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	73	90
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	37	33

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2014	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.033		1.460	+41%	▲
	Commercial services	0.038	0.105		+178%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.951		2.220	+134%	▲
	Commercial services	0.238	0.586		+146%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Other Europe, n.e.s.	13	Ghana	22
Spain	12	India	16
United States	10	United Arab Emirates	10
Ireland	9	Spain	9
Germany	8	Germany	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Aluminium ores and concentrates	56	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	40
Special transactions not classified	25	Aluminium ores and concentrates	37
Cocoa	6	Printed matter	8
Coffee, coffee substitute	2	Ship, boat, floating structures	5
Wood, simply worked	2	Natural rubber, etc.	2

Source: UN Comtrade

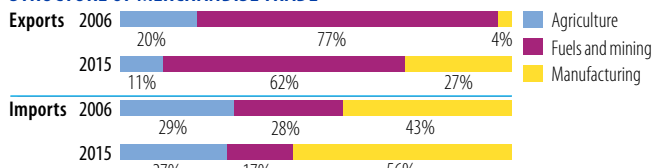
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	73	158
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	630	707
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.373	0.300
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.080	0.041

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	51	69
Number of import markets (max. 237)	90	118
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.102	0.098
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.058	0.066

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Côte d'Ivoire	16	China	15
France	10	Netherlands	13
India	8	India	11
China	8	Belgium	8
Belgium	7	France	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	24	Petroleum products	15
Rice	13	Rice	11
Civil engineering equipment	5	Medicaments	6
Tobacco, manufactured	4	Ship, boat, floating structures	5
Lime, cement, construction materials	3	Civil engineering equipment	4

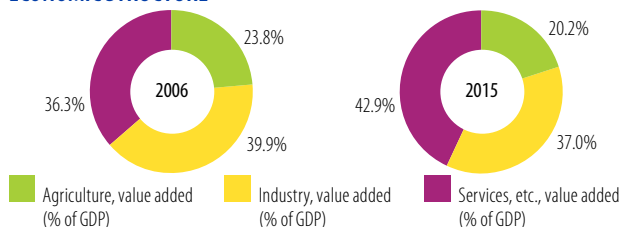
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

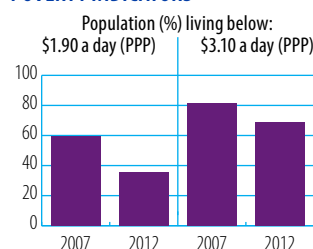
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.9	6.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	63.3	79.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	6.7	8.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.9	4.1
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.36	0.41

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

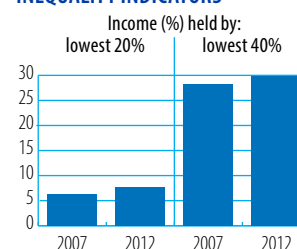
## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



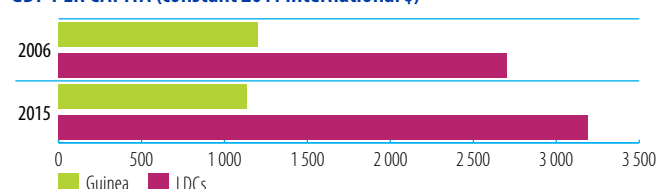
## POVERTY INDICATORS



## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Guinea-Bissau

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	13.7	18.4	18.3	34%
Remittances	39.3	57.7	63.8	62%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	1.5	0.0	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	125.3	101.1	99.2	-21%
of which Aid for Trade	33.1	11.9	10.0	-70%

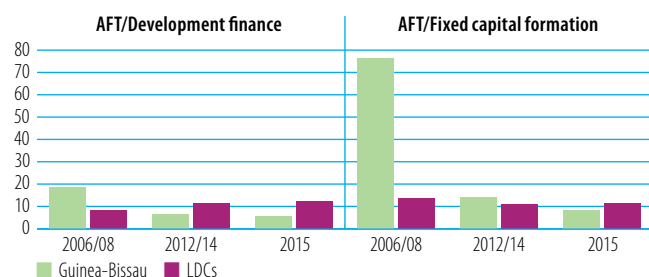
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Export diversification	2	Network infrastructure	3	Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



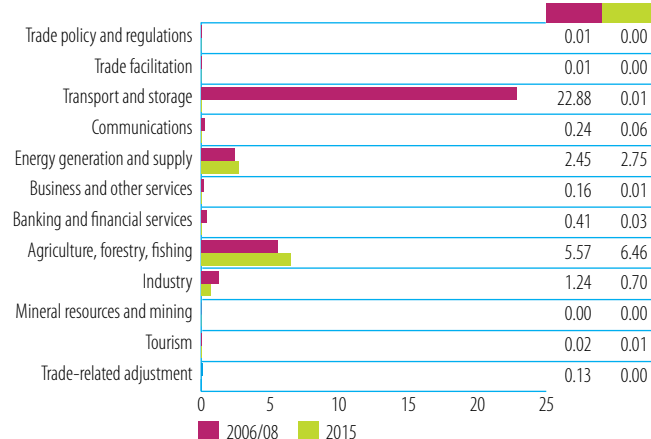
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	23.5	71	EU Institutions	4.2	42
IDA	5.1	16	IDA	3.9	39
African Development Fund	1.5	4	Spain	0.8	8
Spain	1.4	4	Belgium	0.4	4
Portugal	0.5	1	Portugal	0.3	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

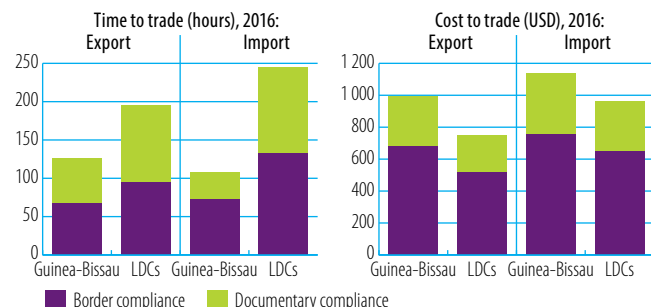


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

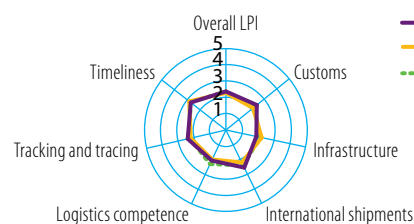
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	12.0	11.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	26.5	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	4.7	87.7
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	0.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	0.1
Individuals using the internet	2.1	3.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



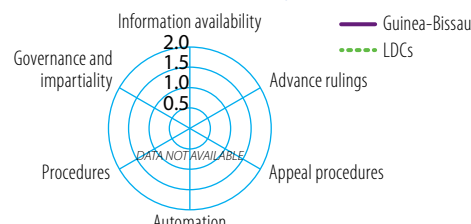
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (0), intra-regional (0), extra-regional (0)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau
LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

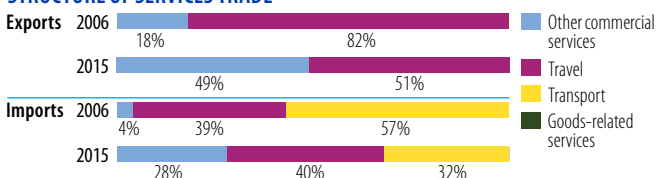
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	41	59
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	4	12
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	24	39
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2005-2015)	1	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2005-2015)	21	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.074	0.252	<b>+240%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.003	0.034	<b>+894%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.127	0.207	<b>+63%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.040	0.131	<b>+231%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Source: UN Comtrade

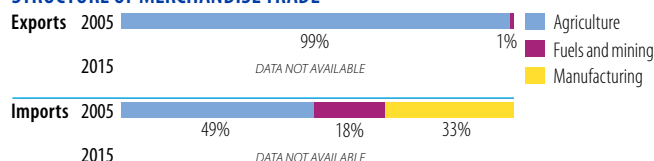
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	6	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	22	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.720	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.284	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

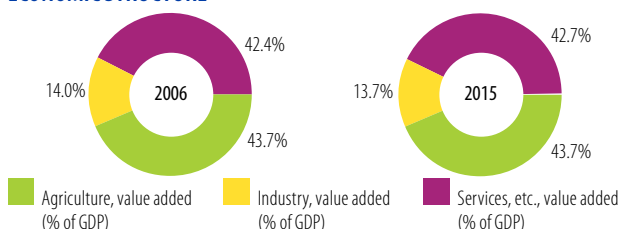
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.7	6.5
Female labour force participation rate (%)	66.0	67.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	15.1	9.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	12.6	0.8
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.39	0.42

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

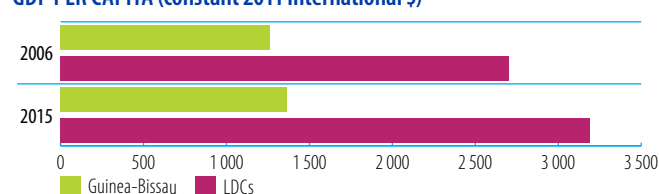
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Honduras

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	867.7	1 087.4	1 203.5	39%
Remittances	2 590.7	3 129.4	3 666.2	42%
Other official flows (OOF)	11.9	60.1	157.8	1223%
of which trade-related OOF	3.9	27.4	90.3	2203%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	918.7	642.3	599.5	-35%
of which Aid for Trade	73.1	250.0	144.0	97%

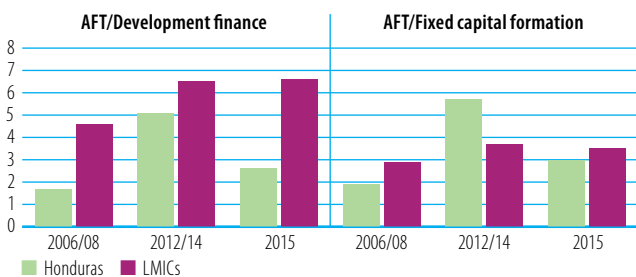
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Network infrastructure	3 Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



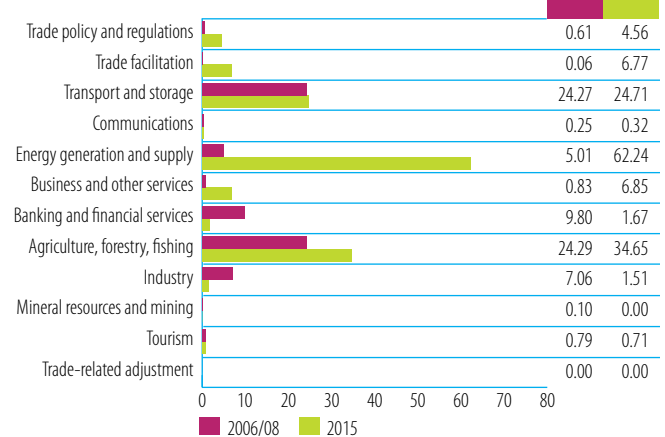
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	26.7	37	IDB Special Fund	60.6	42
United States	18.5	25	International Development Association	26.8	19
Japan	10.1	14	United States	14.4	10
Spain	6.5	9	OPEC Fund for International Development	10.3	7
Germany	3.3	5	Canada	7.1	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

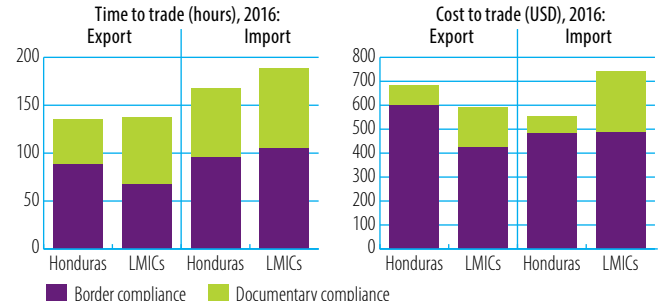


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### B. TRADE COSTS

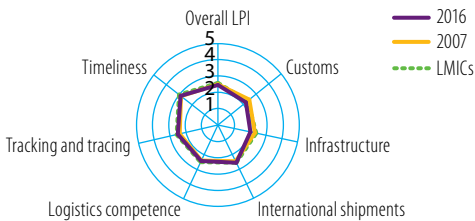
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	5.6	5.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	6.0
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	11.5	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	38.9	99.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	17.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	2.3
Individuals using the internet	7.8	20.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



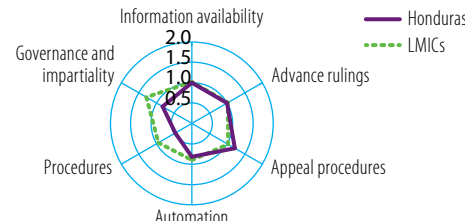
Source: WB, Doing Business

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



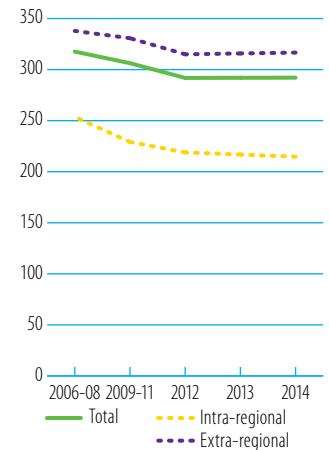
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



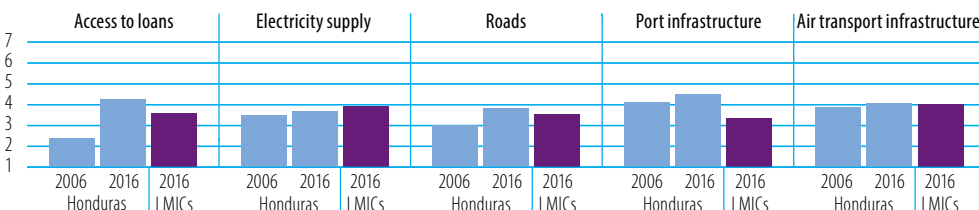
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (54), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (41)

#### GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

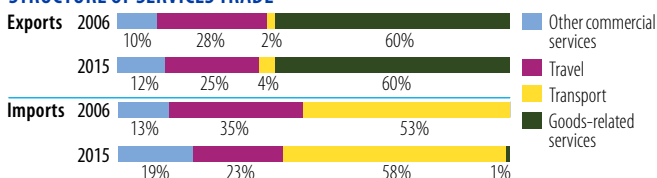
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	94	83
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	46	40
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	16	17
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	64	68
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	40	37

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	2.109	3.954	+87%	▲
	Commercial services	1.810	2.634	+45%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	5.219	8.574	+64%	▲
	Commercial services	1.027	1.754	+71%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
United States	52	United States	44
Germany	8	Germany	7
Belgium	6	El Salvador	6
Mexico	5	Guatemala	5
El Salvador	4	Nicaragua	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	21	Coffee, coffee substitute	17
Electric distribution equipment, n.e.s.	14	Electric distribution equipment, n.e.s.	13
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	10	Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	8
Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	9	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7
Tobacco, manufactured	3	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	6

Source: UN Comtrade

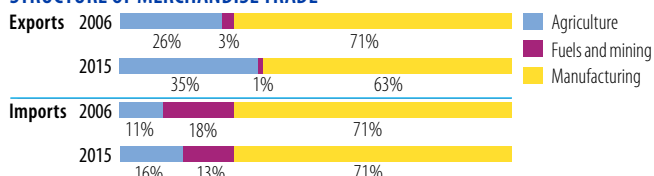
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	548	593
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	999	990
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.079	0.060
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.045	0.056

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	82	94
Number of import markets (max. 237)	103	104
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.284	0.216
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.216	0.191

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
United States	45	United States	41
Guatemala	7	China	11
Mexico	5	Guatemala	8
Panama	5	Mexico	7
El Salvador	4	El Salvador	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Petroleum products	20	Petroleum products	23
Medicaments	3	Medicaments	4
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	3
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Animal feed stuff	3

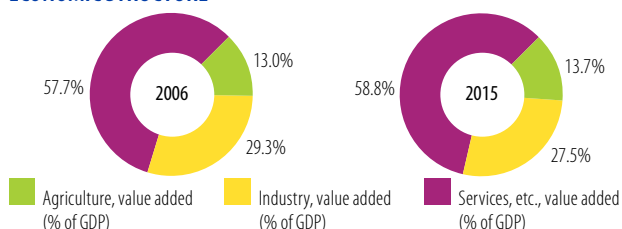
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.1	7.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	40.2	47.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.8	2.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	7.5	4.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.9	19.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.59	0.63

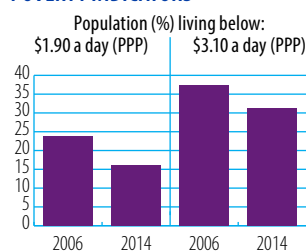
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



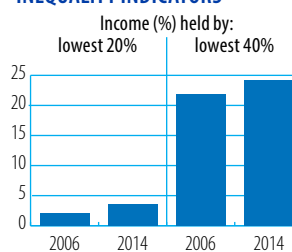
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

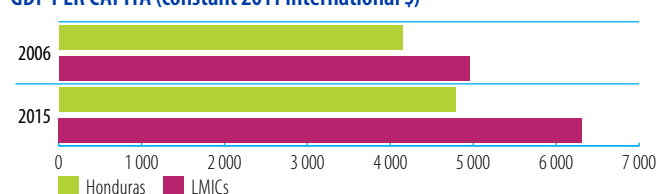


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Indonesia

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	7 053.7	19 940.1	15 508.2	120%
Remittances	6 230.3	7 792.6	9 659.2	55%
Other official flows (OOF)	1 261.4	2 708.2	6 890.8	446%
of which trade-related OOF	652.7	1 680.8	4 803.2	636%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 953.9	2 281.6	2 026.6	-31%
of which Aid for Trade	755.7	640.1	878.0	16%

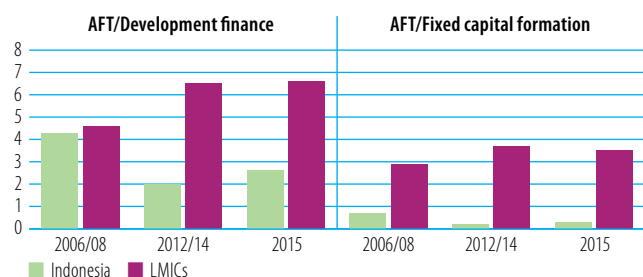
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Export diversification	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



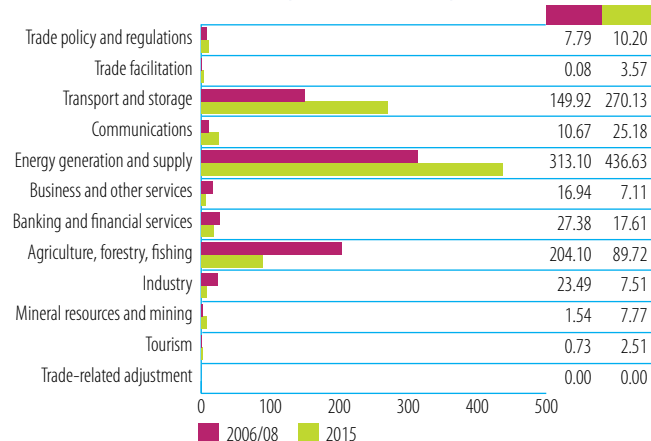
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	524.6	69	Japan	339.9	39
Germany	55.9	7	Germany	238.8	27
Australia	38.8	5	France	179.0	20
IDA	34.9	5	Australia	31.7	4
United Kingdom	25.2	3	Korea	19.9	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

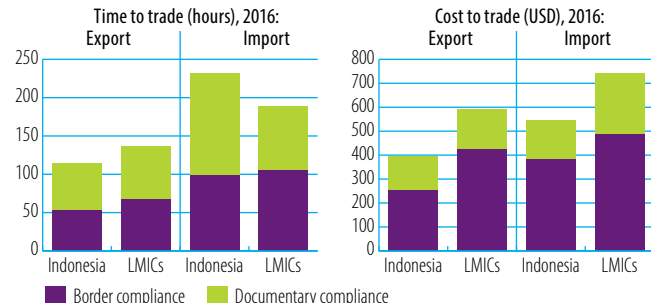


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

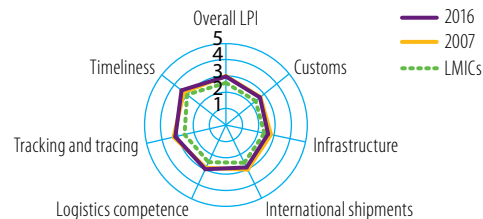
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	6.9	6.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	5	4.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.5	4.5
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	71.3	79.1
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	42.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	1.1
Individuals using the internet	4.8	22.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



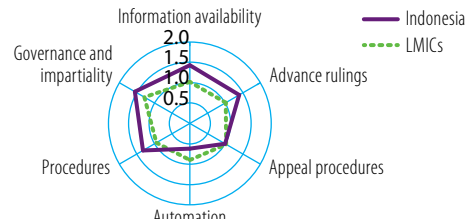
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



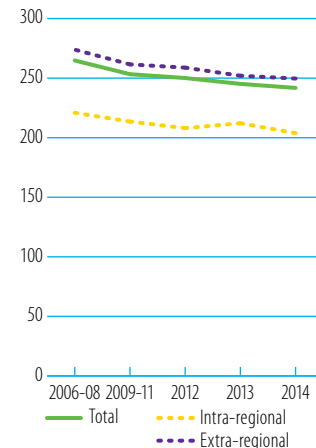
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



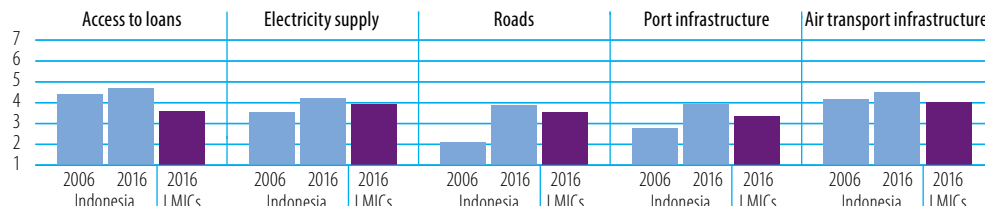
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (99), intra-regional (17), extra-regional (82)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

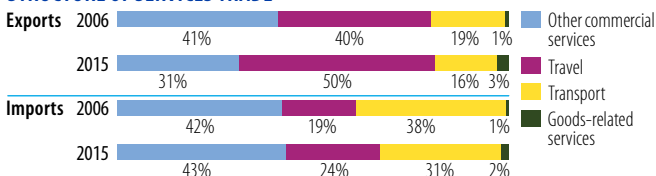
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	54	39
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	10	13
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	24	19
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	50	50
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	48	58

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>				
Goods	98.251	149.124	+52%	▲
Commercial services	11.157	21.589	+94%	▲
<b>Imports</b>				
Goods	66.053	135.076	+104%	▲
Commercial services	21.342	30.755	+44%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Japan	22	Japan	12
United States	11	United States	11
Singapore	9	China	10
China	8	Singapore	8
Korea	8	India	8

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Natural gas	10	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	12
Petroleum oils, crude	8	Coal, not agglomerated	10
Coal, not agglomerated	6	Natural gas	7
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	6	Petroleum oils, crude	4
Copper ores, concentrates	5	Footwear	3

Source: UN Comtrade

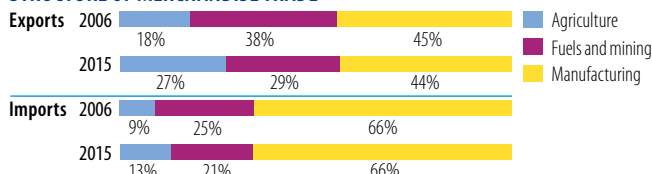
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	1 040
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	1 169
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.031
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.016

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	211	211
Number of import markets (max. 237)	177	192
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.087	0.060
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.066	0.084

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Singapore	16	China	21
China	11	Singapore	13
Japan	9	Japan	9
United States	7	Malaysia	6
Saudi Arabia	6	Korea	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	18	Petroleum products	10
Petroleum oils, crude	13	Petroleum oils, crude	6
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4
Ship, boat, floating structures	2	Animal feed stuff	2
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2	Electric switch relay circuit	2

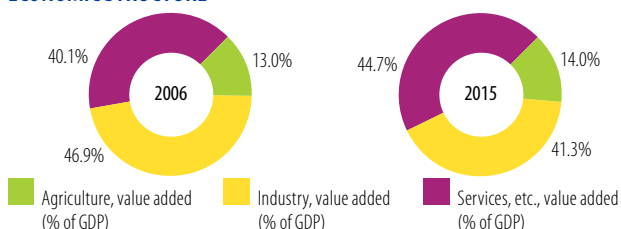
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.3	6.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	50.3	50.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	-0.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2014)	3.5	2.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	25.7	32.1
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.64	0.69

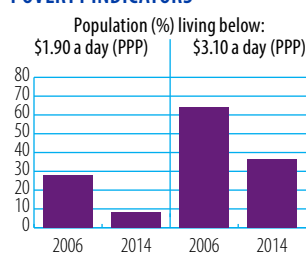
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



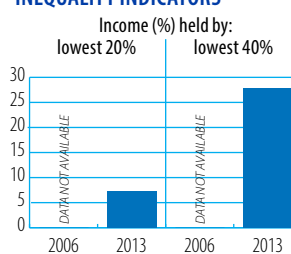
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

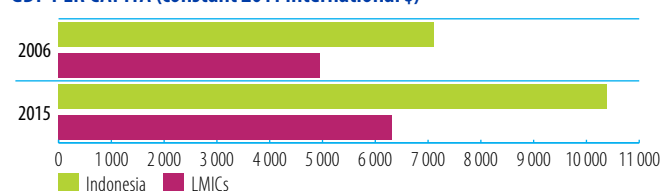


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Lao People's Democratic Republic

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	246.2	480.6	1 219.8	395%
Remittances	9.4	52.8	93.0	889%
Other official flows (OOF)	23.3	61.4	6.5	-72%
of which trade-related OOF	12.5	39.3	6.3	-49%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	303.7	471.8	538.4	77%
of which Aid for Trade	113.2	148.1	201.8	78%

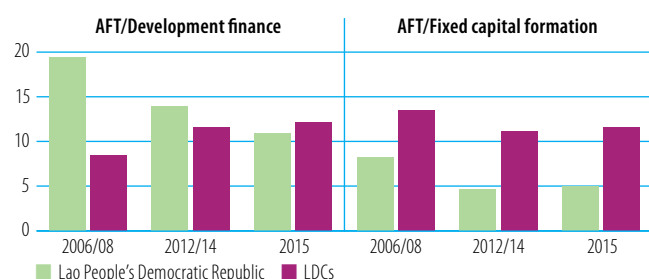
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Export diversification	2 Regional integration	3 Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



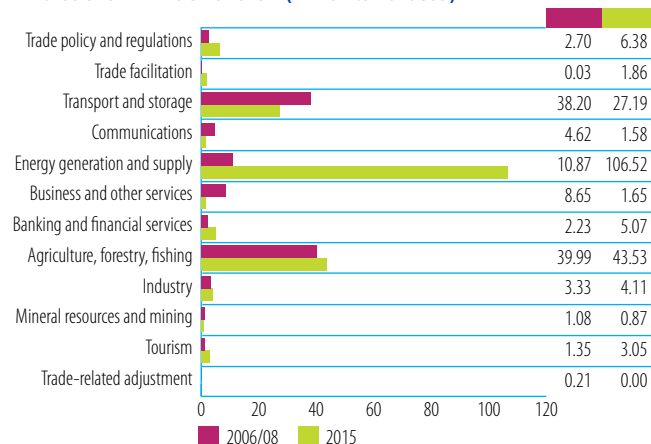
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	32.2	28	Korea	71.0	35
IDA	21.4	19	Japan	52.3	26
France	12.4	11	AsDB Special Funds	23.2	12
Sweden	10.5	9	Germany	12.4	6
Germany	10.4	9	IDA	12.0	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

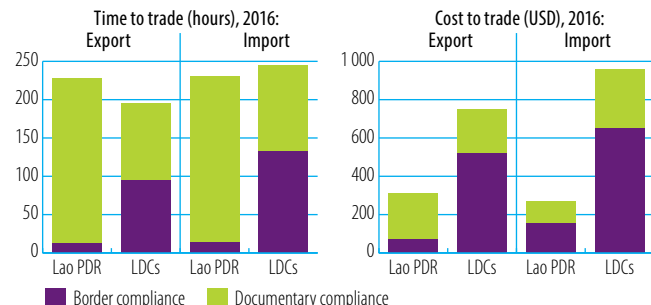


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### B. TRADE COSTS

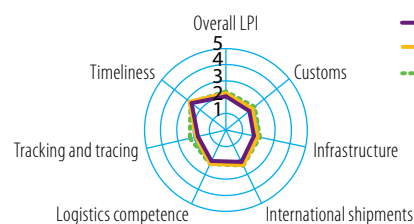
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	9.7	10.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.2	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	60.7	95.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	14.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.5
Individuals using the internet	1.2	18.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



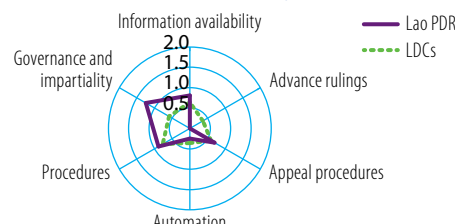
Source: WB, Doing Business

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



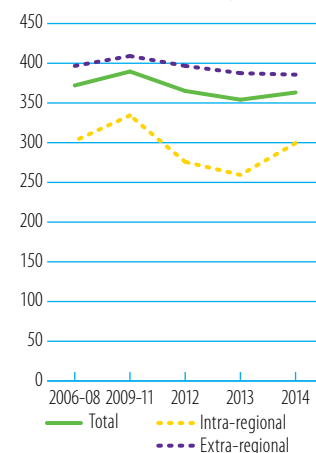
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



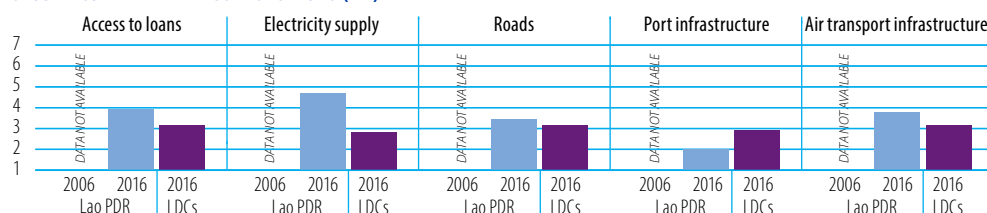
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (46), intra-regional (12), extra-regional (34)

#### GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

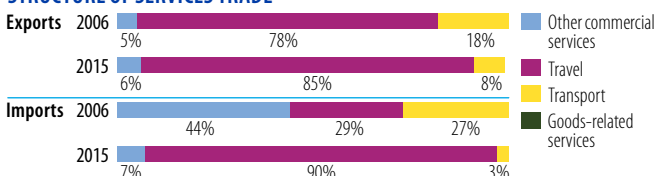
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	63	76
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	19	22
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	3	10
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.882	2.769	+214%	▲
	Commercial services	0.203	0.798	+294%	▲
Imports	Goods	1.060	5.233	+394%	▲
	Commercial services	0.031	0.580	+1784%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...

Source: UN Comtrade

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Exports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Agriculture
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Fuels and mining
			Manufacturing
Imports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	

Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...

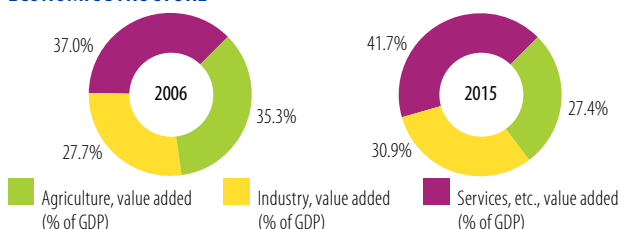
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.4	1.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	78.7	77.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	11.2	4.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2014)	11.7	10.0
Total debt service (% of total exports)	16.7	10.9
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.51	0.59

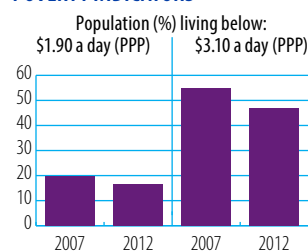
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



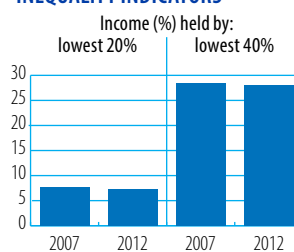
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

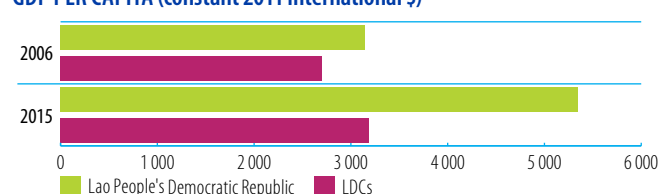


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Lesotho

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	118.9	141.0	169.0	42%
Remittances	609.3	465.9	365.6	-40%
Other official flows (OOF)	-0.4	13.3	0.0	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	118.4	260.9	103.6	-12%
of which Aid for Trade	17.5	18.5	14.5	-17%

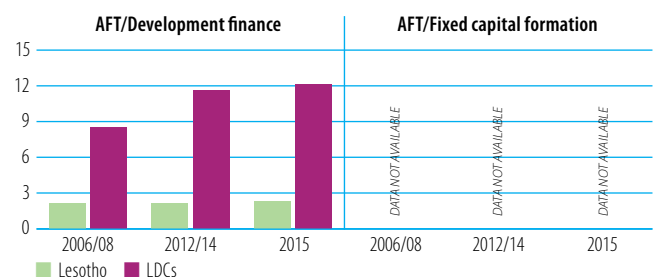
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Export diversification	2 Transport infrastructure	3 Network infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



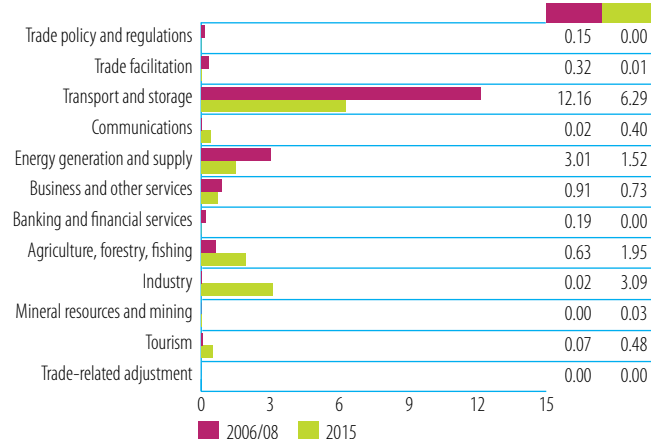
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	6.7	38	International Development Association	10.1	69
African Development Fund	6.1	35	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	1.3	9
EU Institutions	3.1	18	Global Environment Facility	0.9	6
Germany	0.7	4	OPEC Fund for International Development	0.8	6
United States	0.2	1	United Kingdom	0.3	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

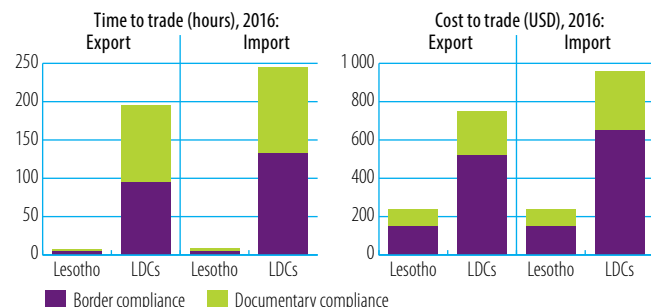


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

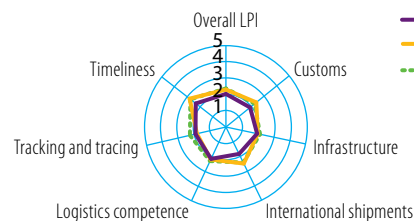
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	7.9	7.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	12.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.0	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	99.9	99.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	37.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.0	0.1
Individuals using the internet	3.0	16.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



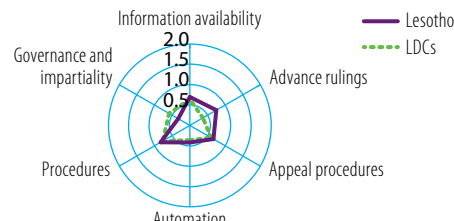
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



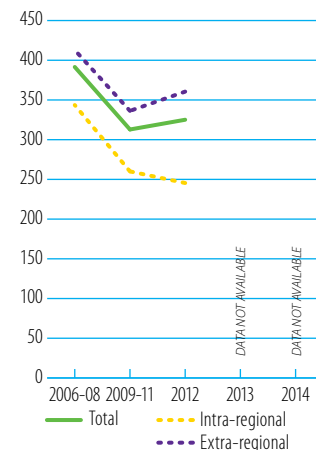
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



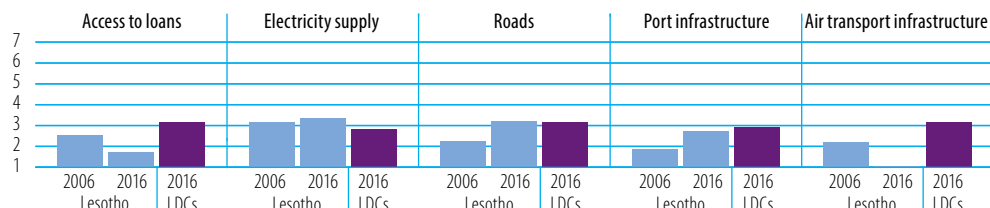
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (13), intra-regional (4), extra-regional (9)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

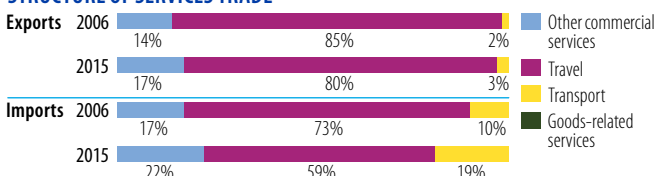
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	137	128
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	5	5
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	21	15
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.718	0.844	+18% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.035	0.043	+23% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.359	1.730	+27% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.358	0.297		-17% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2008	%	2012	%
South Africa	83	South Africa	47
United States	15	United States	44
Madagascar	1	Belgium	3
Kenya	1	United Arab Emirates	2
Canada	0	Canada	1

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2008	%	2012	%
Television receivers, etc.	21	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	17
Electric switch relay circuit	18	Womens, girls clothing knitted	13
Footwear	7	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	12
Wool, other animal hair	6	Non-alcohol beverages, n.e.s.	10
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	6	Mens, boys clothing, knit	9

Source: UN Comtrade

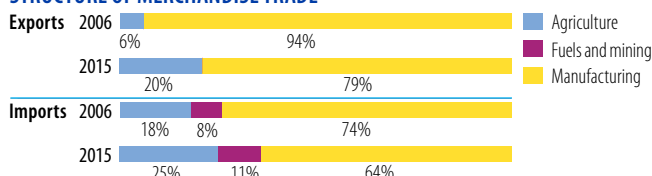
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2008	%	2012	%
South Africa	95	South Africa	89
Japan	2	Other Asia, n.e.s.	5
Germany	1	China	3
United States	1	Hong Kong, China	1
United Kingdom	0	India	0

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2008	%	2012	%
Special transactions not classified	13	Petroleum products	9
Petroleum products	7	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	4
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	4	Special transactions not classified	4
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s.	4	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	3
Road motor vehicles n.e.s.	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

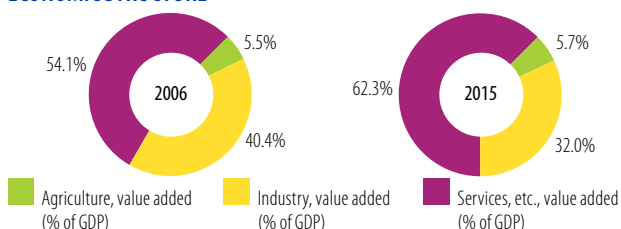
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	25.3	26.5
Female labour force participation rate (%)	60.7	59.2
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	3.8	4.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.1	3.8
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.44	0.50

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:

\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015

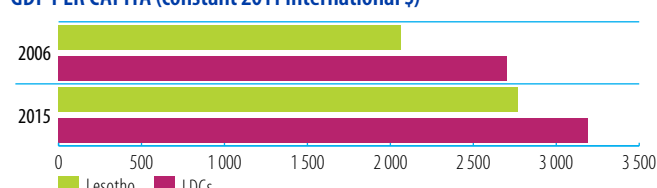
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:

lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Madagascar

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	745.7	576.7	517.5	-31%
Remittances	283.6	417.2	427.5	51%
Other official flows (OOF)	165.2	15.1	23.3	-86%
of which trade-related OOF	164.9	14.6	23.3	-86%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 667.1	564.4	728.5	-56%
of which Aid for Trade	279.6	111.9	131.1	-53%

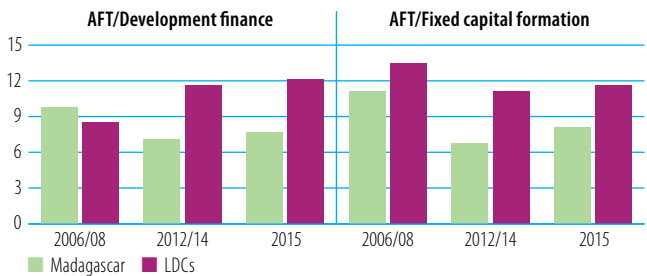
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 International competitiveness	2 Transport infrastructure	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



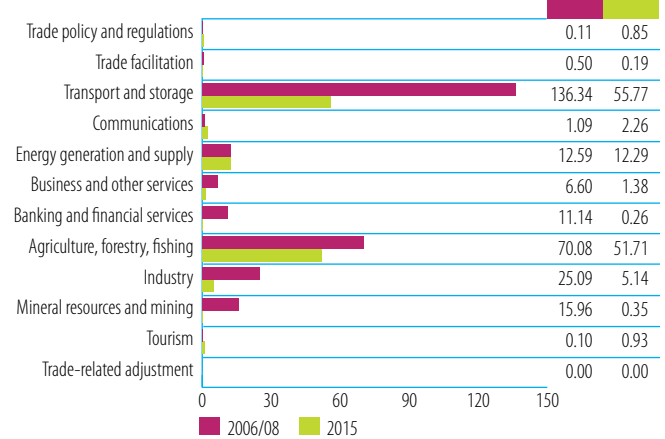
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	118.6	42	IDA	50.3	38
EU Institutions	81.0	29	EU Institutions	39.0	30
France	32.7	12	African Development Fund	20.6	16
African Development Fund	12.0	4	France	8.4	6
United States	10.4	4	Germany	3.0	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

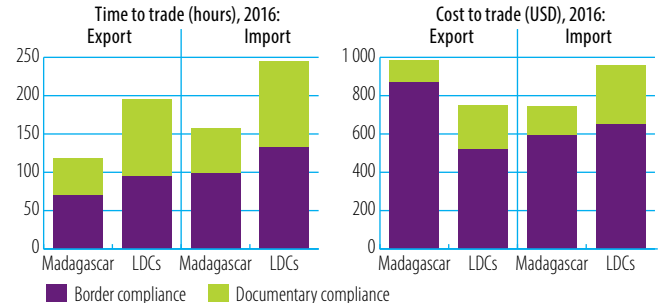


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

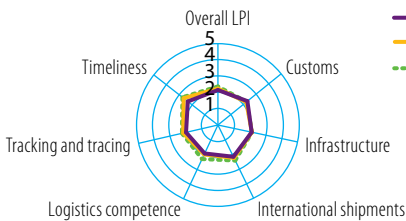
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.3	11.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	9.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.3	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	99.3	96.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	9.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.1
Individuals using the internet	0.6	4.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



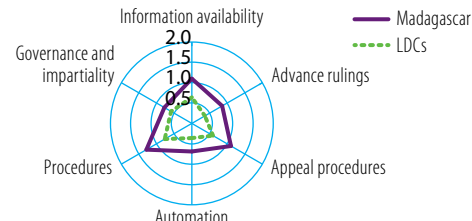
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



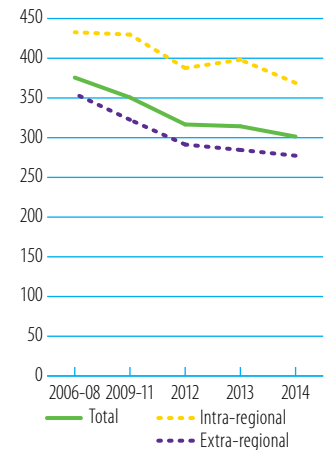
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



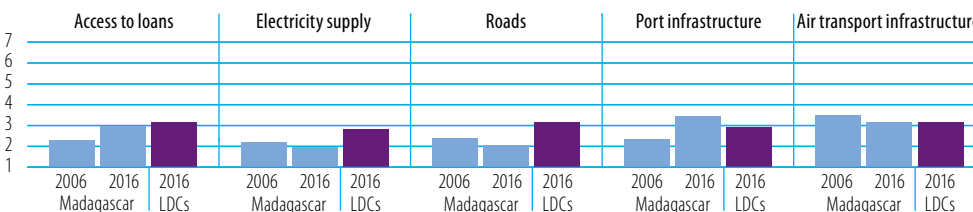
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (61), intra-regional (16), extra-regional (45)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

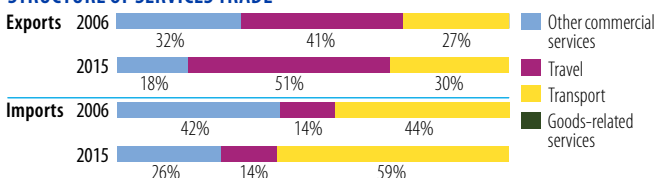
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	66	66
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	37	34
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	28	29
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	25	56
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	50	51

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.966	2.047	+112%	▲
	Commercial services	0.565	1.069	+89%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.536	2.378	+55%	▲
	Commercial services	0.600	0.968	+61%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	40	France	20
United States	15	United States	11
Germany	6	Netherlands	7
Italy	4	China	7
United Kingdom	3	Germany	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	13	Nickel	25
Special transactions not classified	10	Spices	18
Petroleum products	8	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	10
Spices	8	Misc. non-ferrous base metals	4
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	8	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	4

Source: UN Comtrade

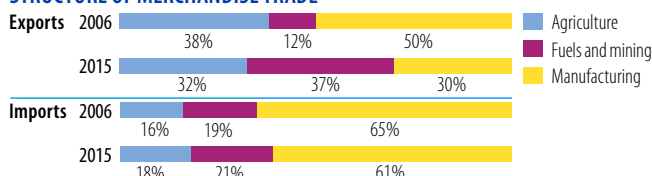
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	427	425
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	870	905
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.046	0.089
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.037	0.029

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	108	115
Number of import markets (max. 237)	117	117
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.212	0.079
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.089	0.063

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	18	China	18
Bahrain	16	Bahrain	7
France	13	United Arab Emirates	6
South Africa	6	France	6
United States	4	India	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	18	Petroleum products	15
Textile yarn	6	Rice	3
Cotton fabrics, woven	4	Sulphur, unroasted iron pyrites	3
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	3	Cotton fabrics, woven	3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Wool, other animal hair	2

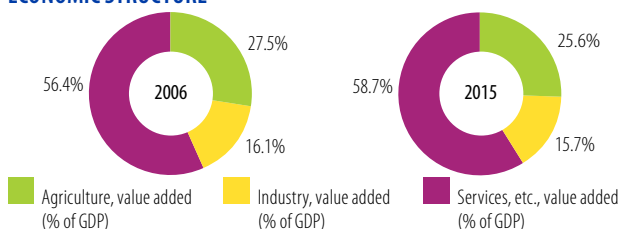
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.9	1.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	84.9	83.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	14.4	7.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	49.9	49.2
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2014)	3.6	2.7
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.48	0.51

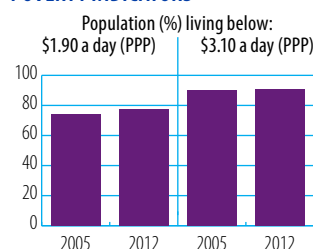
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



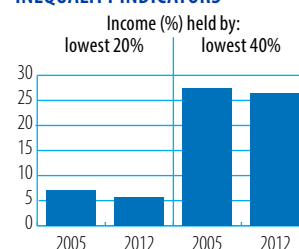
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

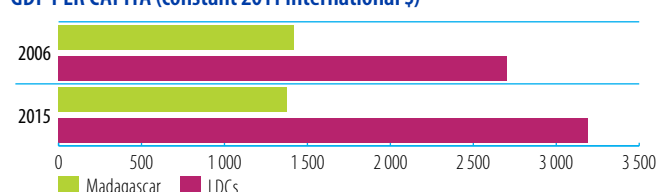


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Malawi

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	118.5	126.3	142.5	20%
Remittances	17.5	33.6	34.2	96%
Other official flows (OOF)	1.7	0.0	0.1	-95%
of which trade-related OOF	1.7	0.0	0.1	-96%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 912.6	1 125.0	1 104.0	-42%
of which Aid for Trade	99.6	217.3	244.2	145%

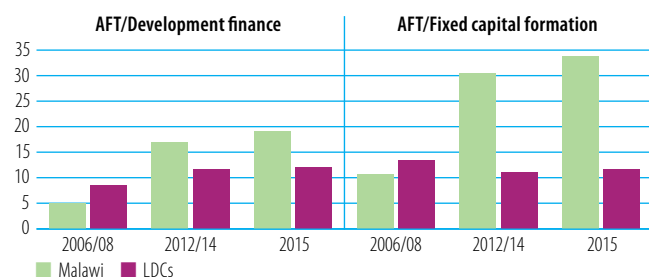
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Network infrastructure	3	Industrialization
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



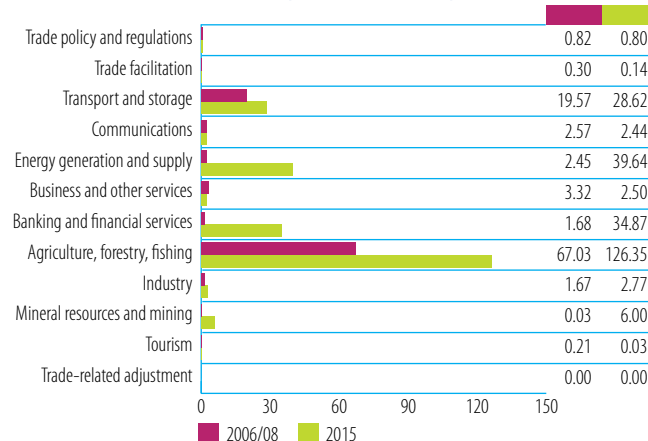
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	24.4	24	United States	61.1	25
EU Institutions	23.5	24	IDA	39.5	16
Japan	12.4	12	African Development Fund	35.1	14
Norway	11.2	11	EU Institutions	26.7	11
African Development Fund	9.6	10	Norway	19.7	8

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

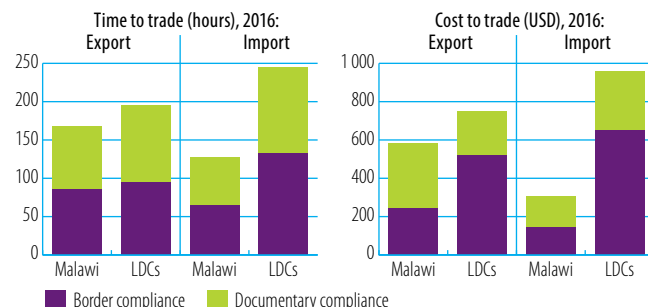


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

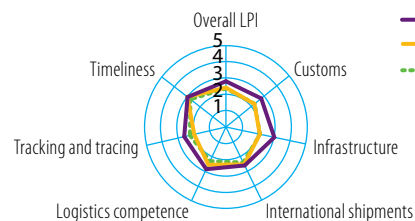
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.5	12.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	7.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	14.7	13.6
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	85.7	90.7
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	16.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.0	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.4	9.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



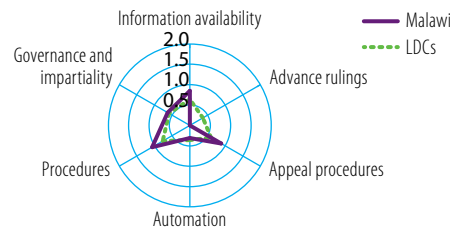
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



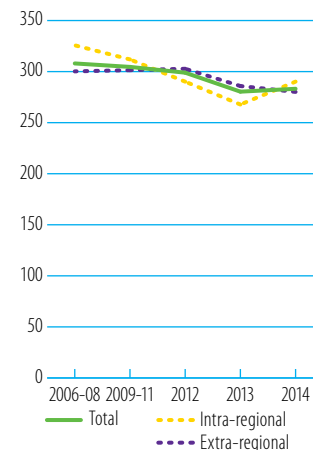
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



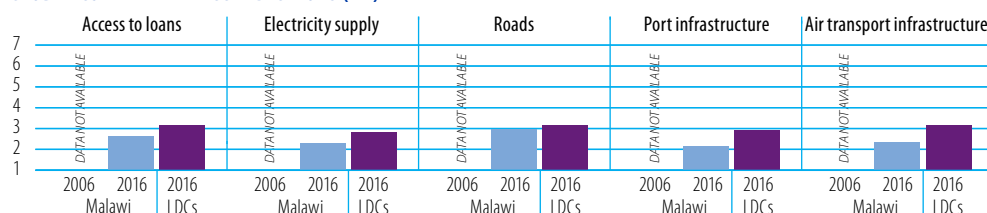
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (46), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (32)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

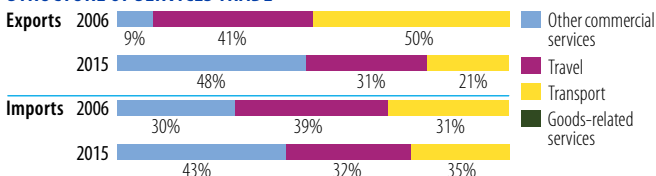
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	52	61
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	8	7
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	11	11
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	77	72
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	49	52

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.721	1.429	+98%	▲
	Commercial services	0.062	0.110	+77%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.161	2.132	+84%	▲
	Commercial services	0.142	0.265	+87%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	22	Belgium	11
United Kingdom	13	Zimbabwe	9
Germany	10	Mozambique	9
United States	8	South Africa	7
Egypt	5	United Kingdom	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Tobacco, unmanufactured	61	Tobacco, unmanufactured	46
Tea and mate	7	Sugars, molasses, honey	9
Sugars, molasses, honey	6	Tea and mate	6
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	2	Veg.	6
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	2	Animal feed stuff	4

Source: UN Comtrade

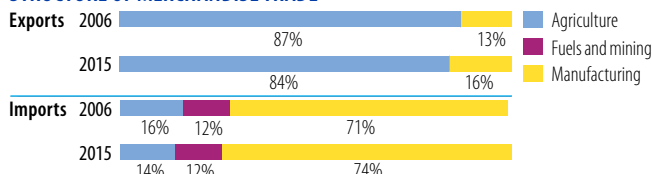
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	253	281
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	798	864
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.387	0.226
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.028	0.024

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	96	91
Number of import markets (max. 237)	98	93
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.086	0.044
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.156	0.073

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	36	South Africa	18
Mozambique	13	China	13
United Arab Emirates	6	United Arab Emirates	11
United Kingdom	6	India	10
India	4	Zambia	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	11	Petroleum products	10
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	11	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	10
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	6	Medicaments	7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	4	Printed matter	3
Printed matter	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

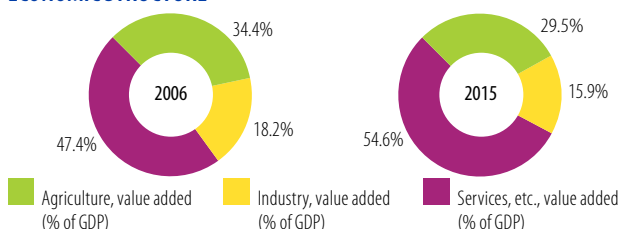
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.7	6.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	81.3	81.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	18.3	16.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	9.5
Total debt service (% of total exports)	8.9	4.3
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.39	0.48

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:

\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015

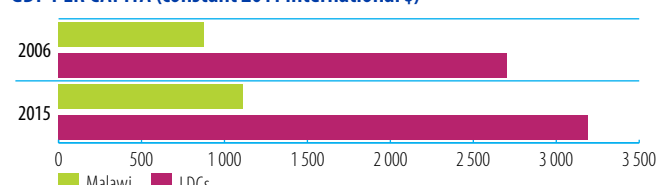
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:

lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Mali

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	112.2	283.2	152.9	36%
Remittances	328.9	880.7	894.5	172%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	11.2	45.2	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	12.2	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 590.1	1 262.2	1 281.9	-19%
of which Aid for Trade	237.2	286.9	250.9	6%

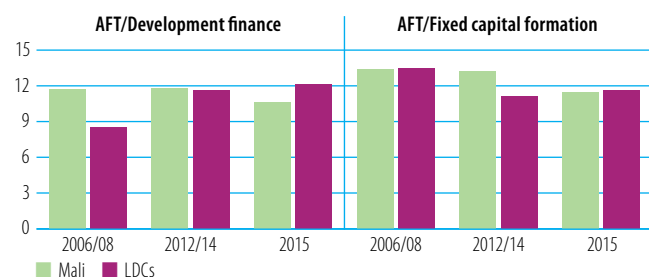
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Export diversification	3 Connecting to value chains
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



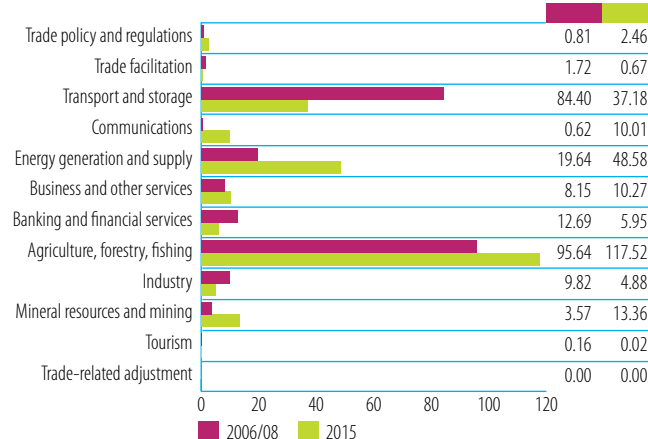
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	79.8	34	IDA	99.8	40
EU Institutions	76.0	32	EU Institutions	24.7	10
France	15.8	7	United States	21.3	8
African Development Fund	13.8	6	Kuwait (KFAED)	11.9	5
Germany	11.3	5	France	10.7	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

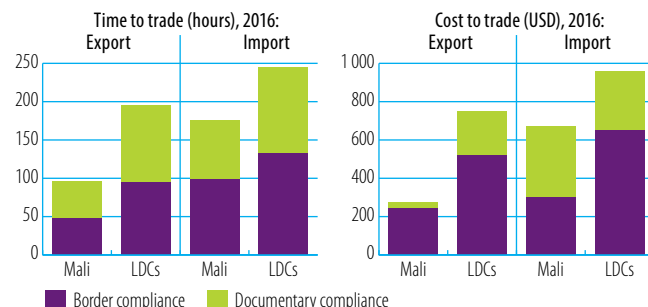


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

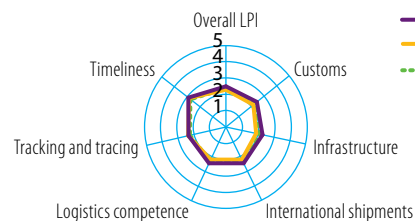
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	...	9.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	17.1	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	51.3	98.6
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	18.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.7	10.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



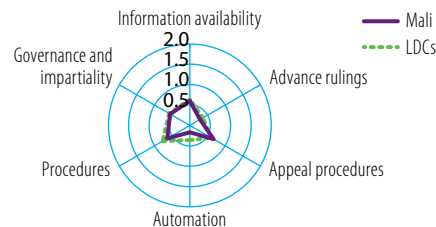
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



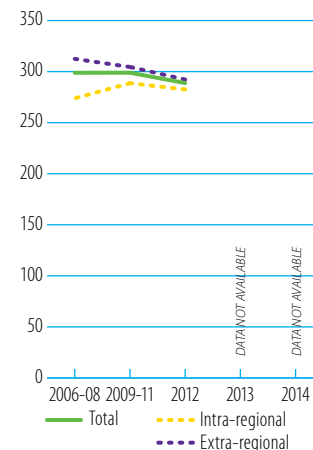
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



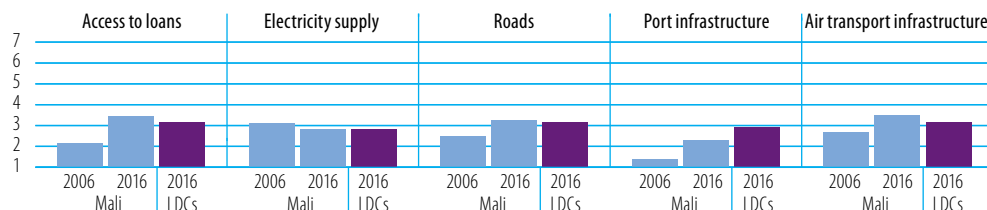
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (51), intra-regional (18), extra-regional (33)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

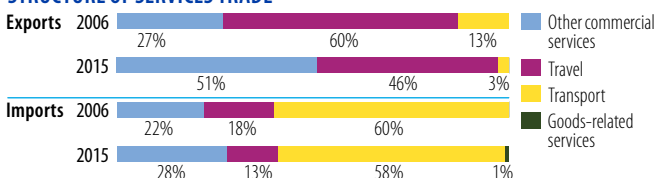
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	58	59
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	16	13
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	31	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	97	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	40	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.550	2.717	<b>+75%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.291	0.405	<b>+39%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.473	3.192	<b>+117%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.674	1.146	<b>+70%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
South Africa	71	South Africa	52
China	6	Switzerland	12
Senegal	3	China	8
Viet Nam	2	Malaysia	5
Thailand	2	Côte d'Ivoire	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	74	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	65
Cotton	17	Cotton	15
Live animals	3	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	6
Other cereals, unmilled	1	Live animals	4
Petroleum products	1	Civil engineering equipment	1

Source: UN Comtrade

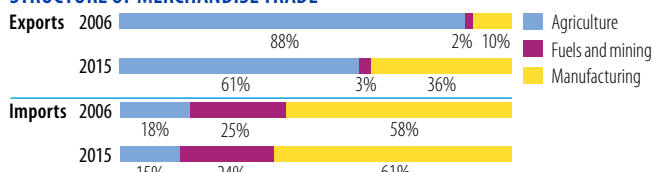
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	200	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	733	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.577	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	71	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	100	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.516	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.064	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
France	15	Senegal	25
Senegal	12	France	11
Côte d'Ivoire	11	China	11
Benin	9	Côte d'Ivoire	8
China	6	Benin	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Petroleum products	23	Petroleum products	28
Lime, cement, construction materials	5	Lime, cement, construction materials	5
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	5
Medicaments	3	Medicaments	4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Civil engineering equipment	3

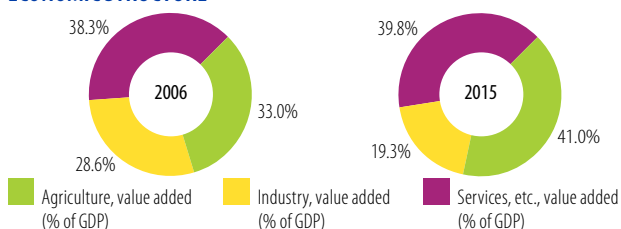
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.4	8.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	40.6	50.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	13.1	9.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	12.4	13.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.4	4.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.36	0.44

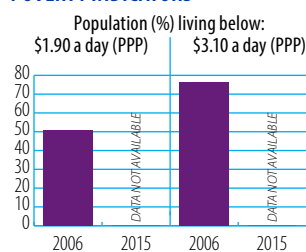
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



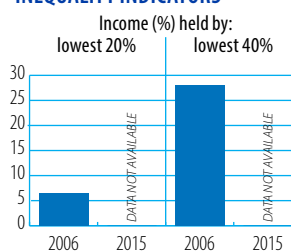
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

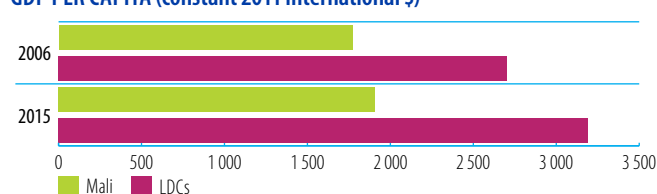


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Mauritius

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	275.8	433.6	208.3	-24%
Remittances	0.7	0.8	1.3	91%
Other official flows (OOF)	44.6	189.7	44.6	0%
of which trade-related OOF	9.1	58.1	43.8	384%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	103.2	164.4	119.4	16%
of which Aid for Trade	6.5	75.8	67.6	945%

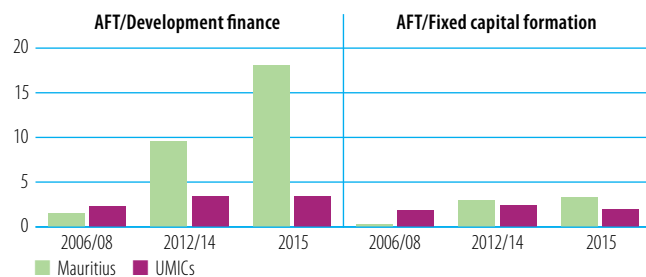
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 International competitiveness	2 Trade policy	3 Export diversification
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



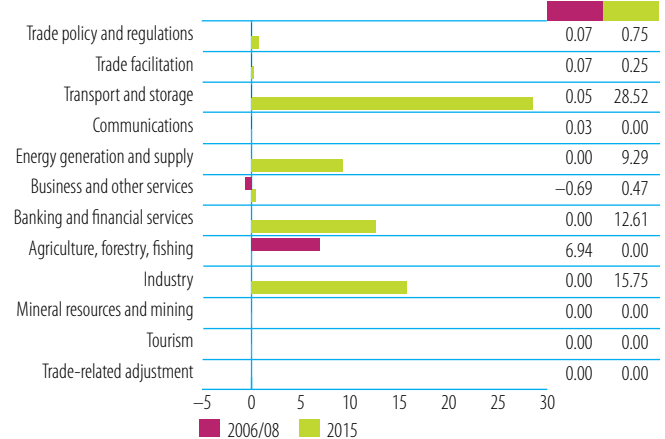
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	6.5	100	France	45.4	67
Greece	0.3	4	EU Institutions	20.9	31
Japan	0.2	4	Finland	0.8	1
Germany	0.1	1	Global Environment Facility	0.4	1
UNDP	0.1	1	United States	0.1	0

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

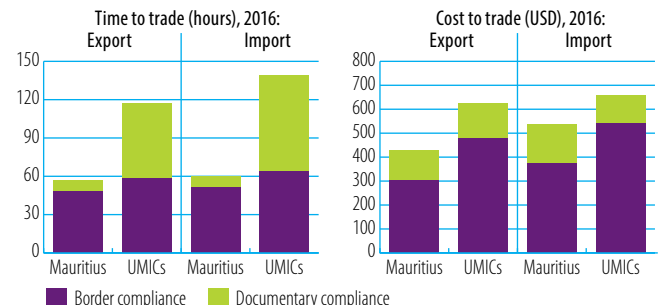


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

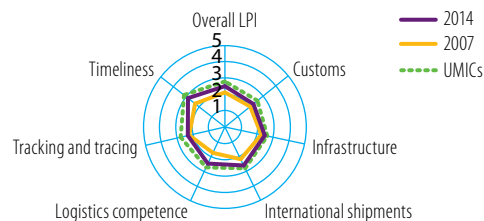
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	3.5	1.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	2	0.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	1.6	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	95.3	99.8
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	3.2	37.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.3	15.7
Individuals using the internet	16.7	50.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



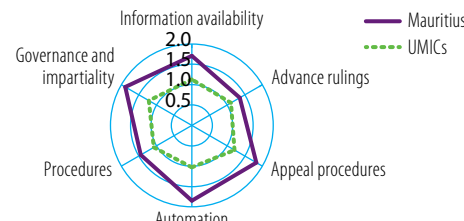
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



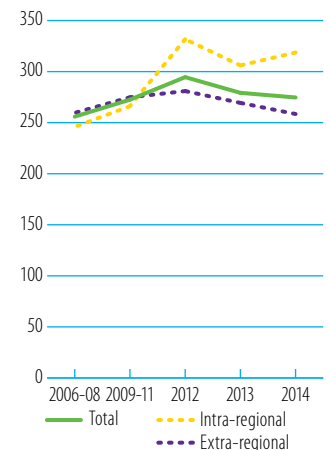
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



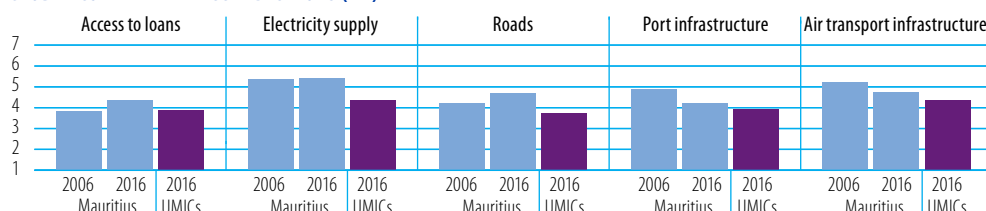
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (67), intra-regional (18), extra-regional (49)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

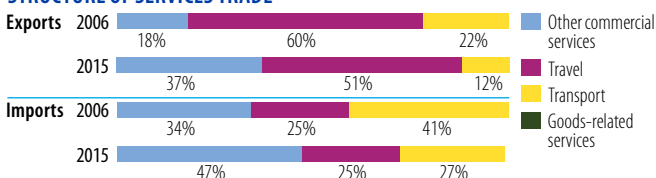
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	124	104
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	42	51
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	28	33
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	29	23
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	35	35

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	2.329	2.662	+14%	▲
	Commercial services	1.663	2.802	+68%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	3.409	4.524	+33%	▲
	Commercial services	1.312	2.188	+67%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Kingdom	30	United Kingdom	13
France	14	United Arab Emirates	12
United Arab Emirates	11	France	12
United States	8	United States	11
Madagascar	4	South Africa	9

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	21	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	12
Sugars, molasses, honey	15	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	12
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	11	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	12
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	7	Fish, etc., prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	10
Special transactions not classified	7	Sugars, molasses, honey	9

Source: UN Comtrade

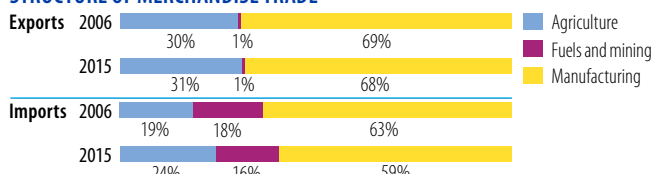
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	594	580
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	991	996
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.078	0.050
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.036	0.027

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	126	121
Number of import markets (max. 237)	130	147
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.154	0.072
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.059	0.081

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	14	China	18
India	14	India	18
China	9	France	7
South Africa	7	South Africa	6
Germany	4	Viet Nam	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	15	Petroleum products	12
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	9	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	8
Aircraft, associated equipment	6	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Textile yarn	4	Pearls, precious stones	2

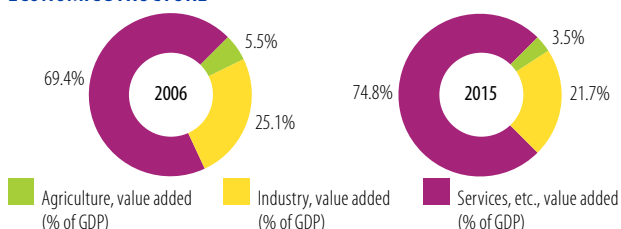
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.1	7.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	41.3	46.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.3	0.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	20.3	1.7
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.9	28.9
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.72	0.78

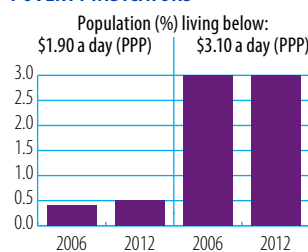
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



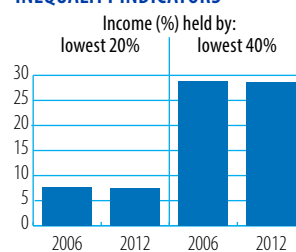
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

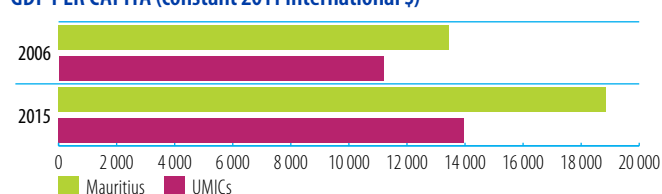


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Mexico

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	27 531.9	30 655.6	30 284.6	10%
Remittances	26 488.1	23 753.7	26 164.4	-1%
Other official flows (OOF)	1 517.8	2 875.8	2 174.1	43%
of which trade-related OOF	493.3	1 087.3	848.6	72%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	283.9	749.8	503.9	77%
of which Aid for Trade	25.9	252.3	102.3	295%

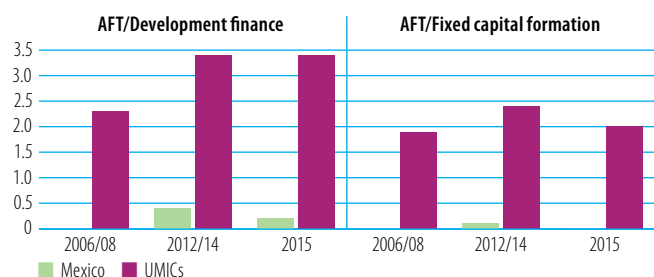
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Regional integration	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



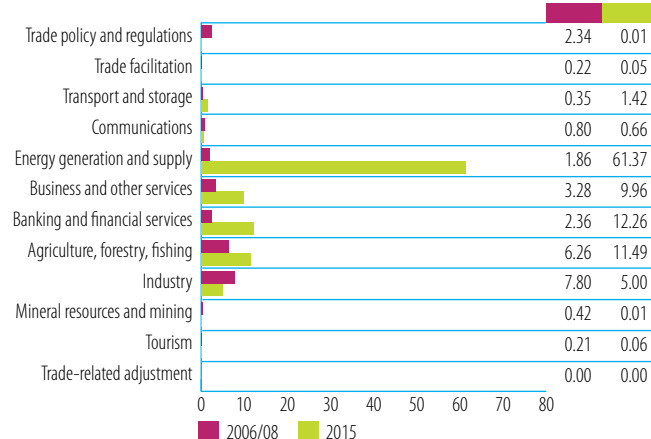
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	5.7	22	Germany	66.9	65
United States	5.4	21	United States	8.9	9
Japan	4.5	17	Finland	4.5	4
France	2.9	11	Inter-American Development Bank	4.3	4
Germany	2.4	9	United Kingdom	3.4	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

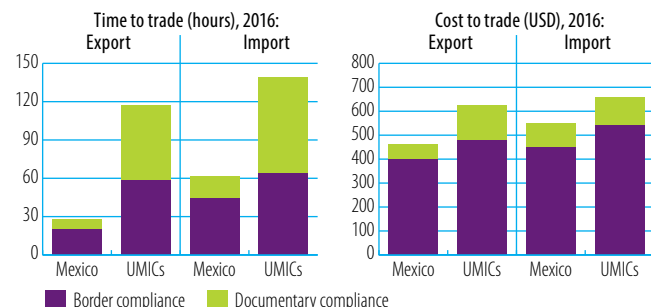


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

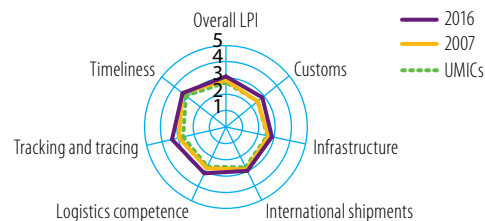
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.0	7.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	12	4.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.2	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	98.6	98.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	50.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.7	11.6
Individuals using the internet	19.5	57.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



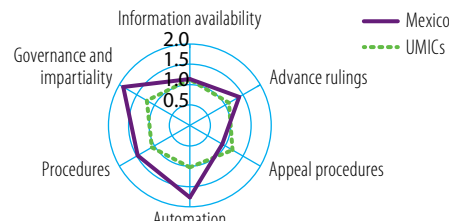
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



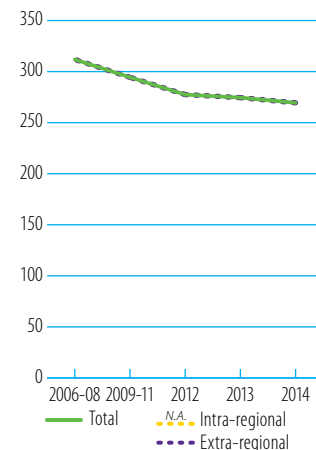
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



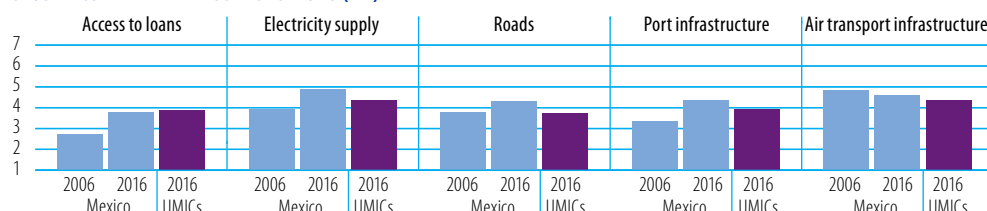
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (98), intra-regional (0), extra-regional (98)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

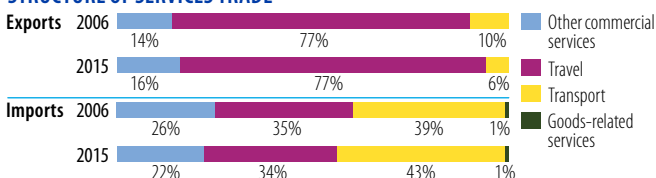
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	57	72
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	6	6
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	8	7
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	37	39
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	61	59

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	250.319	381.049	+52%	▲
	Commercial services	15.888	22.886	+44%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	256.631	395.573	+54%	▲
	Commercial services	23.128	29.493	+28%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	85	United States	81
Canada	2	Canada	3
Spain	1	China	1
Germany	1	Brazil	1
Colombia	1	Colombia	1

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	14	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	9
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	7	Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	7
Television receivers, etc.	7	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	6
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	5	Petroleum oils, crude	5

Source: UN Comtrade

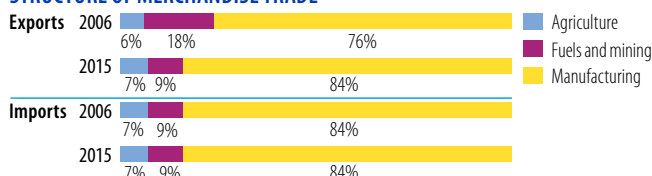
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	1 120	1 131
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 222	1 193
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.037	0.027
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.011	0.013

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	182	185
Number of import markets (max. 237)	200	207
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.723	0.661
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.287	0.268

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	51	United States	47
China	10	China	18
Japan	6	Japan	4
Korea	4	Korea	4
Germany	4	Germany	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	6
Transistors, valves, etc.	5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	5	Petroleum products	5
Electric switch relay circuit	4	Transistors, valves, etc.	5
Petroleum products	4	Electric switch relay circuit	4

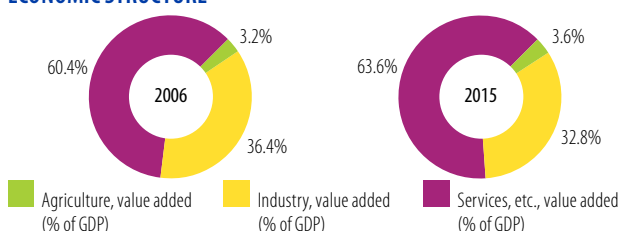
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.6	4.3
Female labour force participation rate (%)	42.1	45.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.0	0.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	20.1	13.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.73	0.76

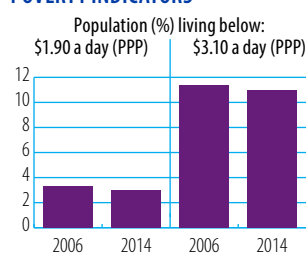
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



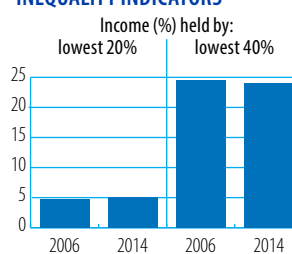
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

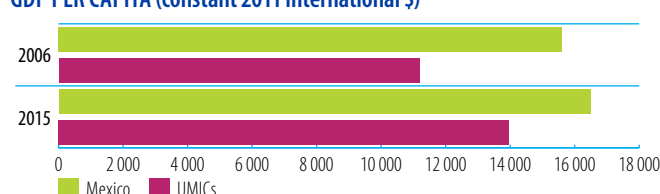


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Myanmar

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	443.3	675.8	2 824.0	537%
Remittances	83.6	732.5	386.8	362%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.9	369.4	66.7	7 489%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	4.9	2.4	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	286.3	3 423.2	1 222.8	327%
of which Aid for Trade	16.1	190.7	319.3	1 887%

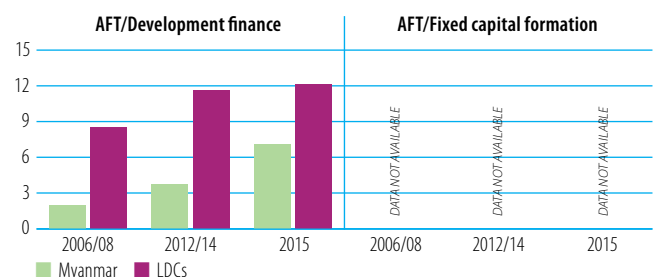
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 Export diversification
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



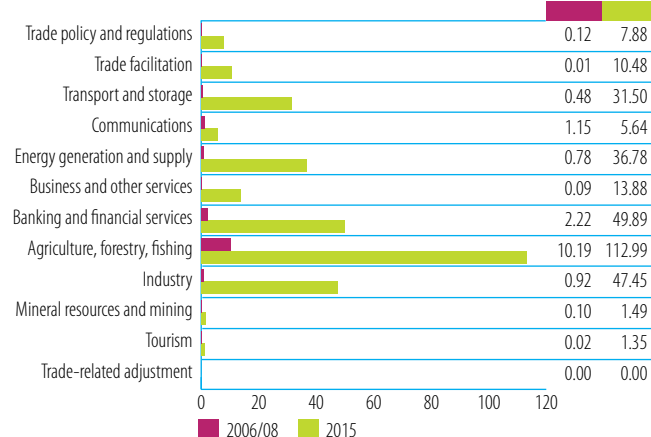
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	8.0	49	Japan	179.7	56
Korea	1.8	11	United Kingdom	60.7	19
UNDP	1.5	10	United States	12.8	4
Australia	1.4	9	Australia	10.8	3
Italy	1.2	8	Korea	10.0	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

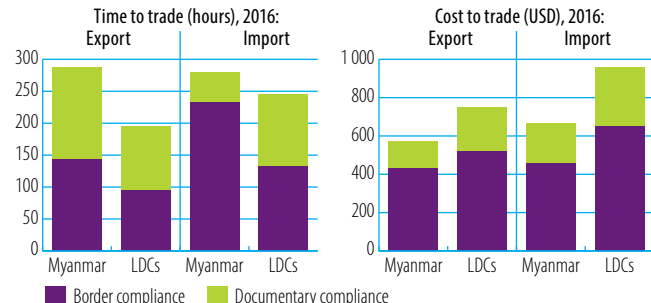


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

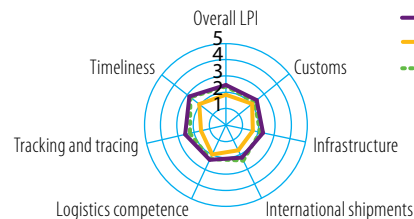
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.6	5.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	4.1	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	16.7	94.1
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	29.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.3
Individuals using the internet	0.2	21.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



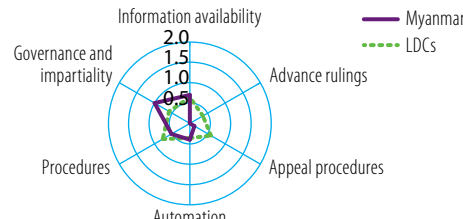
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

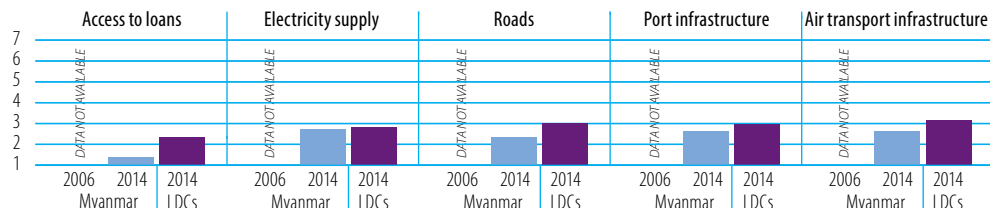
TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (0), intra-regional (0), extra-regional (0)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

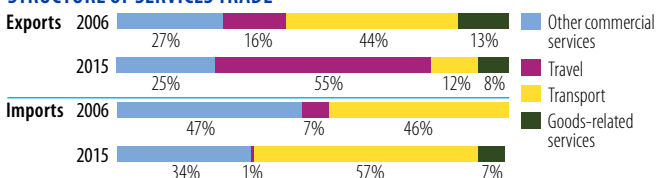
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	49	48
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	6	28
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	21	15
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	4.222	9.966	+136%	▲
	Commercial services	0.291	3.800	+1207%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	2.070	13.739	+564%	▲
	Commercial services	0.541	2.440	+351%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Source: UN Comtrade

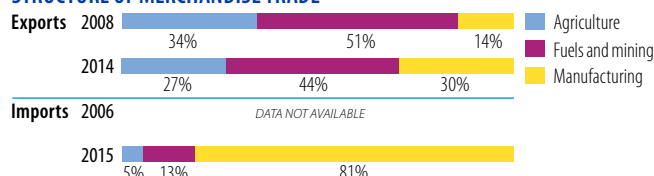
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

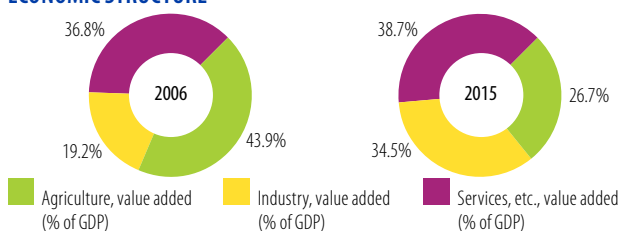
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	0.8	0.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	75.6	75.1
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	...	2.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2005-2015)	3.9	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	0.1	0.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.48	0.56

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

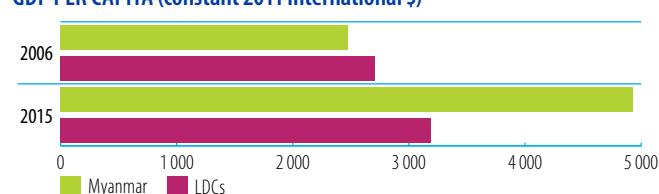
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%	lowest 40%	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Namibia

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	613.3	788.6	1 077.8	76%
Remittances	15.2	11.7	8.7	-43%
Other official flows (OOF)	23.3	27.0	92.5	296%
of which trade-related OOF	20.8	27.0	92.5	344%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	192.8	289.5	180.4	-6%
of which Aid for Trade	30.1	59.2	51.0	69%

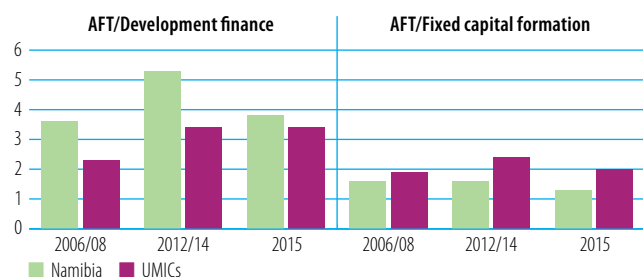
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Industrialization	2 Trade policy	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



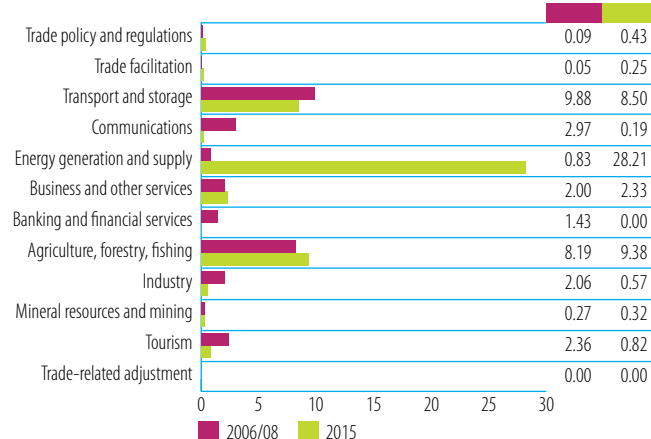
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Germany	10.3	34	Germany	42.3	83
Spain	6.5	21	Japan	2.1	4
Japan	4.2	14	Finland	1.8	4
Norway	2.7	9	United States	1.8	3
Global Environment Facility	1.5	5	Global Environment Facility	1.2	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

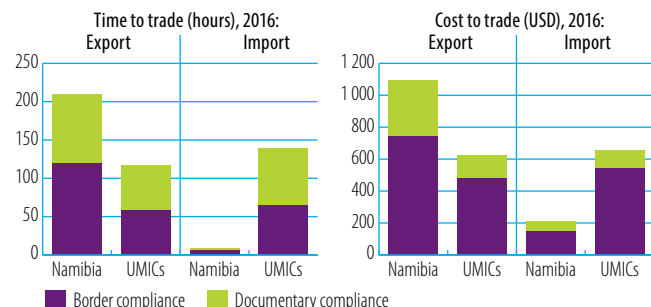


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

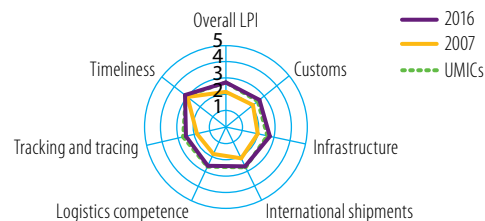
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	8.0	7.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	7.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.7	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	90.5	94.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	62.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.7
Individuals using the internet	4.4	22.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



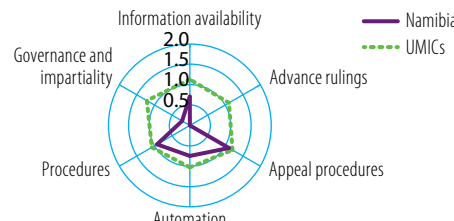
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



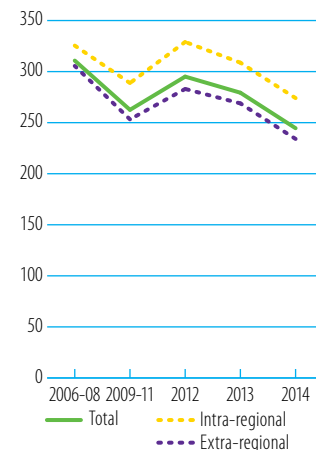
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



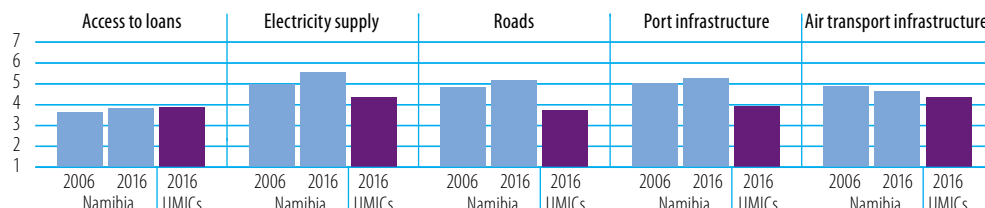
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (61), intra-regional (16), extra-regional (45)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

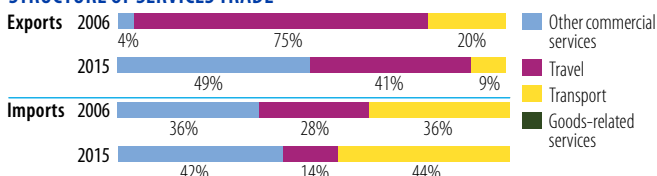
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	77	112
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	16	19
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	14	13
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	73	58
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	39	37

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	2.647	4.015	+52%	▲
	Commercial services	0.505	0.912	+80%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	2.544	6.914	+172%	▲
	Commercial services	0.420	0.999	+138%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
United Kingdom	26	Botswana	17
South Africa	25	South Africa	13
Italy	7	Switzerland	12
Spain	6	Korea	9
Angola	6	Angola	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Pearls, precious stones	27	Pearls, precious stones	24
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	12	Ship, boat, floating structures	14
Zinc	12	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	10
Printed matter	9	Uranium, thorium ores, etc.	7
Uranium, thorium ores, etc.	5	Copper	5

Source: UN Comtrade

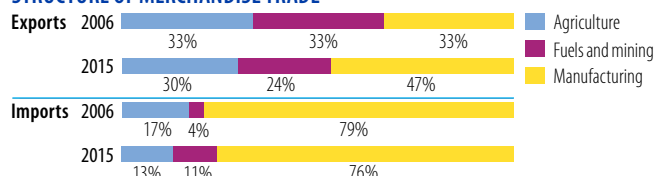
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	672	737
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 022	1 044
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.121	0.085
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.012	0.019

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	106	136
Number of import markets (max. 237)	91	120
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.143	0.082
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.680	0.336

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
South Africa	82	South Africa	56
China	3	Korea	7
Germany	2	China	4
United States	1	Bahamas	3
United Kingdom	1	Germany	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	9	Ship, boat, floating structures	13
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Petroleum products	6
Petroleum products	3	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	5
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Medicaments	3	Pearls, precious stones	4

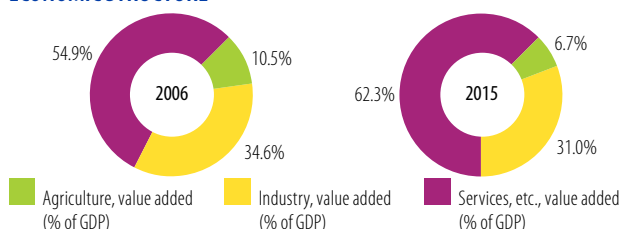
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	20.3	26.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	56.7	55.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.9	1.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	42.5	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.58	0.64

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

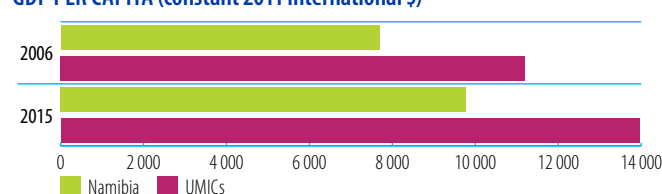
Population (%) living below:	
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:	
lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Nepal

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	0.1	64.3	51.4	60 932%
Remittances	1 971.4	5 423.7	6 729.9	241%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.4	0.4	0.2	-40%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	589.0	1 001.6	1 355.8	130%
of which Aid for Trade	125.3	305.2	397.9	217%

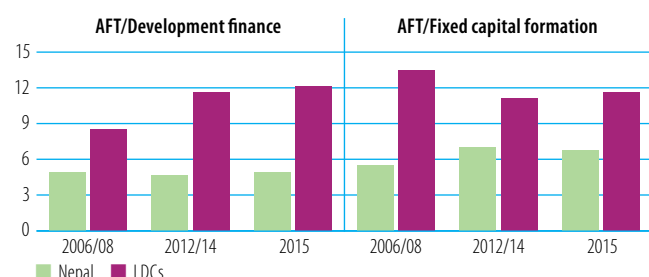
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Export diversification	2 Industrialization	3 Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



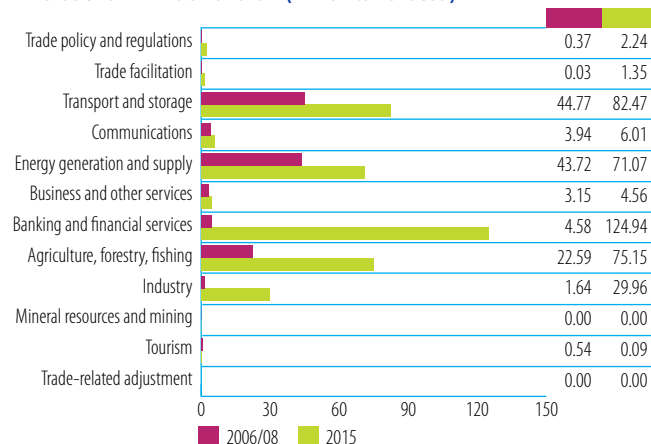
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	31.1	25	IDA	188.3	47
United Kingdom	24.6	20	AsDB Special Funds	79.5	20
Germany	21.4	17	United Kingdom	26.9	7
Japan	16.4	13	Switzerland	21.3	5
Norway	10.4	8	Norway	17.0	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

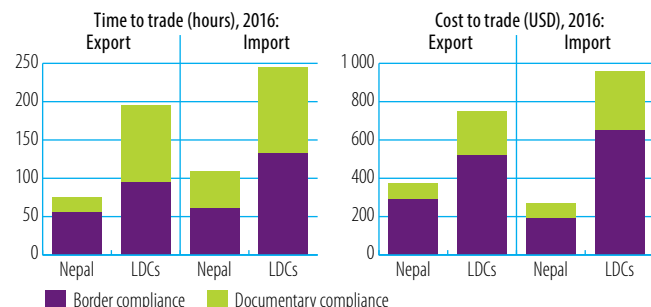


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

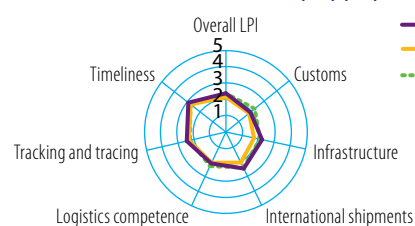
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015)	13.9	12.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	12.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	11.8	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	37.8	97.2
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	21.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.1
Individuals using the internet	1.1	17.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



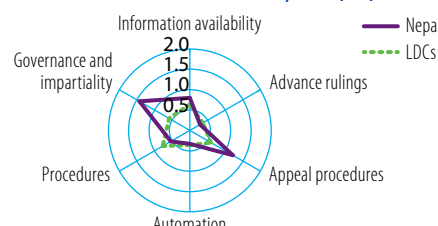
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



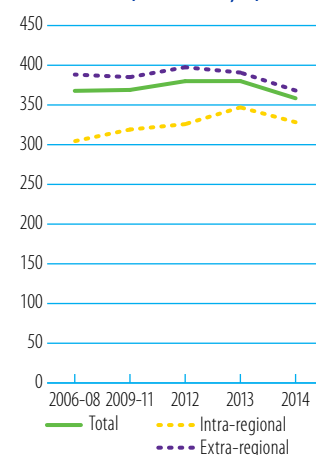
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



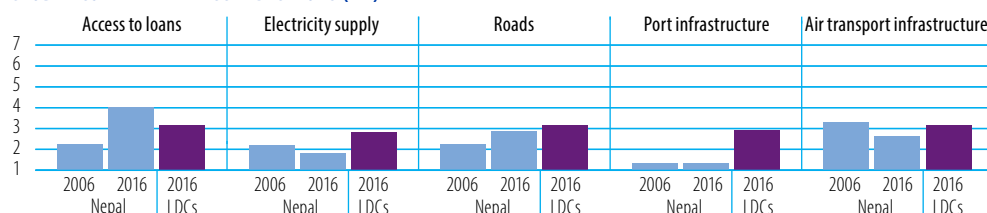
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (45), intra-regional (11), extra-regional (34)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

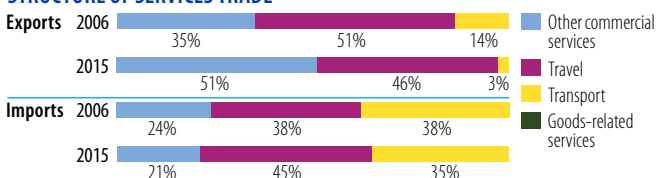
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	45	45
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	23	57
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	17	15
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	49
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	52

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.849	0.813		-4% ▼
	Commercial services	0.252	1.060	+321% ▲	
Imports	Goods	2.441	6.511	+167% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.488	1.183	+142% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		India	63
		United States	11
...		Germany	4
		United Kingdom	3
		Turkey	2

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		Floor coverings, etc.	10
		Textile yarn	8
...		Spices	8
		Fruit, veg. juices	5
		Fabrics, man-made fibres	5

Source: UN Comtrade

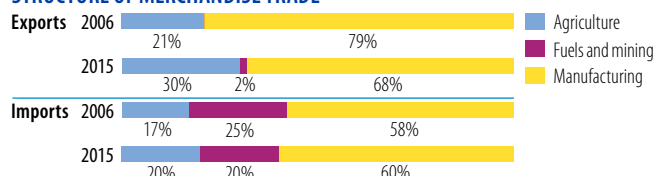
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	260
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	998
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.034
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.017

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	86
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	113
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.414
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.387

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		India	61
		China	14
...		United Arab Emirates	4
		Indonesia	2
		Switzerland	2

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		Petroleum products	9
		Medicaments	4
...		Ingots, etc., iron or steel	4
		Rice	3
		Flat-rolled iron, etc.	3

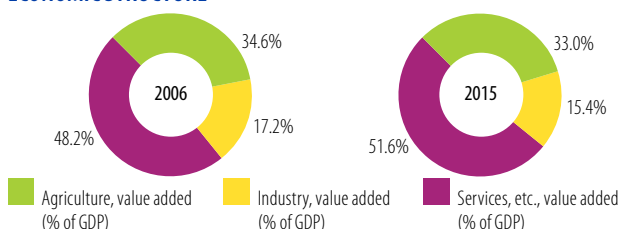
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.2	3.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	80.2	79.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.8	5.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	25.4	18.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.2	8.3
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.49	0.56

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

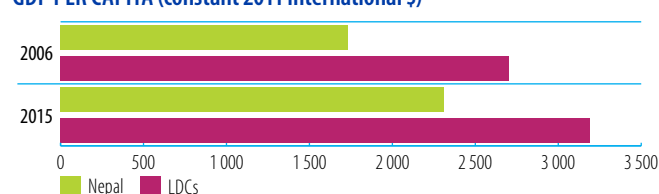
Population (%) living below:	
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:	
lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Niger

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	173.3	794.1	525.0	203%
Remittances	83.7	147.9	145.9	74%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.6	10.9	3.2	24%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	6.2	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	989.9	886.0	899.2	-9%
of which Aid for Trade	90.3	147.9	106.7	18%

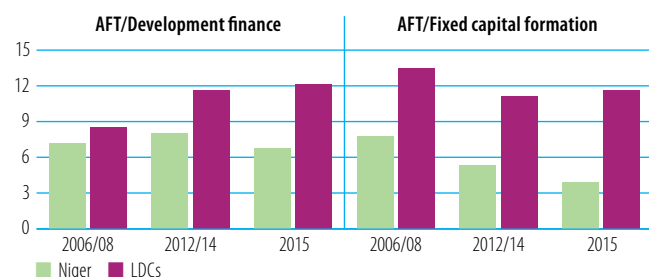
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Trade facilitation	2	Trade policy	3	Export diversification
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



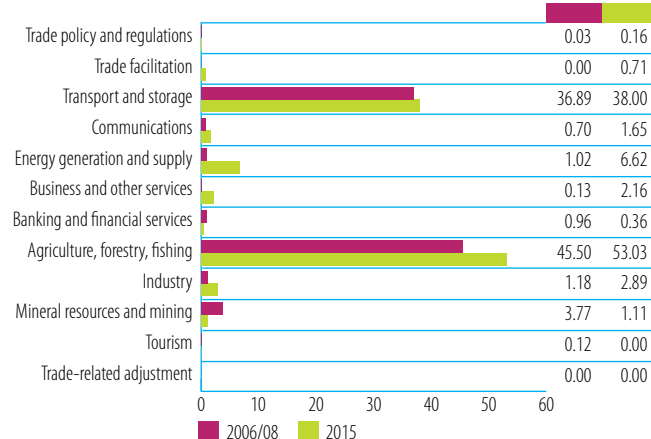
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	48.8	54	IDA	32.0	30
IDA	16.0	18	EU Institutions	22.5	21
African Development Fund	6.6	7	United States	10.0	9
France	5.0	6	African Development Fund	9.2	9
Japan	3.3	4	Switzerland	6.5	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

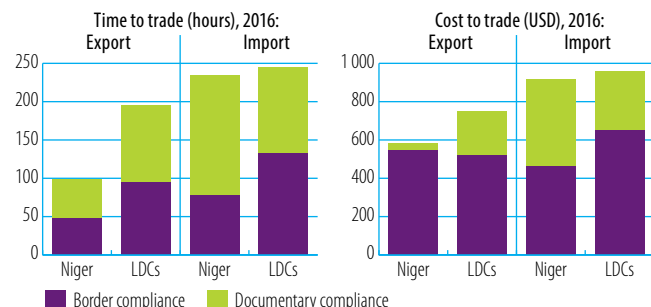


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

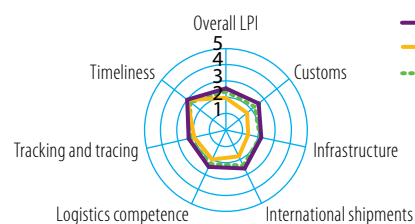
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	11.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.0	4.7
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	99.6	72.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	1.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.1
Individuals using the internet	0.3	2.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



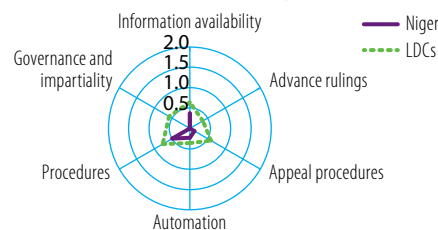
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



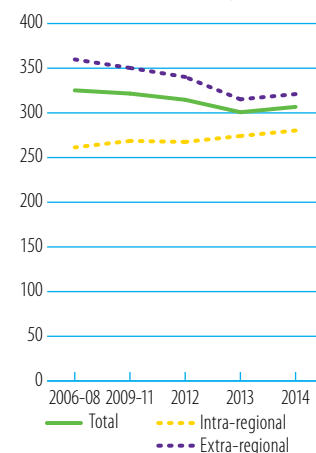
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (37), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (24)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Niger	Niger	Niger	Niger	Niger
	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

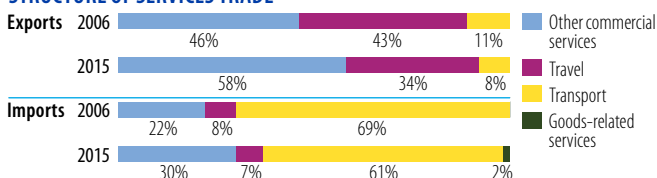
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	46	59
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	14	17
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	30	33
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	69	66
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	39	41

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.508	1.087	<b>+114%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.084	0.219	<b>+161%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.748	1.976	<b>+164%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.327	0.966	<b>+195%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	24	France	38
Nigeria	10	United States	18
Japan	9	Nigeria	13
Switzerland	8	Burkina Faso	6
Ghana	3	Switzerland	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Uranium, thorium ores, etc.	32	Uranium, thorium ores, etc.	51
Live animals	16	Petroleum products	18
Veg.	11	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	5
Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	8	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4

Source: UN Comtrade

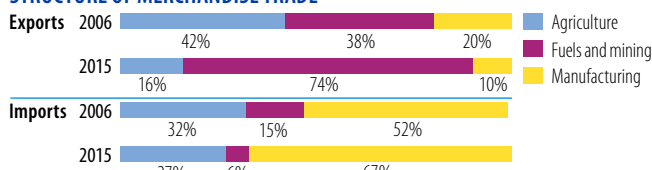
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	198	168
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	603	686
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.136	0.295
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.031	0.042

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	54	55
Number of import markets (max. 237)	99	107
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.170	0.191
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.061	0.158

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	15	France	32
China	12	China	23
United States	10	United States	5
Cote d'Ivoire	6	India	4
Nigeria	6	Nigeria	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	12	Aircraft, associated equipment	25
Rice	7	Rice	7
Lime, cement, construction materials	4	Lime, cement, construction materials	3
Worn clothing, textile articles	4	Petroleum products	3
Civil engineering equipment	4	Civil engineering equipment	3

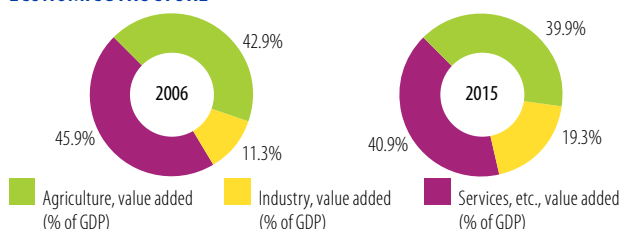
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.9	2.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	39.3	40.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	14.9	12.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	26.7	7.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.29	0.35

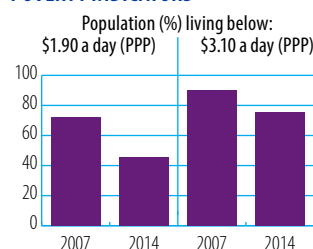
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



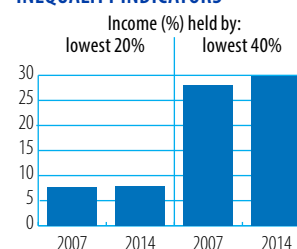
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

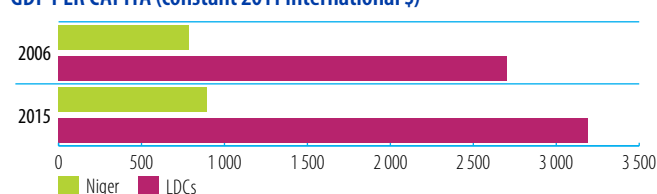


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Pakistan

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	5 100.3	1 352.3	864.7	-83%
Remittances	6 052.7	15 293.3	19 306.0	219%
Other official flows (OOF)	163.7	785.1	658.4	302%
of which trade-related OOF	138.2	453.5	445.2	222%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 900.7	3 398.8	4 359.2	129%
of which Aid for Trade	338.9	1 153.6	1 729.9	410%

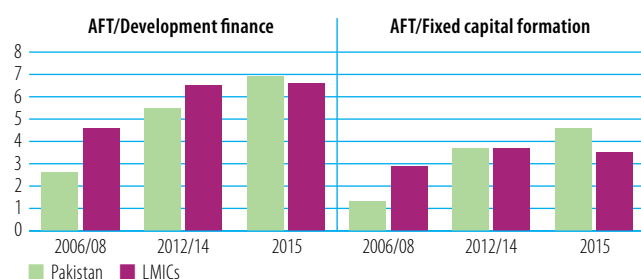
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Network infrastructure	2 Cross-border infrastructure	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



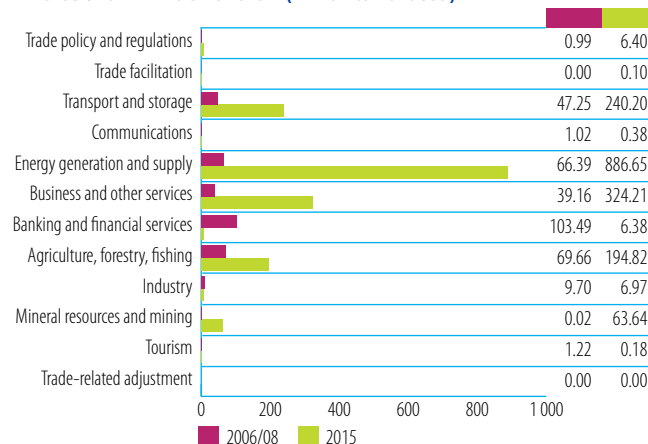
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	190.0	56	IDA	801.2	46
United States	47.1	14	AsDB Special Funds	344.8	20
Japan	37.3	11	United States	272.8	16
Germany	29.6	9	Japan	140.8	8
United Kingdom	12.5	4	United Kingdom	56.6	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

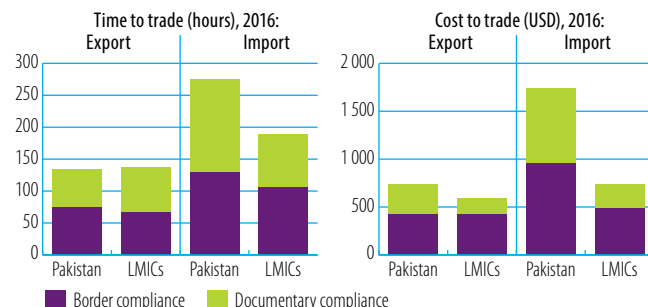


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

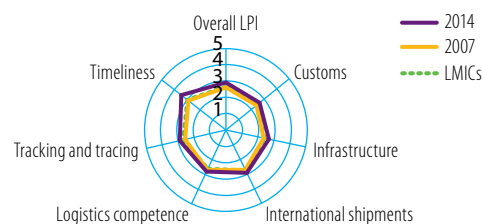
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.3	12.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	13	9.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	7.6	3.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	19.0	61.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	13.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.0
Individuals using the internet	6.5	18.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



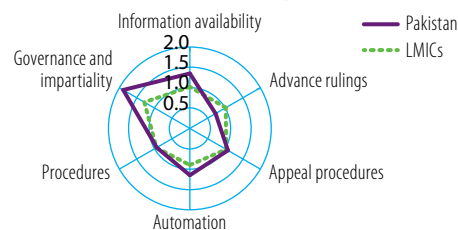
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



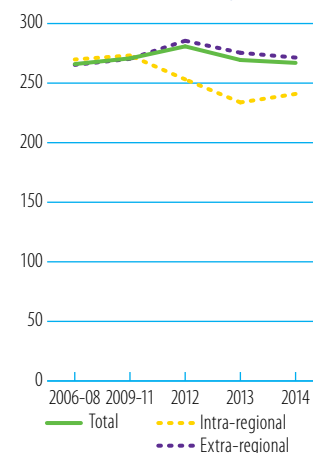
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



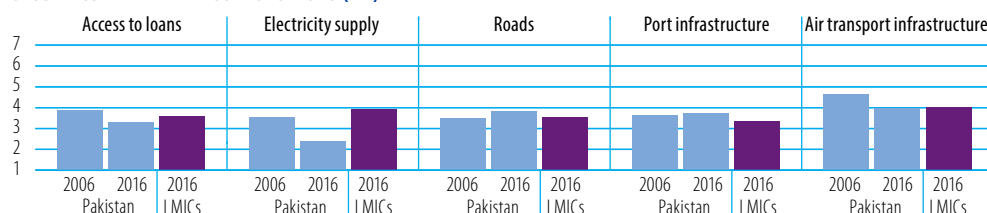
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (96), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (82)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

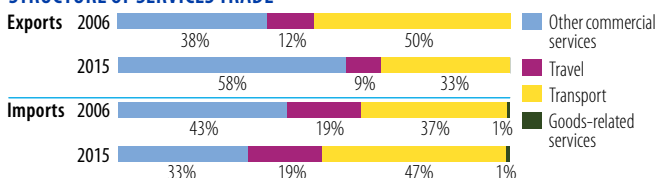
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	39	27
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	11	13
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	24	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	35	36
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	42	52

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	17.065	22.730	+33% ▲	
	Commercial services	2.214	3.344	+51% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	26.597	39.292	+48% ▲	
	Commercial services	8.177	7.660		-6% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	26	United States	17
United Arab Emirates	7	China	9
Afghanistan	6	Afghanistan	8
United Kingdom	6	United Kingdom	7
Germany	4	Germany	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Textile articles, n.e.s.	19	Textile articles, n.e.s.	17
Cotton fabrics, woven	12	Cotton fabrics, woven	11
Textile yarn	9	Rice	9
Rice	7	Textile yarn	7
Mens, boys clothing, knit	5	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	6

Source: UN Comtrade

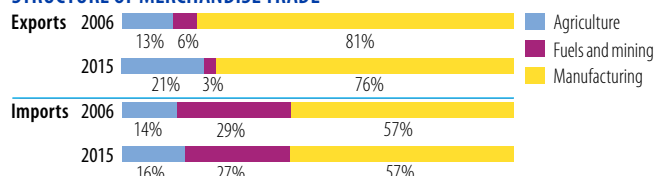
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	827	829
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 092	1 103
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.050	0.041
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.039	0.028

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	196	187
Number of import markets (max. 237)	186	195
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.084	0.053
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.050	0.096

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Arab Emirates	11	China	25
Saudi Arabia	10	United Arab Emirates	13
China	10	Saudi Arabia	7
United States	6	Indonesia	5
Kuwait	6	United States	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	13	Petroleum products	13
Petroleum products	12	Petroleum oils, crude	7
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	7	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3	Ferrous waste and scrap	2

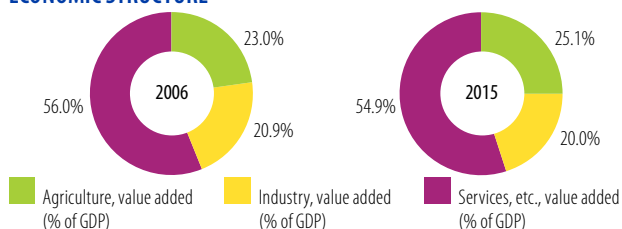
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.1	5.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	20.9	24.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.6	1.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2005-2015)	18.8	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.8	12.9
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.51	0.55

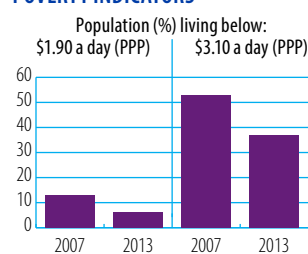
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



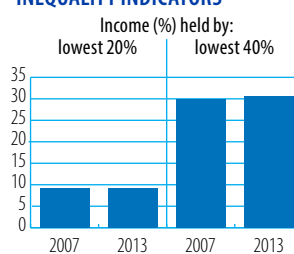
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

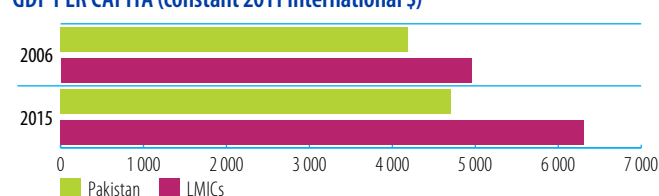


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Papua New Guinea

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	19.5	4.4	-27.8	-
Remittances	6.5	12.9	10.5	62%
Other official flows (OOF)	15.8	69.1	107.4	580%
of which trade-related OOF	10.1	58.6	74.9	641%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	353.0	679.3	627.6	78%
of which Aid for Trade	87.7	180.1	186.7	113%

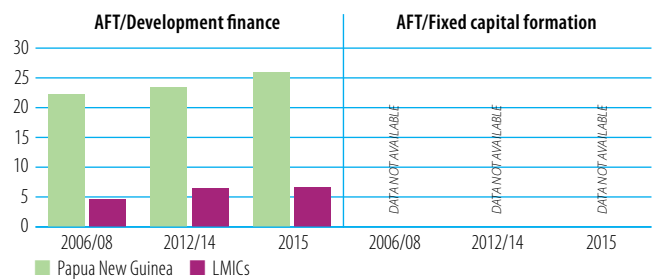
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Adjustment costs	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



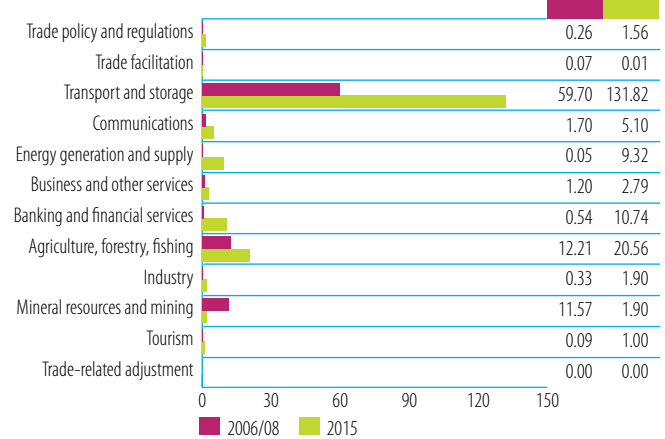
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Australia	67.5	77	Australia	80.6	43
EU Institutions	12.3	14	AsDB Special Funds	65.5	35
Japan	4.7	5	IDA	18.1	10
New Zealand	1.6	2	New Zealand	8.8	5
IDA	0.7	1	Japan	8.8	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

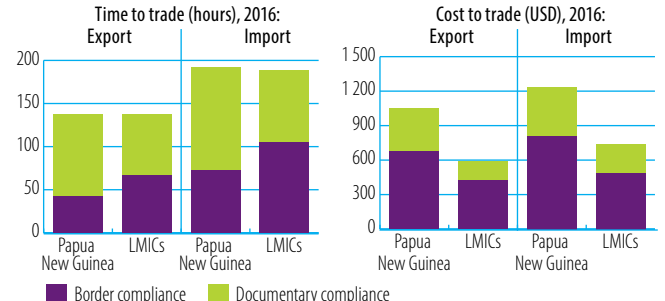


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

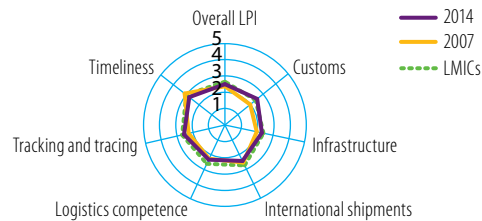
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	5.5	4.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	...	2.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.2	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	92.5	98.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	6.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	0.2
Individuals using the internet	1.8	7.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



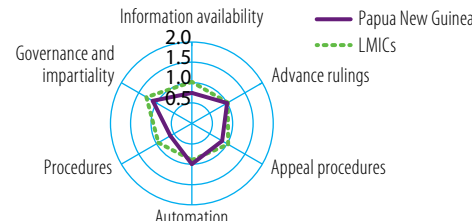
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



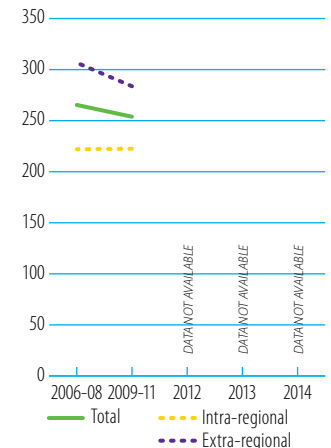
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (41), intra-regional (20), extra-regional (21)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea
LMICs	LMICs	LMICs	LMICs	LMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

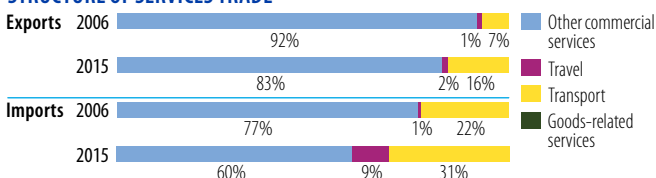
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%; 2006-2014)	146	90
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	7	1
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	44	35
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	4.204	9.580	+128% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.305	0.110		-64% ▼
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.991	2.420	+22% ▲	
	Commercial services	1.584	1.319		-17% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
		Australia	36
		Japan	12
...		Germany	7
		China	7
		Singapore	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
		Silver, platinum, etc.	33
		Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	13
...		Copper ores, concentrates	9
		Precious metal ores, concentrates	7
		Coffee, coffee substitute	6

Source: UN Comtrade

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Exports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Agriculture
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	Fuels and mining
			Manufacturing
Imports	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	
	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	

Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
		Australia	34
		Singapore	14
...		China	7
		Japan	6
		Malaysia	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
		Petroleum oils, crude	10
		Petroleum products	7
...		Civil engineering equipment	5
		Heating, cooling equipment, part	5
		Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	4

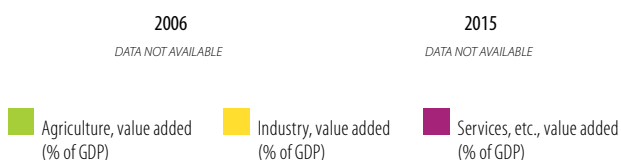
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.5	2.5
Female labour force participation rate (%)	71.3	69.6
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	5.7	3.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.1	11.3
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.46	0.52

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

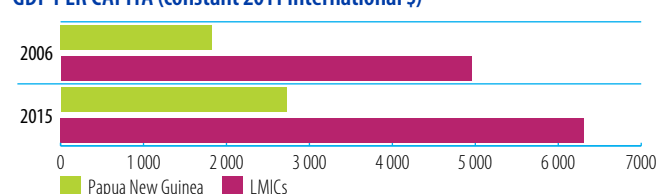
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%	lowest 40%	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Paraguay

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	175.1	385.0	282.7	61%
Remittances	346.5	588.0	553.6	60%
Other official flows (OOF)	33.4	215.0	203.7	509%
of which trade-related OOF	20.9	147.7	173.3	729%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	150.5	165.1	129.7	-14%
of which Aid for Trade	35.0	50.5	42.6	22%

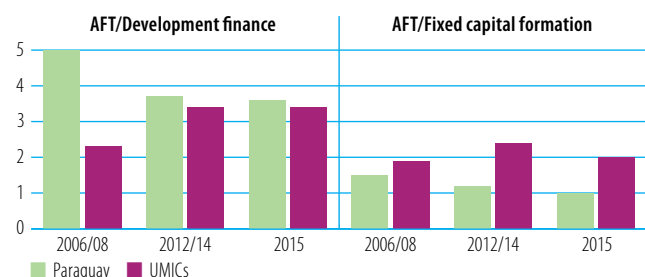
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Poverty reduction	2 Inclusive growth	3 International competitiveness
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



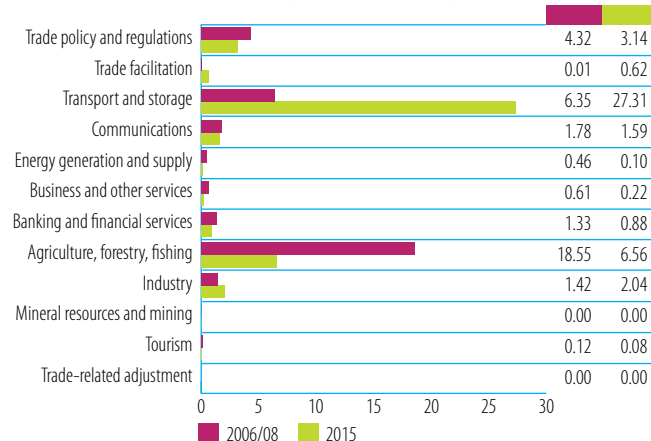
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	23.4	67	IDB Special Fund	20.1	47
EU Institutions	3.7	11	Japan	9.2	22
Korea	2.0	6	Korea	5.8	14
Spain	1.7	5	EU Institutions	1.8	4
Germany	1.3	4	United States	1.7	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

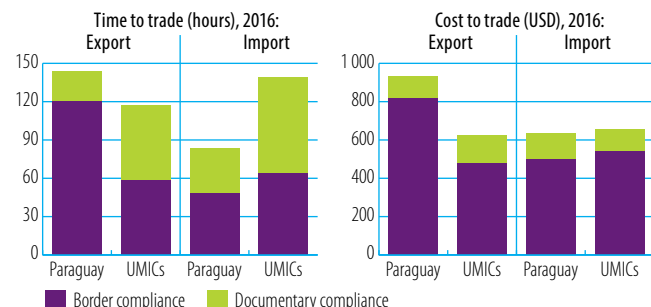


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

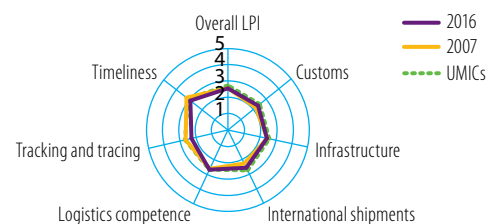
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.9	9.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	6.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.4	2.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	93.2	77.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	39.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	3.1
Individuals using the internet	8.0	44.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



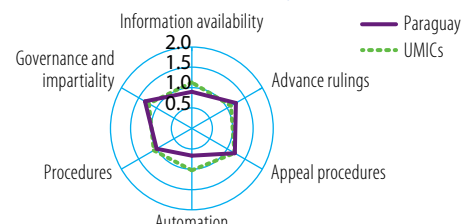
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



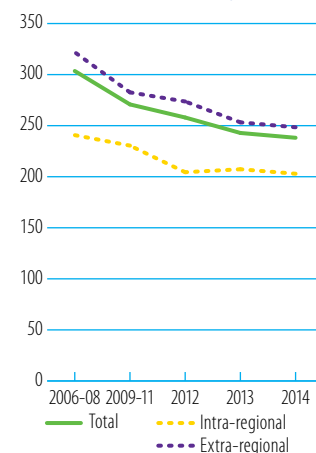
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



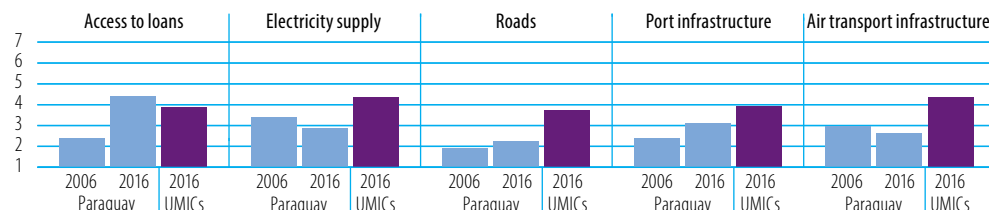
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (53), intra-regional (12), extra-regional (41)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

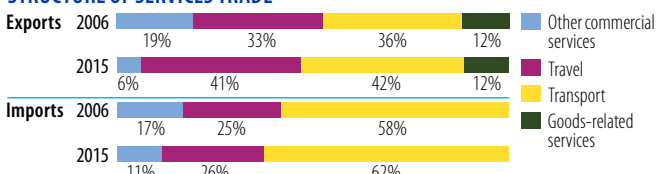
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	107	84
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	4	7
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	7	10
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	37	55
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	35	37

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	5.950	10.671	<b>+79%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.277	0.777	<b>+181%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	4.853	10.150	<b>+109%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.365	1.071	<b>+193%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Brazil	48	Brazil	32
Argentina	13	Russian Federation	9
Uruguay	10	Chile	7
Russian Federation	6	Argentina	7
Cayman Islands	5	Italy	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Electric current	47	Electric current	24
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	13	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	20
Bovine meat	12	Bovine meat	13
Maize unmilled	5	Animal feed stuff	11
Animal feed stuff	4	Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	5

Source: UN Comtrade

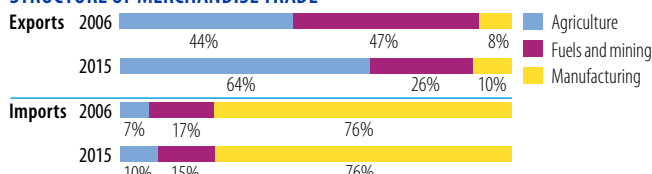
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	342	441
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	900	985
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.246	0.123
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.044	0.025

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	101	124
Number of import markets (max. 237)	79	107
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.255	0.118
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.145	0.145

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	27	Brazil	25
Brazil	21	China	23
Argentina	15	Argentina	15
United States	7	United States	8
Japan	4	Korea	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	15	Petroleum products	13
Automatic data processing equipment	11	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6
Parts, for office machines	7	Fertilizers, except crude fertilizers	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Sound recorder, phonograph	4	Insecticides, etc.	3

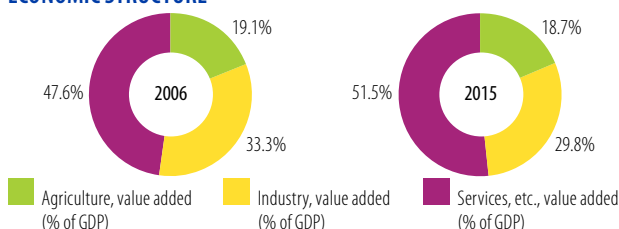
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.7	5.3
Female labour force participation rate (%)	55.1	58.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	14.5	10.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.5	18.6
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.65	0.69

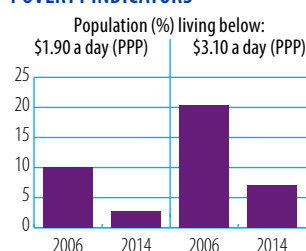
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



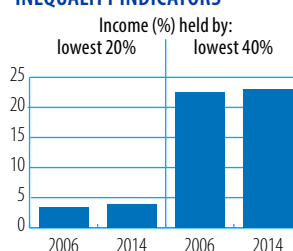
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

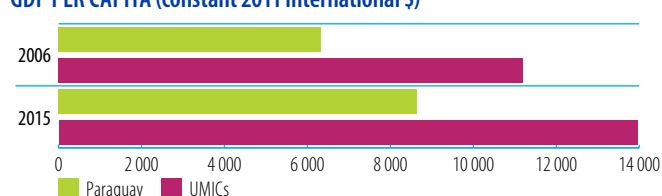


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Peru

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	5 293.7	9 700.1	6 861.2	30%
Remittances	2 137.3	2 710.6	2 725.1	27%
Other official flows (OOF)	316.5	399.4	1 405.4	344%
of which trade-related OOF	158.9	228.3	670.7	322%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	684.9	539.6	523.4	-24%
of which Aid for Trade	179.8	135.6	96.0	-47%

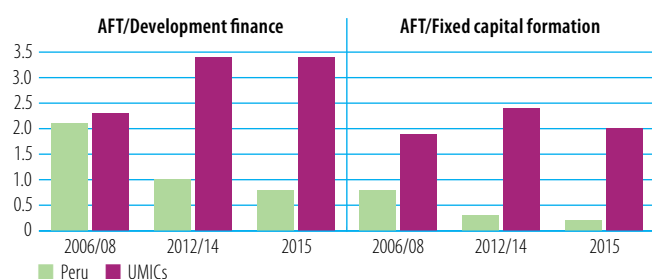
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 International competitiveness	2 Connecting to value chains	3 Export diversification
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



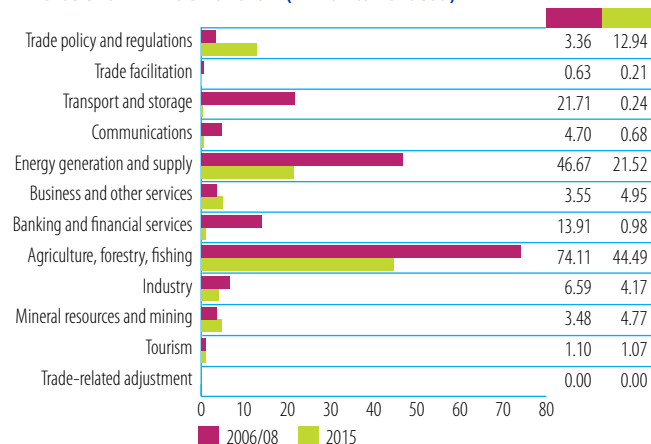
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Norway	45.3	25	United States	26.7	28
United States	44.4	25	Germany	22.4	23
EU Institutions	27.4	15	Canada	10.4	11
Spain	21.4	12	Switzerland	7.4	8
Japan	9.8	5	EU Institutions	7.1	7

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

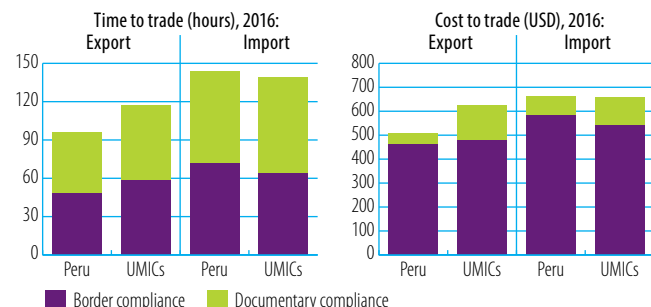


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

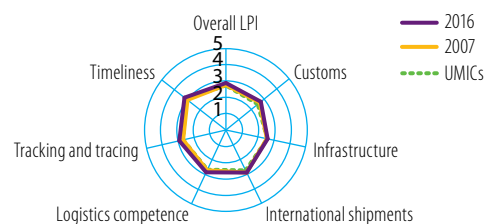
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.2	2.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	1.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	1.6	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	84.0	94.6
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	36.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.7	6.4
Individuals using the internet	20.7	40.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



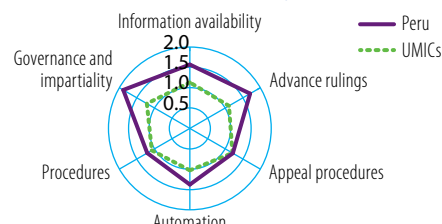
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



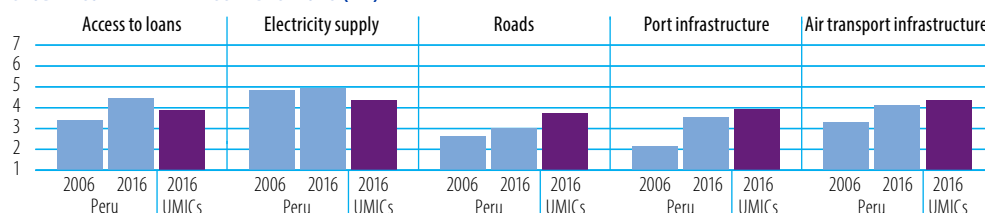
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



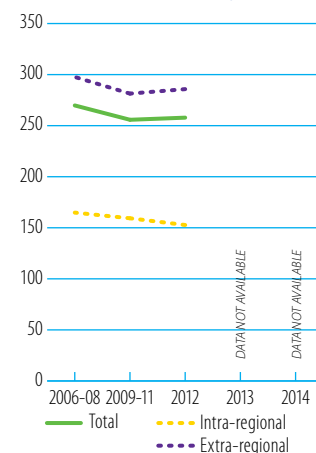
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (81), intra-regional (17), extra-regional (64)

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

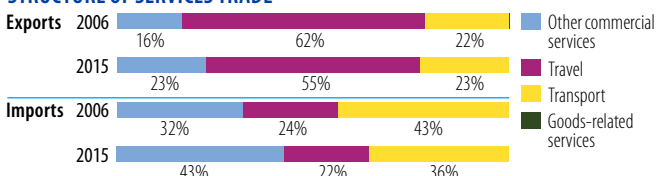
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	50	45
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	10	15
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	18	17
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	79	74
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	46	46

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	23.830	34.236	+44%	▲
	Commercial services	2.533	6.070	+140%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	14.468	37.016	+156%	▲
	Commercial services	3.277	7.794	+138%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	24	China	22
China	10	United States	15
Switzerland	7	Switzerland	8
Canada	7	Canada	7
Chile	6	Japan	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	17	Copper ores, concentrates	20
Copper	15	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	17
Ore, concentrate base metals	13	Ore, concentrate base metals	8
Copper ores, concentrates	12	Copper	6
Petroleum products	6	Petroleum products	5

Source: UN Comtrade

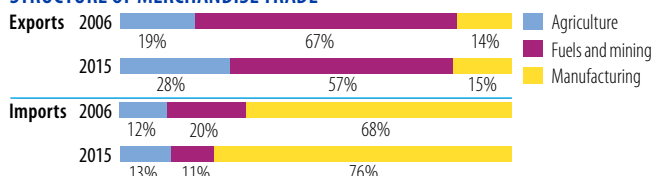
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	845	917
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 086	1 118
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.074	0.079
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.027	0.011

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	157	163
Number of import markets (max. 237)	128	140
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.089	0.089
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.065	0.104

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	16	China	23
Brazil	10	United States	21
China	10	Brazil	5
Ecuador	7	Mexico	5
Colombia	6	Colombia	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	14	Petroleum products	6
Petroleum products	4	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4	Petroleum oils, crude	4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Civil engineering equipment	2	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	2

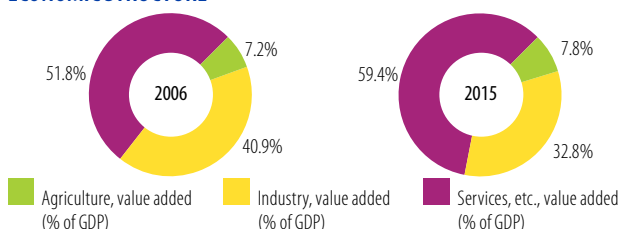
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.2	4.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	58.0	65.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	5.2	2.0
Total debt service (% of total exports)	13.1	11.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.70	0.74

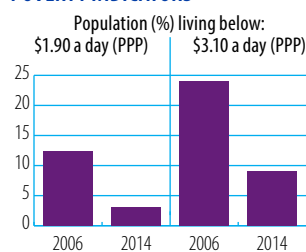
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



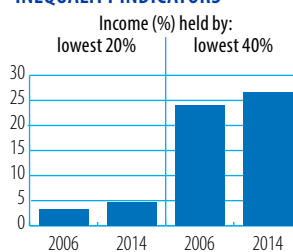
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

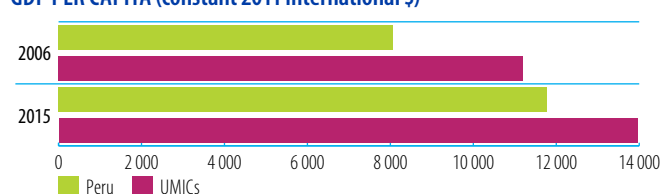


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for the Philippines

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	2 460.2	3 897.2	5 234.0	113%
Remittances	16 928.1	26 672.4	29 799.4	76%
Other official flows (OOF)	392.7	1 188.6	2 428.9	519%
of which trade-related OOF	141.3	316.8	1 040.1	636%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 096.6	1 195.5	12 000.0	9%
of which Aid for Trade	468.9	241.3	345.1	-26%

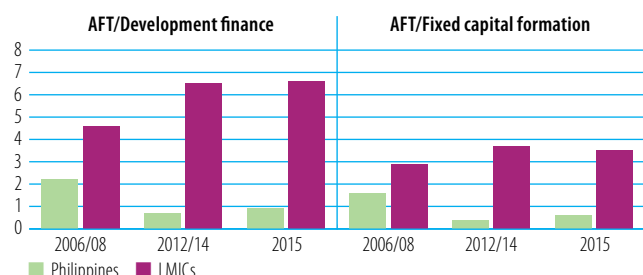
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Cross-border infrastructure	3	International competitiveness
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



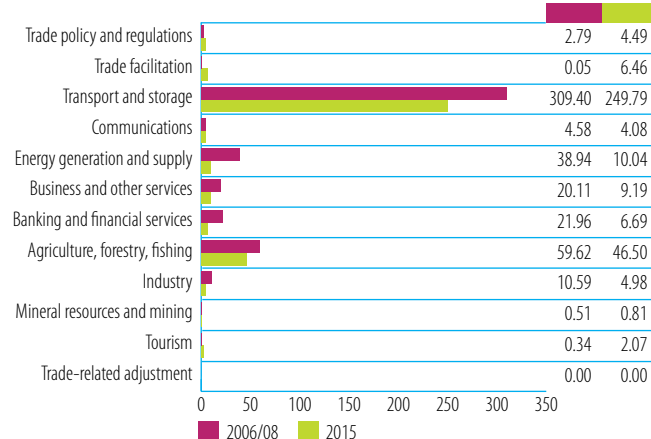
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	349.8	75	Japan	202.0	59
Germany	25.8	6	United States	60.9	18
Norway	22.9	5	Korea	29.1	8
United States	20.3	4	Australia	15.1	4
Korea	17.7	4	OPEC Fund for International Development	10.1	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

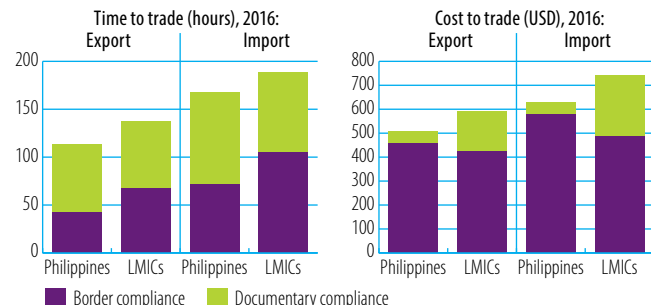


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

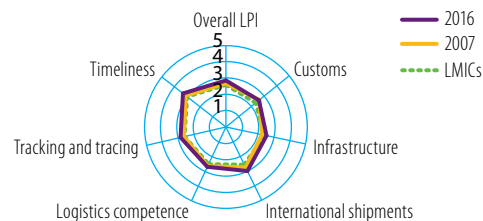
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	6.3	6.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	4	4.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	1.6	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	86.4	94.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	41.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.3	3.4
Individuals using the internet	5.7	40.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



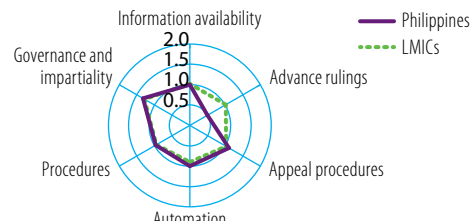
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



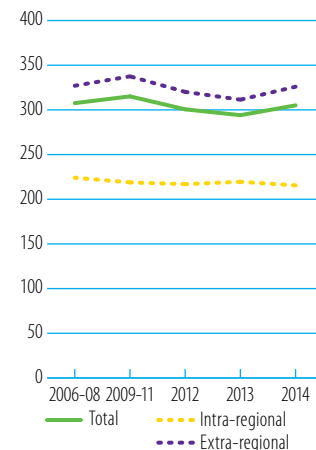
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



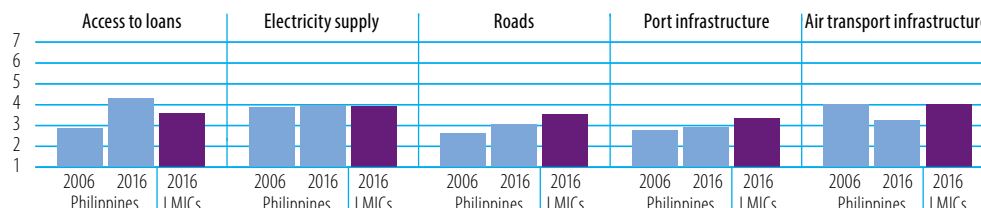
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (90), intra-regional (17), extra-regional (73)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

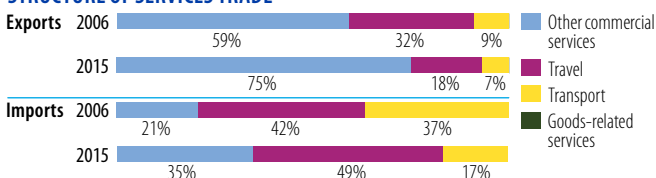
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	74	55
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	26	40
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	13	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	68	68
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	70	59

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	30.734	43.197	+41%	▲
	Commercial services	11.064	29.047	+163%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	42.194	66.506	+58%	▲
	Commercial services	6.491	23.355	+260%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	18	Japan	21
Japan	17	United States	15
Netherlands	10	China	11
China	10	Hong Kong, China	11
Hong Kong, China	8	Singapore	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Transistors, valves, etc.	36	Transistors, valves, etc.	30
Automatic data processing equipment	10	Automatic data processing equipment	8
Parts, for office machines	7	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	5
Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	3	Electric distribution equipment, n.e.s.	4
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	3	Parts, for office machines	3

Source: UN Comtrade

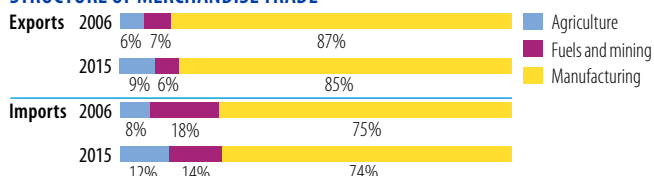
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2007-2015)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	849	884
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 157	1 163
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.130	0.077
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.112	0.047

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	174	186
Number of import markets (max. 237)	129	171
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.103	0.105
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.079	0.076

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	16	China	16
Japan	14	United States	11
Singapore	8	Japan	10
Other Asia, n.e.s.	8	Other Asia, n.e.s.	8
China	7	Singapore	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Transistors, valves, etc.	33	Transistors, valves, etc.	20
Petroleum oils, crude	10	Petroleum oils, crude	6
Parts, for office machines	7	Petroleum products	5
Petroleum products	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2	Parts, for office machines	3

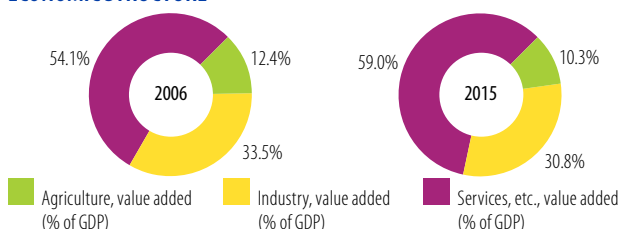
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	8.0	6.3
Female labour force participation rate (%)	48.7	50.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	23.0	21.5
Total debt service (% of total exports)	27.6	9.9
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.65	0.68

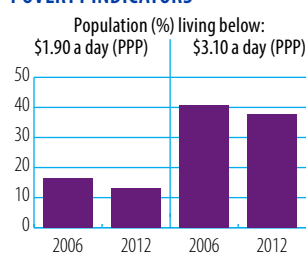
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



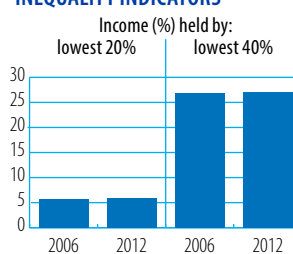
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

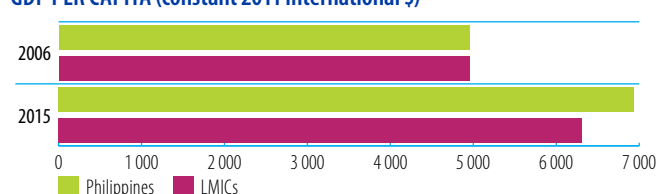


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Rwanda

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	71.7	323.8	471.2	557%
Remittances	72.8	144.6	161.4	122%
Other official flows (OOF)	4.0	27.2	5.4	36%
of which trade-related OOF	0.4	24.3	5.4	1 229%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 159.2	1 007.1	1 108.5	-4%
of which Aid for Trade	102.3	217.6	340.7	233%

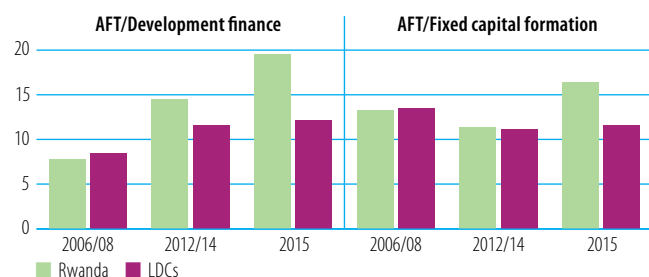
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Export diversification	2	Transport infrastructure	3	Industrialization
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



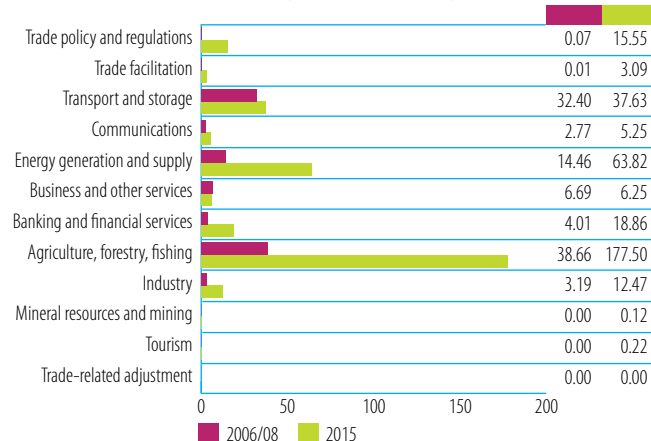
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	31.9	31	IDA	77.9	23
EU Institutions	17.4	17	United States	76.5	22
African Development Fund	13.8	14	United Kingdom	65.9	19
Belgium	10.4	10	African Development Fund	34.3	10
Japan	5.0	5	EU Institutions	20.2	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

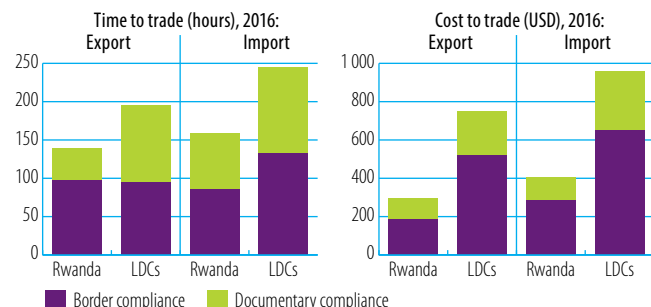


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

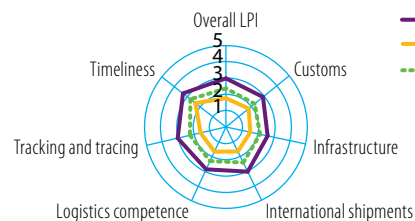
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.7	12.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	14.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.9	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	90.5	79.6
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	25.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.2
Individuals using the internet (2007-2015)	2.1	18.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



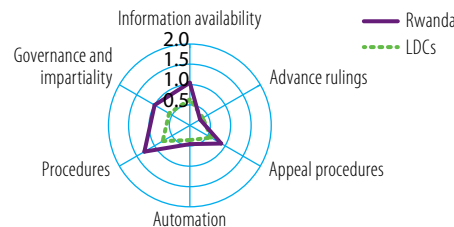
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



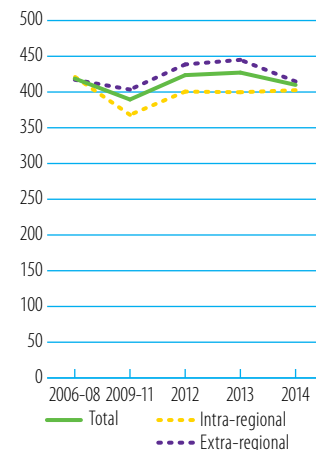
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



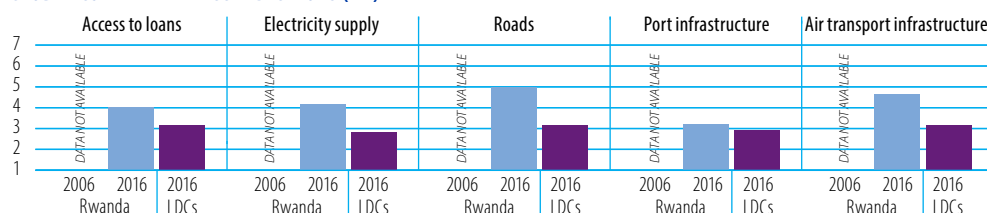
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (33), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (20)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

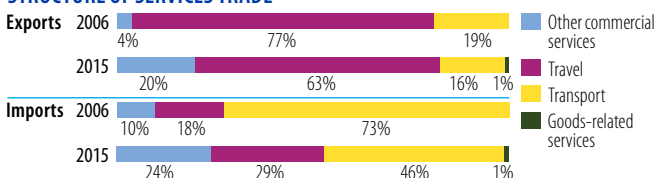
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	33	50
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	51	46
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	34	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	72	55
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	57	50

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.163	0.684	<b>+319%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.171	0.587	<b>+244%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.451	1.919	<b>+326%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.232	0.886	<b>+282%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Kenya	21	Democratic Republic of the Congo	32
United Kingdom	21	Kenya	16
Belgium	16	Switzerland	9
Hong Kong, China	10	United Arab Emirates	7
Switzerland	9	United States	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	34	Ore, concentrate base metals	20
Ore, concentrate base metals	32	Petroleum products	15
Tea and mate	18	Tea and mate	12
Petroleum products	2	Coffee, coffee substitute	11
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	5

Source: UN Comtrade

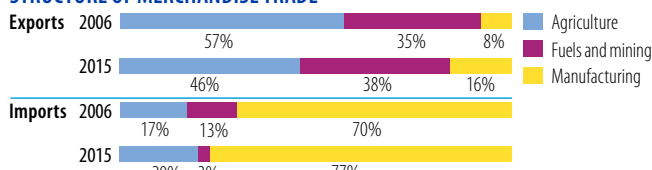
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	140	332
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	678	822
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.178	0.068
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.042	0.012

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	52	76
Number of import markets (max. 237)	101	117
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.118	0.139
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.119	0.073

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Kenya	30	China	19
Uganda	13	Uganda	13
Belgium	7	India	10
United Arab Emirates	7	Kenya	8
Tanzania	5	United Arab Emirates	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Worn clothing, textile articles	18	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6
Medicaments	5	Lime, cement, construction materials	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Medicaments	4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Sugars, molasses, honey	3
Textile articles, n.e.s.	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

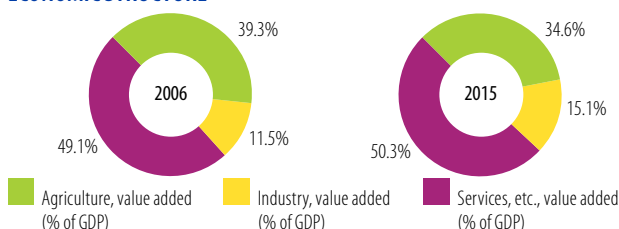
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.7	2.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	85.7	86.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	19.6	13.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2015)	12.7	7.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.7	7.7
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.42	0.50

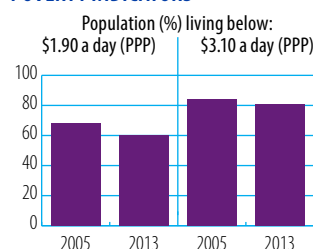
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



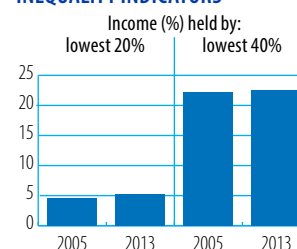
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

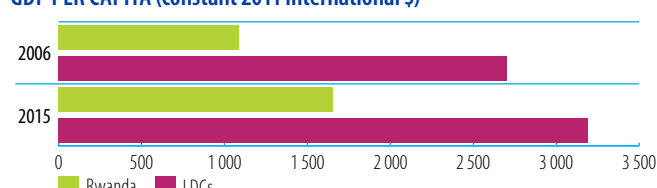


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	146.4	122.9	78.2	-47%
Remittances	36.4	51.4	51.8	42%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.1	0.1	...	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.5	0.1	...	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	17.6	20.2	...	-
of which Aid for Trade	1.8	0.2	...	-

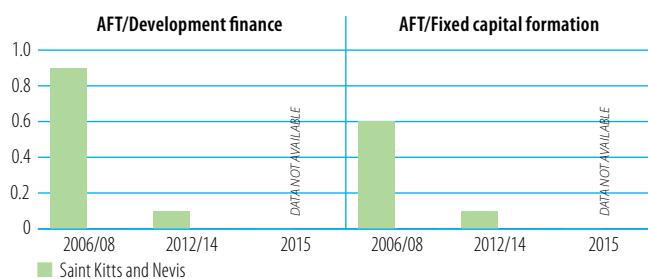
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### TOP 3 Aft PRIORITIES

<b>1</b>	Trade facilitation	<b>2</b>	International competitiveness	<b>3</b>	E-commerce
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



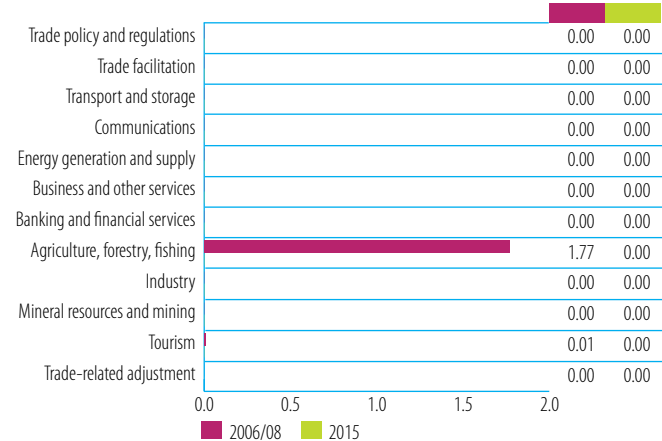
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	1.6	92			
EU Institutions	0.1	8			

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AfT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

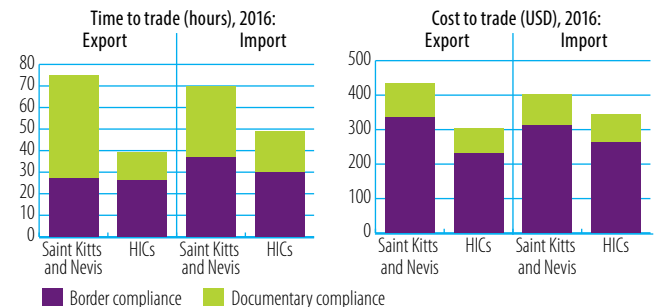


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

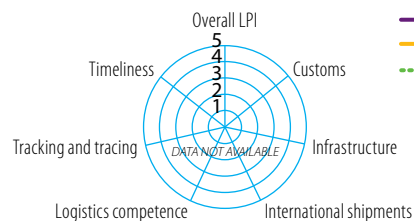
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Tariffs (%)</i>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.2	9.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.2	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	98.6	91.8
<i>ICT connectivity (% of population)</i>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	71.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	17.7	29.6
Individuals using the internet	38.5	75.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



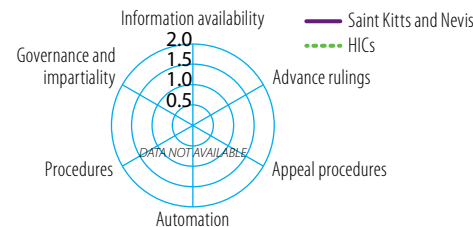
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



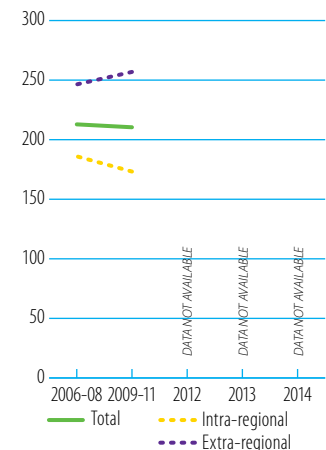
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (9), intra-regional (5), extra-regional (4)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans			Electricity supply			Roads			Port infrastructure			Air transport infrastructure			
7															
6															
5															
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE			DATA NOT AVAILABLE		
3															
2															
1															
	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016
	Saint Kitts and Nevis		UMICs	Saint Kitts and Nevis		UMICs	Saint Kitts and Nevis		UMICs	Saint Kitts and Nevis		UMICs	Saint Kitts and Nevis		UMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

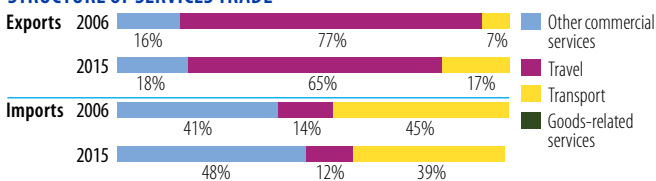
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	86	87
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	75	75
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	31	29
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	76	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	41	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.058	0.061	+5%	▲
	Commercial services	0.172	0.181	+5%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.220	0.368	+68%	▲
	Commercial services	0.096	0.151	+57%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	89		
United Kingdom	2		
Trinidad and Tobago	2	...	
Neth. Antilles	1		
Saint Lucia	1		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Electric switch relay circuit	45		
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	26		
Rotating electric plant	10	...	
Alcoholic beverages	3		
Non-alcohol beverages, n.e.s.	3		

Source: UN Comtrade

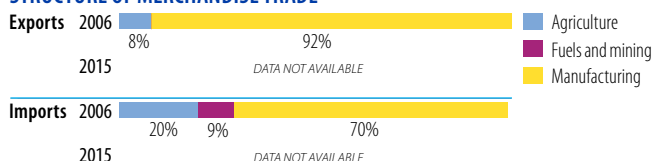
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	...

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	17	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	69	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.774	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.354	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	58		
Trinidad and Tobago	12		
United Kingdom	5	...	
Japan	4		
Canada	3		

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	7		
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4		
Electric switch relay circuit	3	...	
Furniture, cushions, etc.	3		
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3		

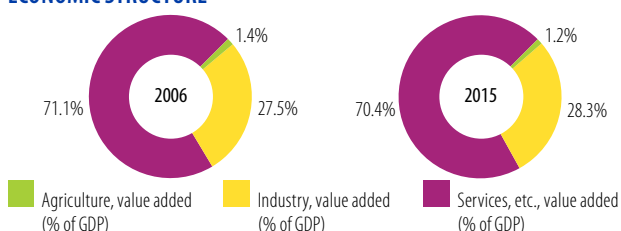
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
Female labour force participation rate (%)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2013)	0.9	3.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	23.0	12.0
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	...	0.77

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:  
\$1.90 a day (PPP)      \$3.10 a day (PPP)

2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

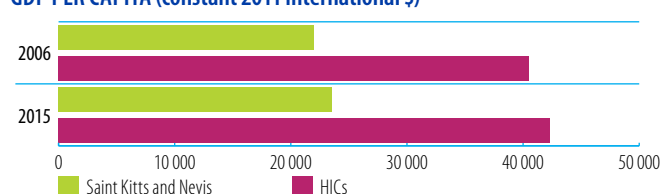
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:  
lowest 20%      lowest 40%

2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

## Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (15), intra-regional (5), extra-regional (10)

## Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

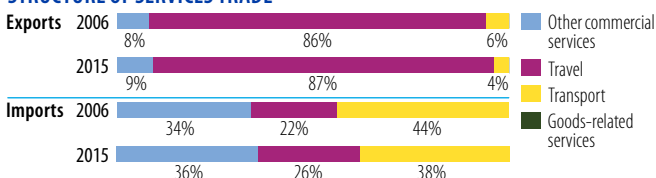
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	106	91
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	78	68
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	26	29
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	16	27
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	33	25

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.097	0.212	+119% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.342	0.454	+33% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.521	0.456		-12% ▼
	Commercial services	0.182	0.184	+1% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Trinidad and Tobago	30	United States	44
United Kingdom	21	Trinidad and Tobago	15
United States	21	United Kingdom	11
Barbados	7	Barbados	3
Dominica	5	Dominica	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Petroleum products	22	Petroleum products	21
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	19	Alcoholic beverages	15
Alcoholic beverages	15	Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	11
Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	6	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	10
Paper, paperboard, cut, etc.	5	Special transactions not classified	4

Source: UN Comtrade

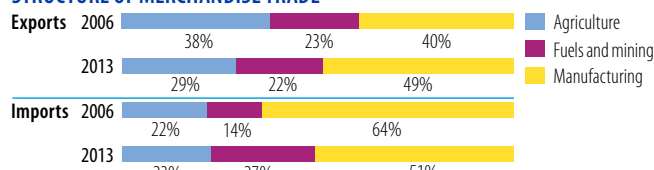
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	283
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	683
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.073
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.056

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	40	55
Number of import markets (max. 237)	83	80
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.166	0.271
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.188	0.249

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
United States	39	United States	45
Trinidad and Tobago	17	Trinidad and Tobago	21
United Kingdom	7	United Kingdom	4
Japan	6	Barbados	3
Barbados	4	Jamaica	2

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Petroleum products	12	Petroleum products	23
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5	Special transactions not classified	3
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Other meat, meat offal	3
Furniture, cushions, etc.	2	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2
Other meat, meat offal	2	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2

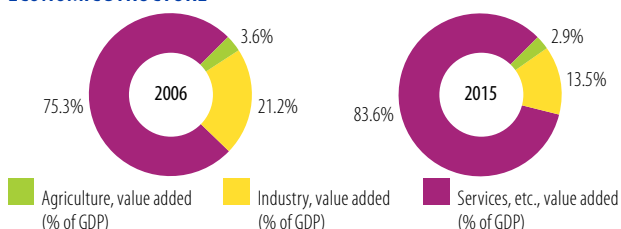
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	16.0	20.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	62.5	63.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.8	0.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	15.7	11.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.5	10.6
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.71	0.74

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:  
\$1.90 a day (PPP)      \$3.10 a day (PPP)

2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

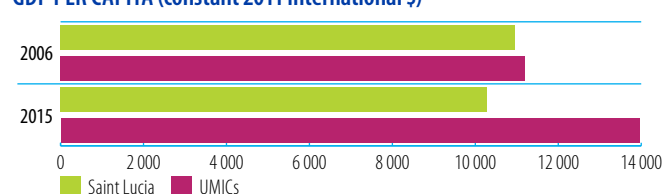
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:  
lowest 20%      lowest 40%

2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

<b>EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS</b> <b>(million current USD)</b>	<b>2006/08</b>	<b>2012/14</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>Δ:06/08-15</b>
FDI inflows	130.0	128.4	120.7	-7%
Remittances	27.1	31.4	31.6	17%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.3	0.0	3.7	59%
of which trade-related OOF	0.8	0.0	0.0	-100%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	31.3	11.4	18.5	-41%
of which Aid for Trade	9.6	1.7	1.8	-81%

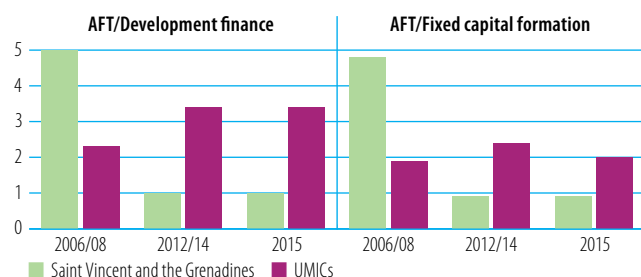
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### TOP 3 Aft PRIORITIES

<b>1</b>	Transport infrastructure	<b>2</b>	Regional integration	<b>3</b>	Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

### SHARE OF Aft IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



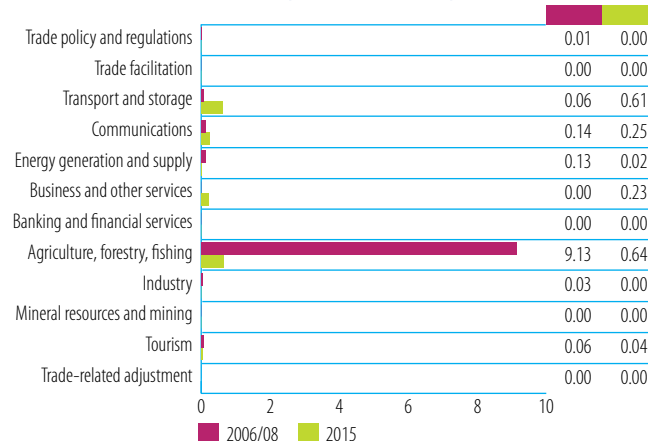
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

## Aft Disbursements: Top Donors (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	5.2	54	EU Institutions	0.8	44
Japan	4.0	42	Japan	0.5	28
IDA	0.2	2	IDA	0.5	26
Germany	0.1	1	Austria	0.0	1
Austria	0.1	1	New Zealand	0.0	0

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AfT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

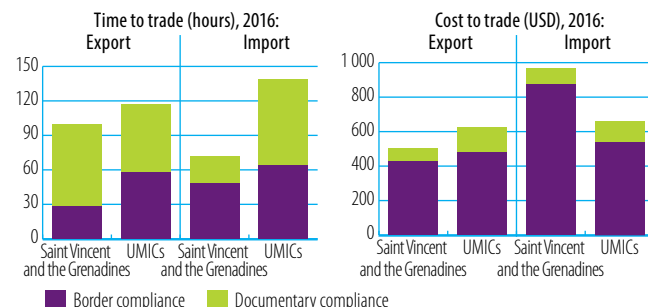


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

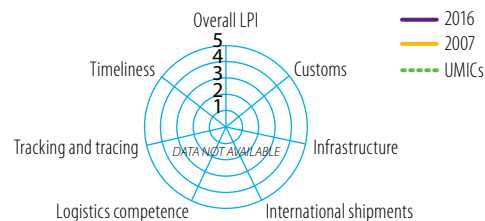
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Tariffs (%)</i>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.8	10.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	...	12.4
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.4	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	95.3	100.0
<i>ICT connectivity (% of population)</i>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	39.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.2	15.5
Individuals using the internet	12.0	51.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



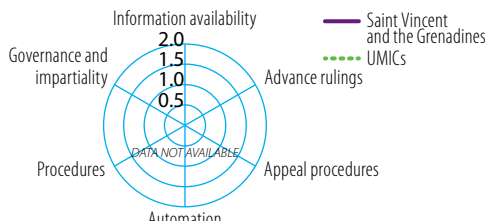
Source: WB, Doing Business

### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



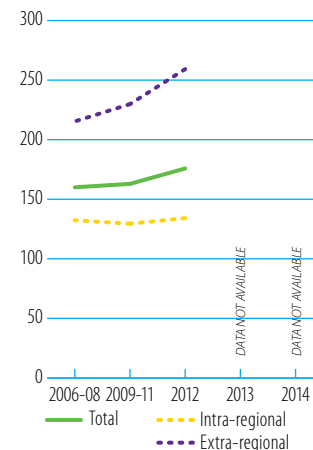
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (9), intra-regional (6), extra-regional (3)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans			Electricity supply			Roads			Port infrastructure			Air transport infrastructure			
7															
6															
5															
4															
3															
2															
1	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		UMICs	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		UMICs	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		UMICs	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		UMICs	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		UMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

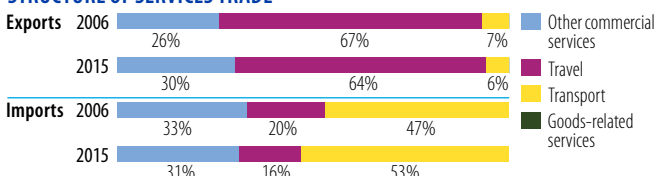
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	86	80
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	80	75
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	25	22
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	33	57
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	37	38

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.041	0.050	+22% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.169	0.150		-11% ▼
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.238	0.301	+27% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.080	0.086	+7% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Kingdom	25	Barbados	18
Trinidad and Tobago	15	Saint Lucia	17
Barbados	14	Antigua and Barbuda	14
Saint Lucia	12	Trinidad and Tobago	12
Antigua and Barbuda	8	Dominica	9

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

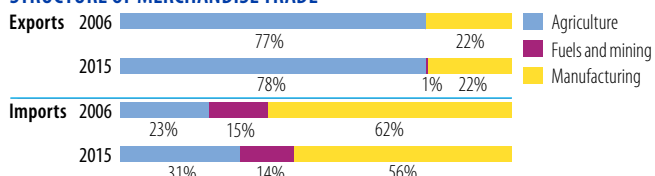
2006	%	2015	%
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	31	Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	28
Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	13	Alcoholic beverages	11
Veg.	11	Veg.	10
Rice	10	Animal feed stuff	8
Animal feed stuff	5	Rice	6

Source: UN Comtrade

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	110
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	603
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.114
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.017
Market diversification		
Number of export markets (max. 237)	25	25
Number of import markets (max. 237)	74	86
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.101	0.082
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.178	0.182
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)		

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	33	United States	38
Trinidad and Tobago	26	Trinidad and Tobago	18
United Kingdom	7	United Kingdom	7
Japan	4	China	5
Canada	4	Barbados	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	13	Petroleum products	10
Lime, cement, construction materials	3	Lime, cement, construction materials	3
Other meat, meat offal	3	Other meat, meat offal	3
Metallic structures, n.e.s.	3	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	3

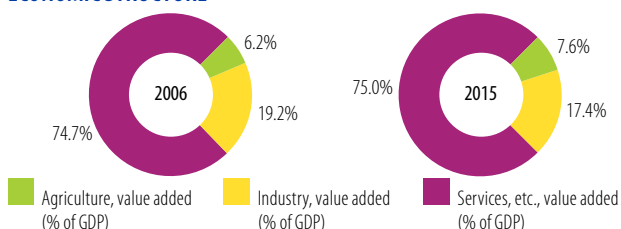
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	19.1	19.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	54.0	56.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.8	1.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	14.8	17.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.70	0.72

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

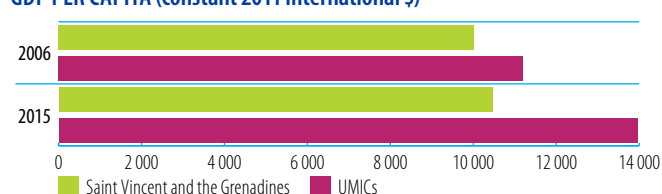
Population (%) living below:	
\$1.90 a day (PPP)	\$3.10 a day (PPP)
2006	2006
2015	2015

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:	
lowest 20%	lowest 40%
2006	2006
2015	2015

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Samoa

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	26.1	21.1	15.6	-40%
Remittances	97.6	160.9	154.2	58%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.5	1.0	0.2	-65%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.1	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	42.8	115.5	102.1	139%
of which Aid for Trade	8.4	29.3	31.5	275%

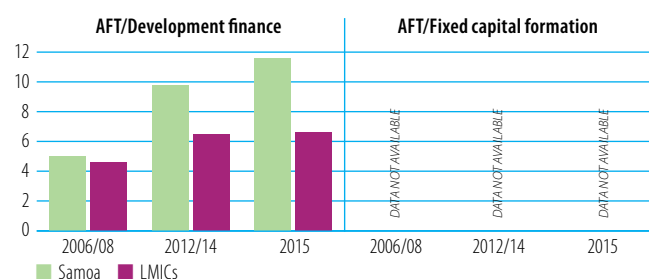
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Network infrastructure	2 Transport infrastructure	3 Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



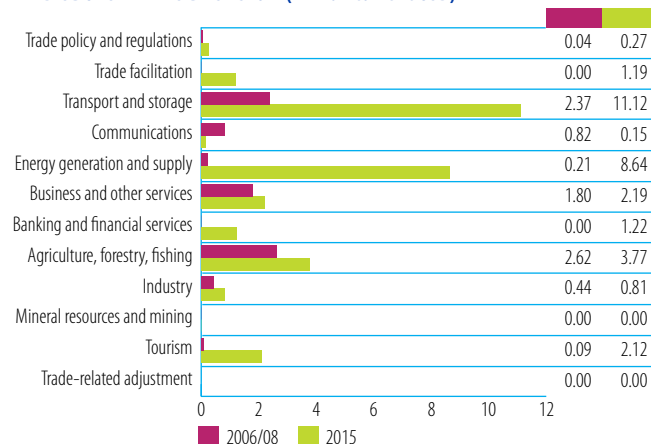
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	3.5	42	IDA	12.9	41
IDA	2.6	31	New Zealand	3.3	11
Australia	1.8	22	Japan	3.3	10
New Zealand	0.4	4	EU Institutions	3.3	10
UNDP	0.0	0	AsDB Special Funds	2.9	9

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



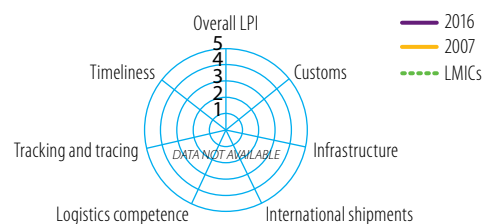
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	11.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	10.0
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2006-2014)	...	1.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2006-2014)	...	87.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	9.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	1.1
Individuals using the internet	4.5	25.4

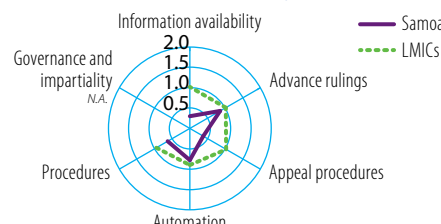
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



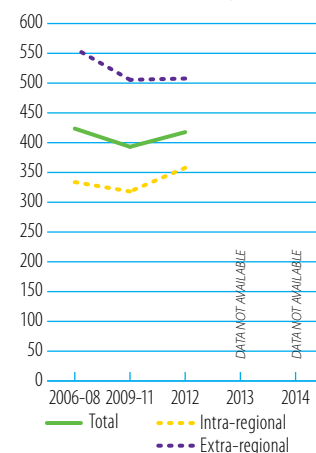
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (15), intra-regional (9), extra-regional (6)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Samoa	LMICs	Samoa	LMICs	Samoa

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

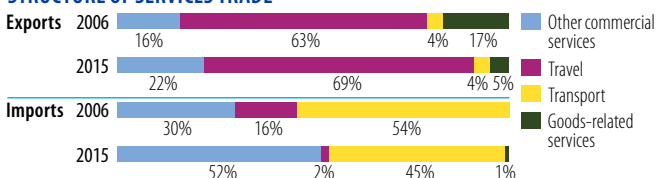
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	85	77
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	93	84
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	22	19
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	76	35
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	27	36

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.010	0.034	+227%	▲
	Commercial services	0.138	0.182	+32%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.219	0.298	+36%	▲
	Commercial services	0.062	0.071	+15%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Australia	72	Australia	42
American Samoa	15	American Samoa	18
United States	4	New Zealand	15
New Zealand	4	United States	5
Tokelau	3	Other Asia, n.e.s.	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Electric distribution equipment, n.e.s.	73	Electric distribution equipment, n.e.s.	28
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	12	Petroleum products	25
Fruit, veg. juices	3	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	23
Alcoholic beverages	3	Fruit, veg. juices	5
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	2	Alcoholic beverages	4

Source: UN Comtrade

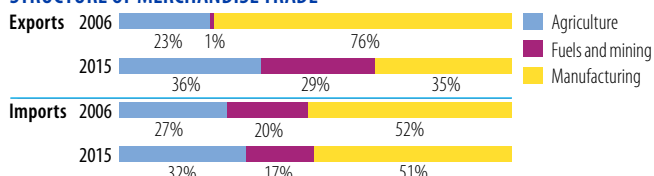
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	75
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	643
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.178
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.027

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	13	23
Number of import markets (max. 237)	33	45
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.506	0.228
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.146	0.124

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
New Zealand	33	New Zealand	26
Australia	16	Singapore	16
United States	12	China	15
Japan	10	United States	10
Singapore	9	Australia	10

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Special transactions not classified	21	Petroleum products	14
Petroleum products	15	Other meat, meat offal	6
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	4
Wire products excluding electrical wiring	5	Cereal preparations	3
Other meat, meat offal	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2

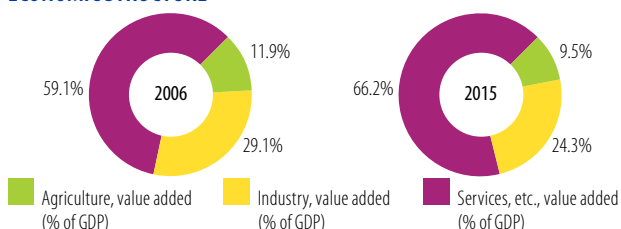
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.3	7.7
Female labour force participation rate (%)	27.4	23.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	10.0	12.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	...	12.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.6	11.0
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.68	0.70

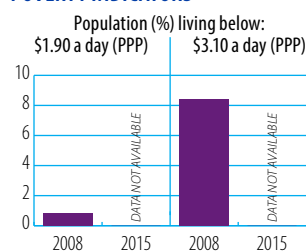
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



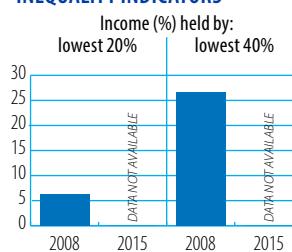
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

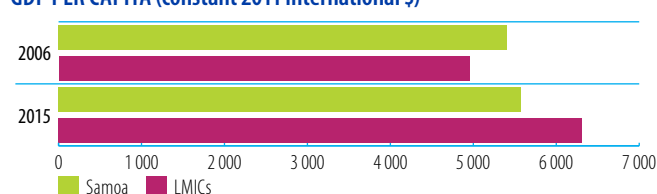


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Senegal

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	305.1	330.0	345.2	13%
Remittances	1 197.7	1 760.9	1 613.9	35%
Other official flows (OOF)	48.7	119.4	135.4	178%
of which trade-related OOF	7.2	61.2	104.1	1344%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 716.3	1 131.0	980.8	-43%
of which Aid for Trade	219.3	357.2	416.5	90%

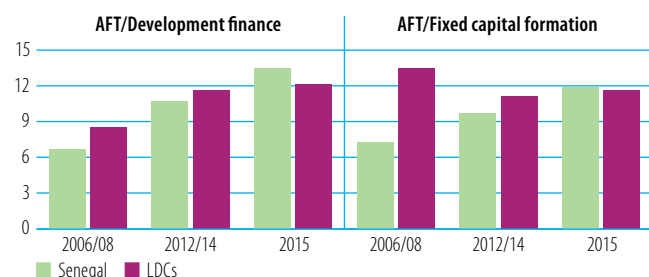
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 Connecting to value chains
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



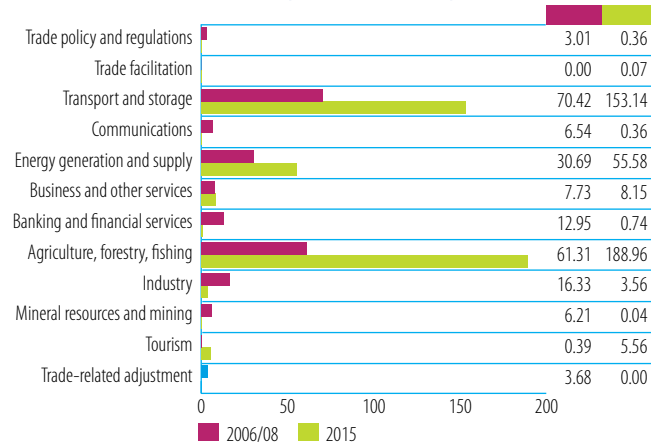
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	62.6	29	United States	184.8	44
EU Institutions	45.3	21	IDA	85.9	21
France	44.9	20	France	36.7	9
African Development Fund	10.6	5	EU Institutions	22.6	5
Germany	10.6	5	African Development Fund	15.6	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

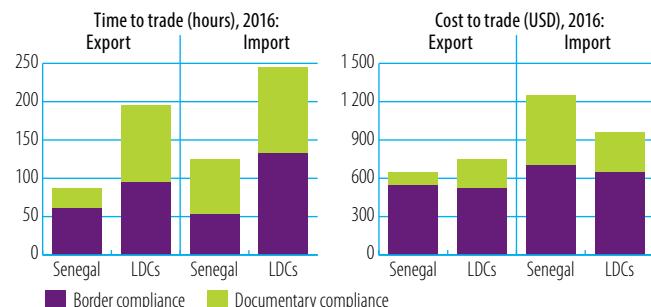


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

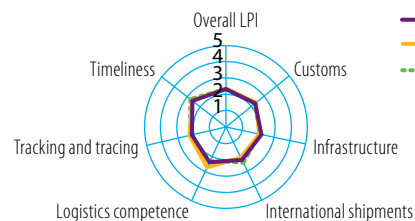
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	9	9.4
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	3.4	0.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	75.7	84.8
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	26.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.7
Individuals using the internet	5.6	21.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



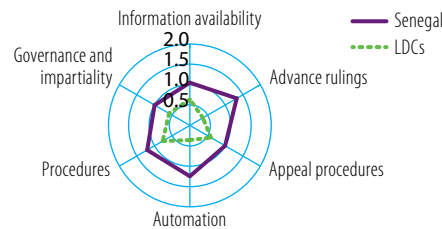
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



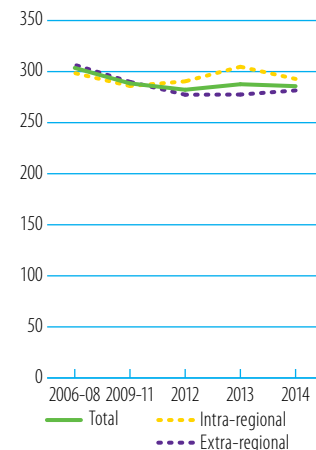
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



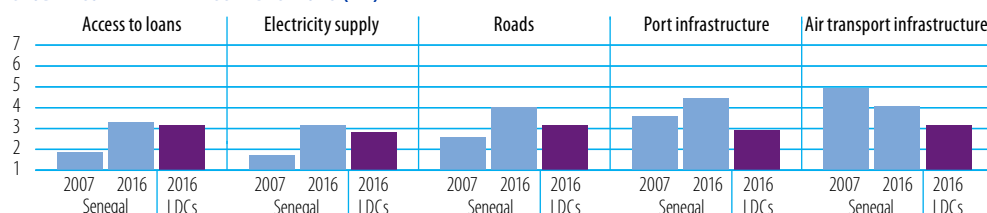
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (70), intra-regional (26), extra-regional (44)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

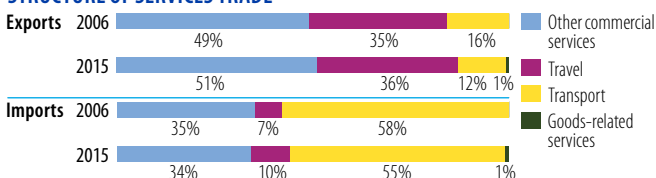
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	67	74
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	31	27
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	20	20
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	33	49
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	34	36

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.600	2.821	<b>+76%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.710	1.035	<b>+46%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	3.193	4.977	<b>+56%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.808	1.276	<b>+58%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Mali	20	Mali	17
France	8	Switzerland	9
Gambia	6	India	5
India	5	Côte d'Ivoire	5
Spain	5	China	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	24	Petroleum products	13
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	10	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	10
Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	7	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	8
Lime, cement, construction materials	5	Lime, cement, construction materials	7
Inorganic chemical elements	5	Special transactions not classified	6

Source: UN Comtrade

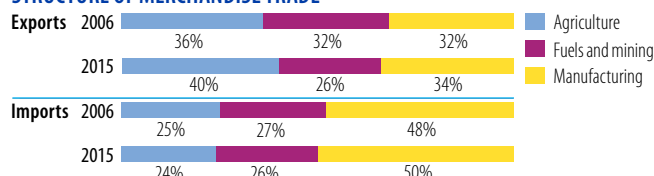
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	541	513
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	915	947
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.075	0.048
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.044	0.032

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	113	114
Number of import markets (max. 237)	120	137
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.083	0.055
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.072	0.053

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
France	24	France	16
United Kingdom	6	China	10
China	4	Nigeria	8
Thailand	4	India	6
Spain	4	Spain	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	18	Petroleum products	13
Rice	6	Petroleum oils, crude	8
Petroleum oils, crude	4	Rice	7
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Medicaments	3
Medicaments	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3

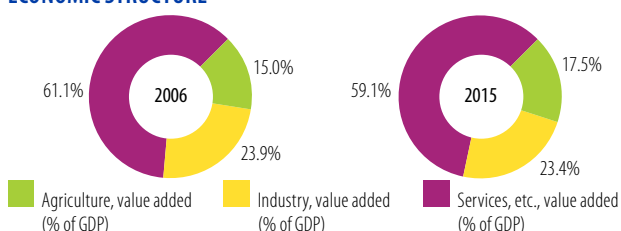
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.0	9.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	34.5	45.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	9.4	6.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.2	10.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.43	0.49

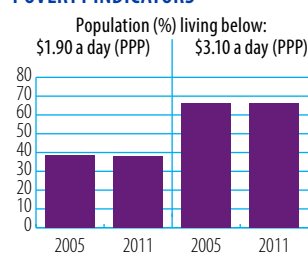
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



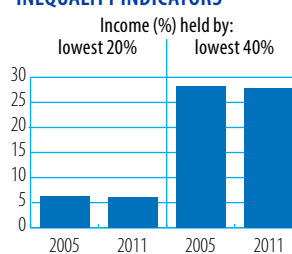
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

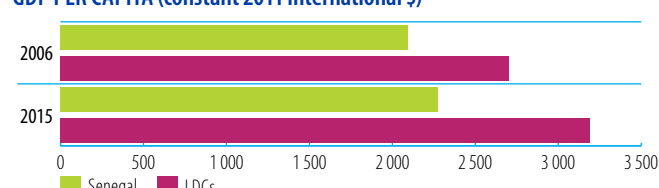


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Sierra Leone

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	71.0	518.7	518.7	631%
Remittances	26.7	65.5	66.2	148%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.3	22.1	9.7	3241%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	18.8	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	736.6	633.8	1 015.0	38%
of which Aid for Trade	54.0	101.6	65.4	21%

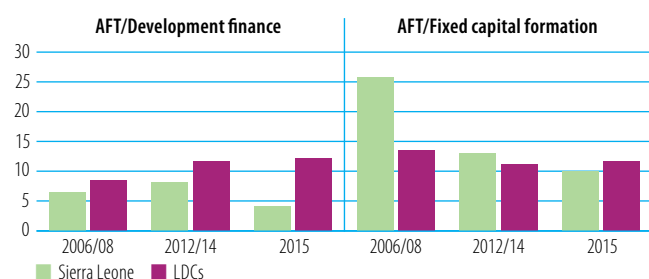
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Trade facilitation	2	International competitiveness	3	Regional integration
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



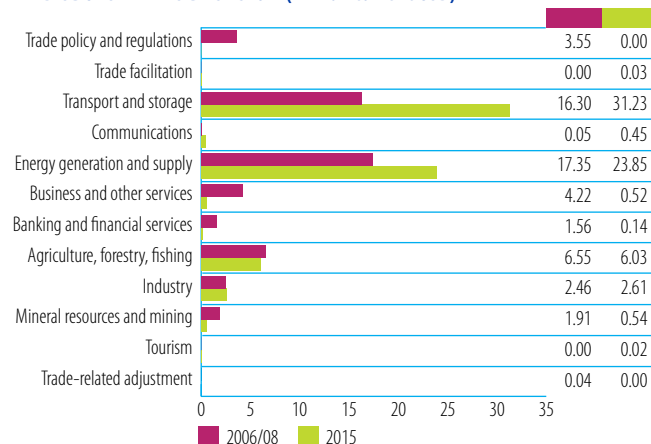
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	14.9	28	EU Institutions	15.9	24
EU Institutions	12.3	23	United Kingdom	10.5	16
United Kingdom	11.1	20	African Development Fund	10.5	16
Italy	5.5	10	Japan	10.5	16
Germany	2.7	5	OPEC Fund for International Development	6.0	9

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

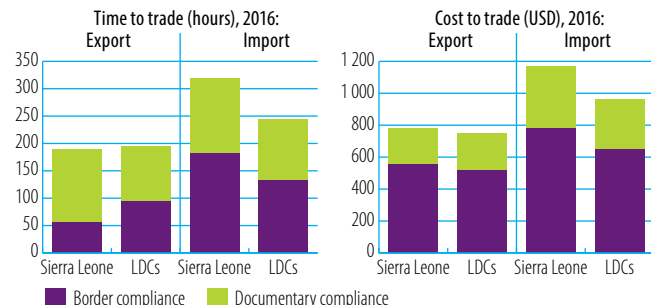


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

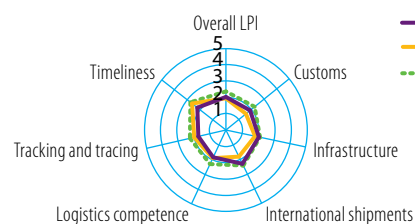
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	13.6	11.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	1.3	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	93.2	97.7
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	15.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	...
Individuals using the internet	0.2	2.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



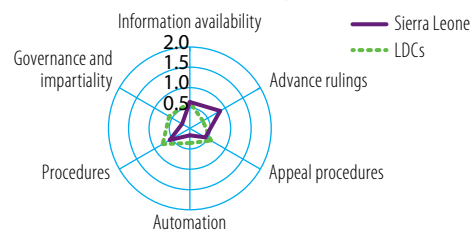
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



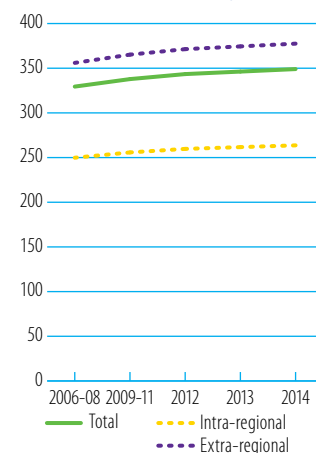
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



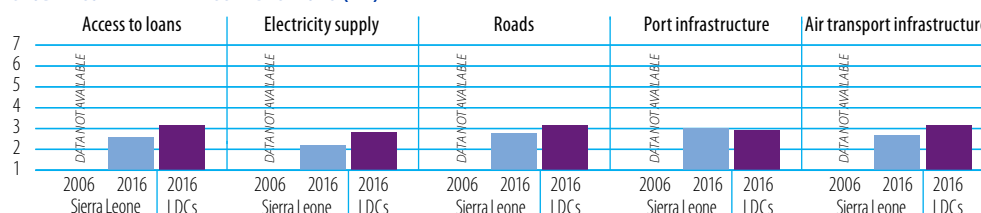
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (12), intra-regional (3), extra-regional (9)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

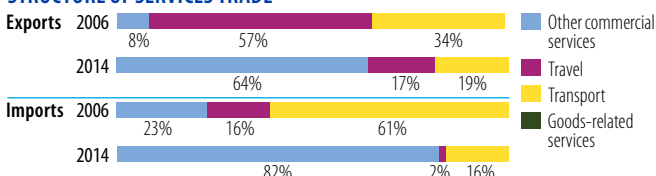
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%; 2006-2014)	39	86
Commercial services as % of total exports (%; 2006-2014)	13	14
Commercial services as % of total imports (%; 2006-2014)	18	42
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	81
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	22

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2014	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.262	0.423		<b>+61%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.040	0.202		<b>+406%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.351	1.595		<b>+354%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.076	1.201		<b>+1486%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		Belgium	56
		Netherlands	17
...		Guinea	6
		Benin	5
		Switzerland	2

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		Cocoa	68
		Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	5
...		Coffee, coffee substitute	5
		Rubber tyres, tubes, etc.	3
		Metal salts, inorganic acids	2

Source: UN Comtrade

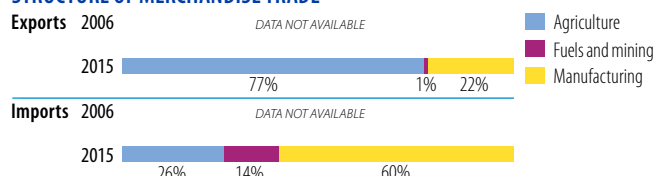
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	75
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	624
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.434
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.084

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	25
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	78
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.325
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.101

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		Senegal	23
		United Kingdom	15
...		United Arab Emirates	13
		China	12
		Lebanon	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
		Petroleum products	27
		Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8
...		Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
		Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
		Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2

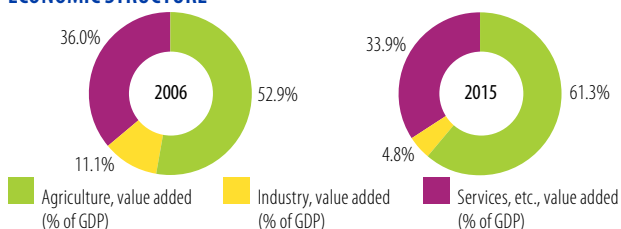
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.2	3.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	65.1	65.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	20.6	21.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	42.0	14.6
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2014)	7.8	2.3
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.36	0.42

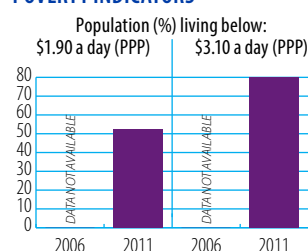
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



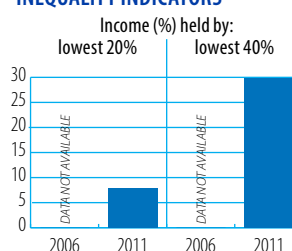
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

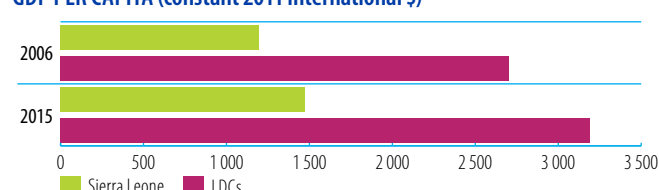


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Sri Lanka

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	611.9	922.4	681.2	11%
Remittances	2 532.9	6 486.0	6 999.7	176%
Other official flows (OOF)	48.9	277.8	373.0	664%
of which trade-related OOF	9.7	207.9	206.2	2023%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	930.4	944.5	824.5	-11%
of which Aid for Trade	283.3	440.9	373.8	32%

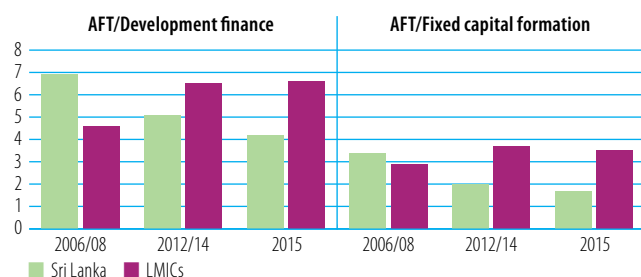
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Connecting to value chains	3 Regional integration
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



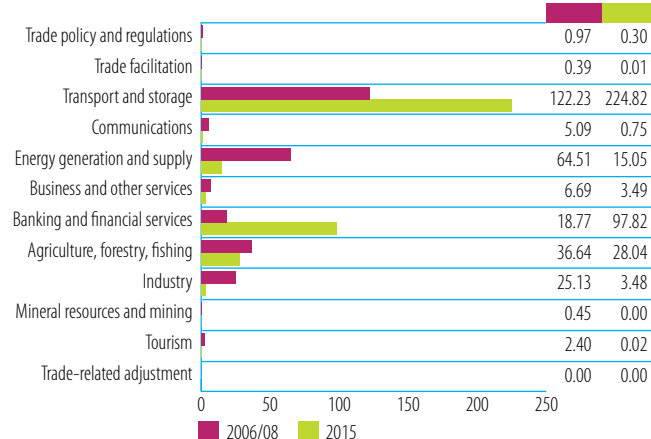
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	146.4	52	Japan	132.1	35
IDA	55.4	20	EU Institutions	87.3	23
Germany	22.6	8	AsDB Special Funds	75.6	20
Spain	7.6	3	IDA	24.4	7
Korea	7.0	2	Korea	17.2	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

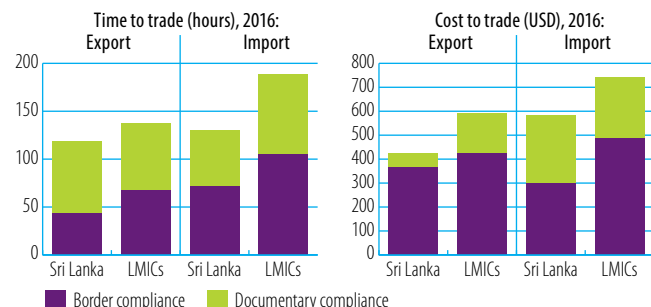


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

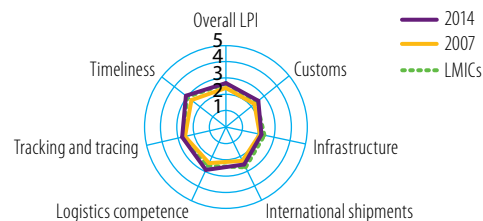
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	11.2	9.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	8.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	7.1	8.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	54.3	44.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	15.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	3.1
Individuals using the internet	2.5	30.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



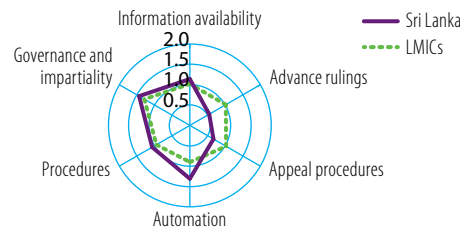
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



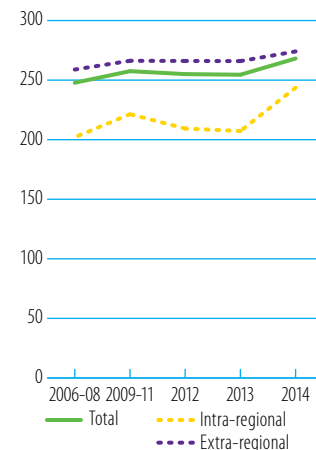
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



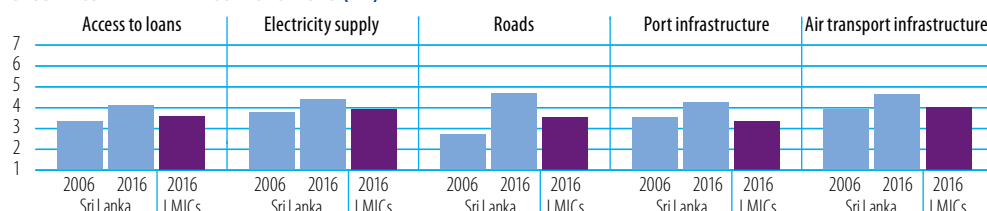
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (77), intra-regional (15), extra-regional (62)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

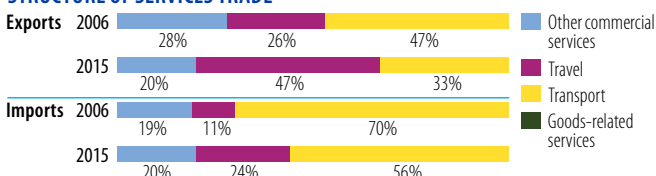
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	71	48
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	19	38
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	28	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	30	24
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	54	48

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	6.883	10.505	+53%	▲
	Commercial services	1.604	6.366	+297%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	8.305	17.041	+105%	▲
	Commercial services	3.281	5.886	+79%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	30	United States	27
United Kingdom	13	United Kingdom	10
India	7	India	7
Belgium	5	Germany	5
Germany	5	Italy	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Tea and mate	13	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	15
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted or crocheted	12	Tea and mate	13
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	11	Women, girls clothing knitted	10
Women, girls clothing knitted	8	Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted or crocheted	7
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	7	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	6

Source: UN Comtrade

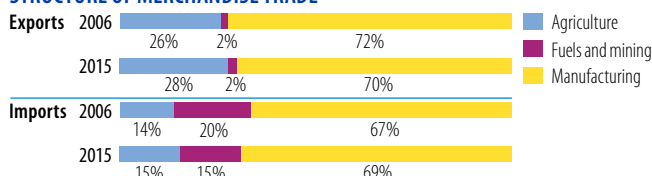
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	657	709
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 065	1 080
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.039	0.034
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.020	0.017

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	169	179
Number of import markets (max. 237)	122	159
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.122	0.095
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.068	0.106

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
India	18	India	23
Singapore	10	China	20
China	8	Japan	7
Iran	7	United Arab Emirates	6
Hong Kong, China	7	Singapore	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	10	Petroleum products	8
Petroleum products	5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	7
Cotton fabrics, woven	4	Petroleum oils, crude	4
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	4	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Lime, cement, construction materials	3

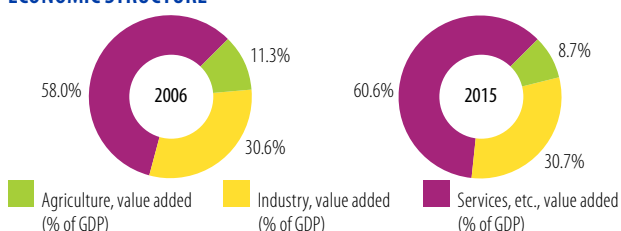
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.5	4.7
Female labour force participation rate (%)	36.4	30.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	2.8	0.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	12.3	18.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.8	18.7
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.73	0.77

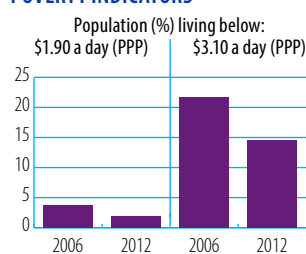
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



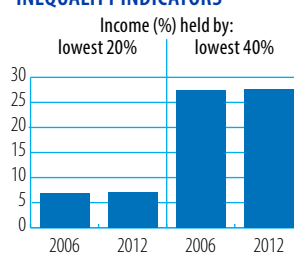
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

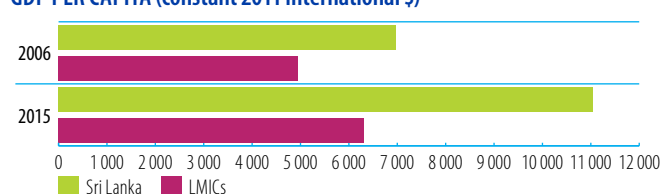


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

*Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Sudan*

**A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	...	1 750.1	1 736.8	-
Remittances	1 130.4	574.0	151.4	-87%
Other official flows (OOF)	3.6	50.7	14.9	307%
of which trade-related OOF	2.9	7.6	0.0	-100%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 066.1	1 286.1	1 049.2	-49%
of which Aid for Trade	84.7	194.6	265.2	213%

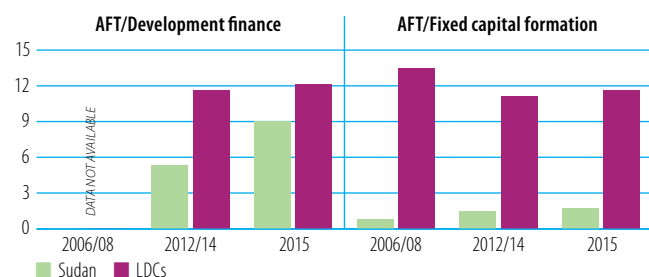
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

<b>1</b> WTO accession	<b>2</b> Trade facilitation	<b>3</b> Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

**SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)**



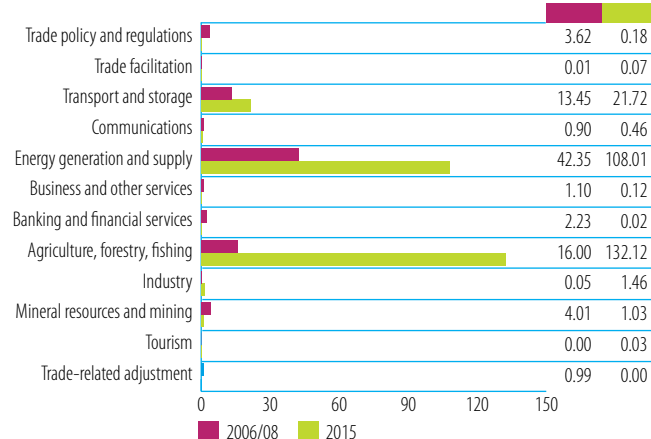
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)**

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Arab Fund (AFESD)	52.9	62	Arab Fund (AFESD)	93.7	35
United States	11.1	13	Kuwait (KFAED)	81.1	31
United Kingdom	7.0	8	United Arab Emirates	59.8	23
EU Institutions	4.6	5	Japan	14.0	5
Norway	3.9	5	EU Institutions	4.3	2

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)**

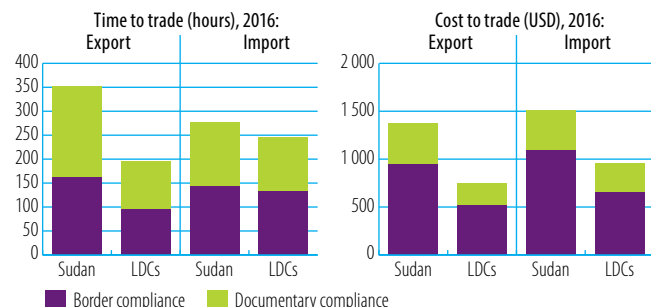


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**B. TRADE COSTS**

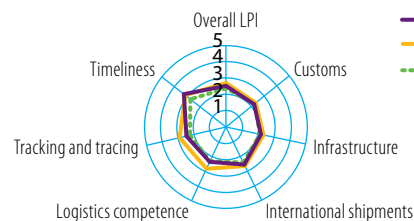
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	20.1	21.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012)	...	16.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2013)	1.3	0.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2013)	59.2	95.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	29.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.1
Individuals using the internet (2007-2015)	8.7	26.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



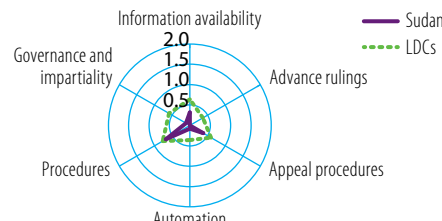
Source: WB, Doing Business

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**



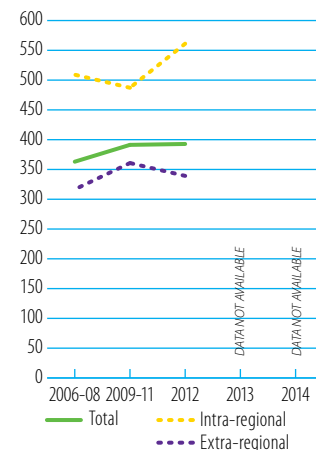
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)**



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

**TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)**



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (58), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (44)

**GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Sudan	LDCs	Sudan	LDCs	Sudan

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

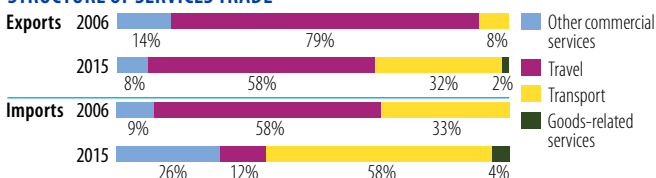
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	43	15
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	4	34
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	26	17
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	11	45
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	50	45

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	5.657	3.169		-44% ▼
	Commercial services	0.246	1.639	+565% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	7.105	8.368	+18% ▲	
	Commercial services	2.454	1.671		-32% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	79	China	56
Japan	5	United Arab Emirates	14
United Arab Emirates	5	Saudi Arabia	14
Saudi Arabia	3	India	4
Egypt	1	Egypt	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	87	Petroleum oils, crude	53
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	3	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	15
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	12
Live animals	2	Live animals	9
Cotton	1	Other meat, meat offal	2

Source: UN Comtrade

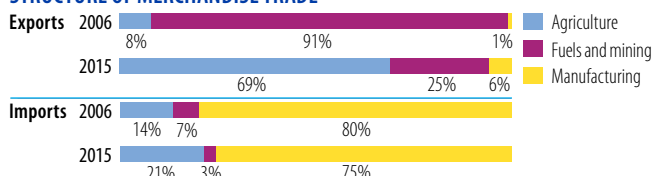
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	145
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	870	871
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.325
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.034	0.018

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	59	80
Number of import markets (max. 237)	94	150
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.624	0.355
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.062	0.080

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	19	China	23
Saudi Arabia	9	Jordan	9
Japan	8	India	9
India	7	Egypt	6
United Arab Emirates	6	United Arab Emirates	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	6	Aircraft, associated equipment	8
Civil engineering equipment	5	Sugars, molasses, honey	7
Petroleum products	5	Medicaments	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3
Tractors	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

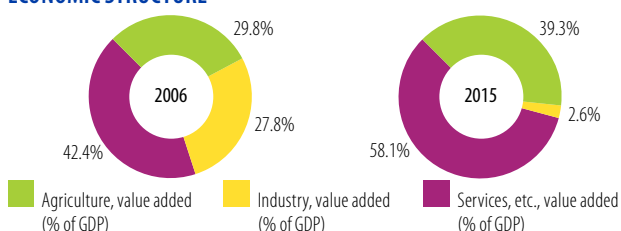
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	14.1	13.2
Female labour force participation rate (%)	24.1	24.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	6.1	1.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.0	10.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.44	0.49

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

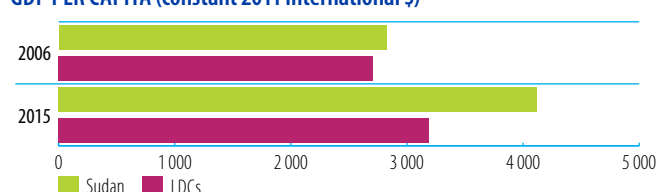
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Suriname

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	-213.8	174.9	276.4	-
Remittances	2.4	8.0	6.7	183%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	73.3	43.9	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	47.1	30.3	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	106.6	29.7	17.5	-84%
of which Aid for Trade	23.6	15.1	2.0	-91%

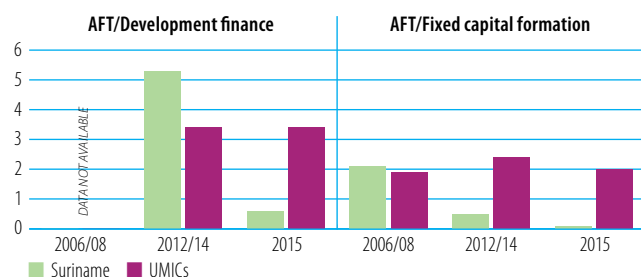
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade facilitation	2 Export diversification	3 Connecting to value chains
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



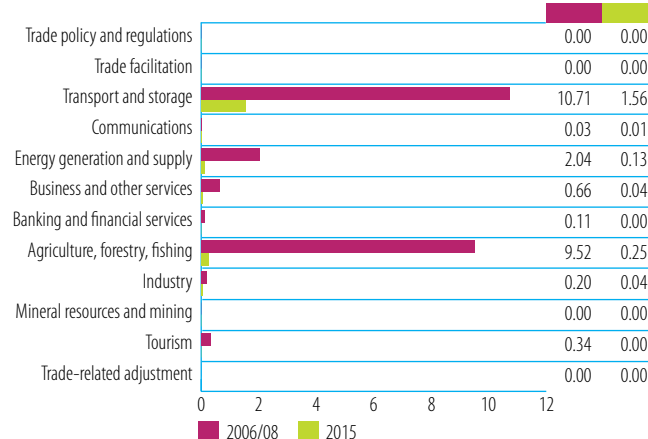
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	14.6	62	EU Institutions	1.6	80
Netherlands	6.6	28	Inter-American Development Bank	0.3	12
Japan	2.3	10	Austria	0.1	3
Korea	0.0	0	IDB Special Fund	0.0	2
Belgium	0.0	0	Canada	0.0	1

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

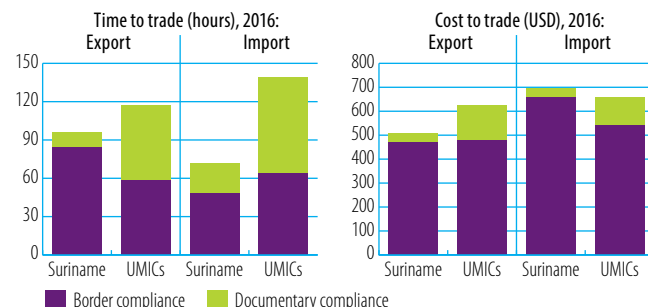


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

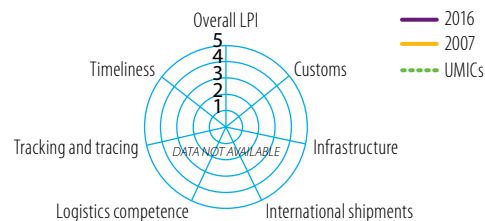
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2006-2013)	...	10.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.2	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	93.0	99.2
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	75.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.5	9.5
Individuals using the internet	9.5	42.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



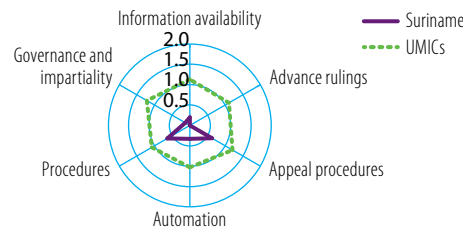
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



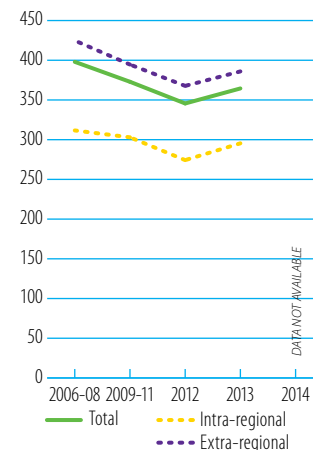
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



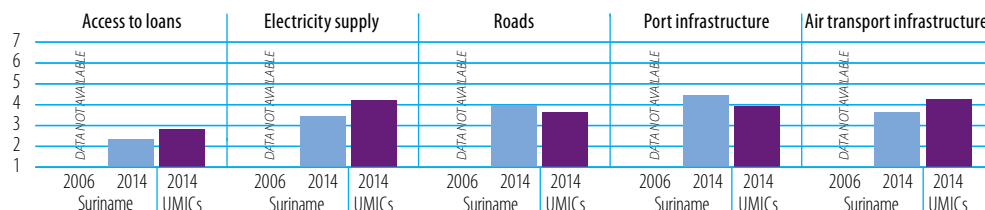
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (38), intra-regional (9), extra-regional (29)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

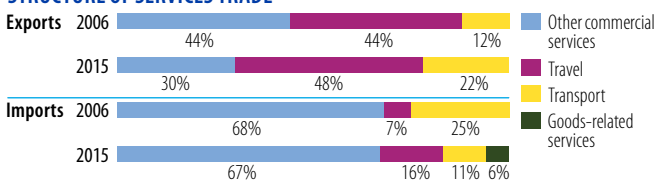
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	97	88
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	15	9
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	22	27
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	...	5
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	...	37

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.175	1.666	+42% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.214	0.167		-22% ▼
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.903	1.973	+119% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.251	0.713	+184% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Canada	16	United States	24
Belgium	13	United Arab Emirates	22
Guyana	4	Switzerland	14
Switzerland	3	Belgium	8
Trinidad and Tobago	2	Guyana	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Special transactions not classified	89	Special transactions not classified	79
Petroleum products	5	Petroleum products	10
Alcoholic beverages	1	Rice	3
Rice	1	Wood rough, rough squared	1
Ship, boat, floating structures	1	Alcoholic beverages	1

Source: UN Comtrade

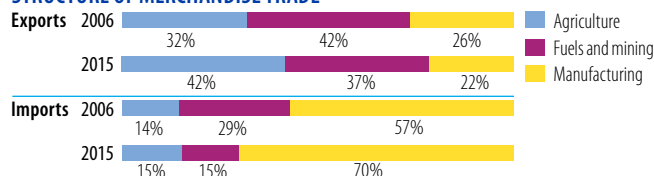
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	275
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	788
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.629
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.048

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	62	82
Number of import markets (max. 237)	85	100
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.199	0.136
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.161	0.116

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Trinidad and Tobago	22	United States	27
United States	20	Netherlands	14
Netherlands	20	Trinidad and Tobago	11
China	5	China	7
Japan	4	Curacao	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Special transactions not classified	32	Petroleum products	21
Petroleum products	18	Civil engineering equipment	6
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3
Civil engineering equipment	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2

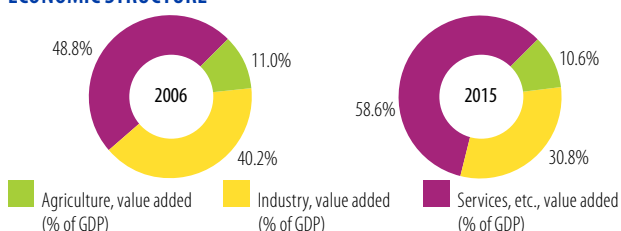
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.7	8.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	38.0	40.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	2.5	0.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	13.3	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.68	0.73

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

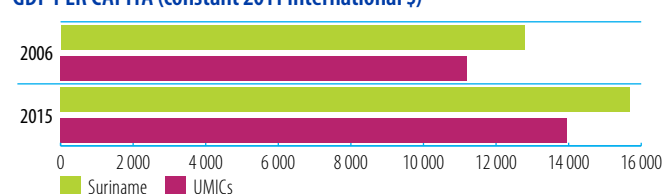
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tanzania

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	789.3	1978.7	1 531.5	94%
Remittances	25.9	387.2	389.4	1404%
Other official flows (OOF)	20.1	33.7	32.6	63%
of which trade-related OOF	17.4	31.2	30.5	76%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3 765.6	3 063.9	2 705.9	-28%
of which Aid for Trade	397.4	931.4	851.7	114%

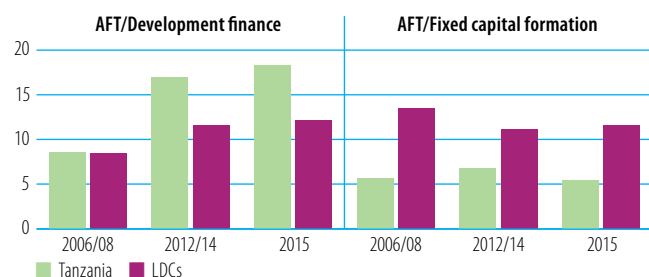
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Industrialization	2 Cross-border infrastructure	3 Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



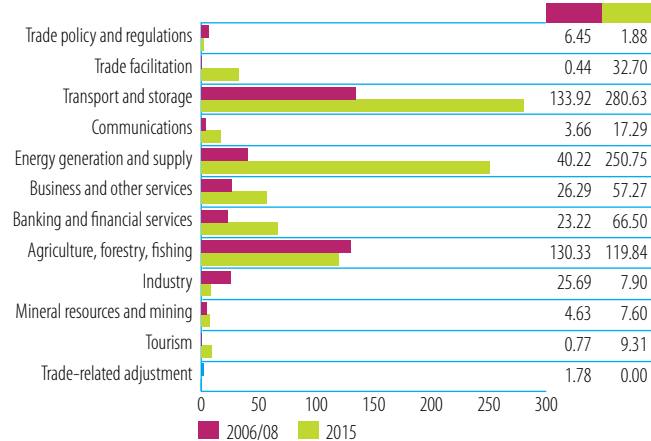
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	153.7	39	IDA	234.8	28
EU Institutions	62.2	16	African Development Fund	194.2	23
African Development Fund	33.8	9	Japan	73.9	9
Denmark	32.2	8	United Kingdom	71.8	8
Sweden	23.8	6	United States	57.4	7

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

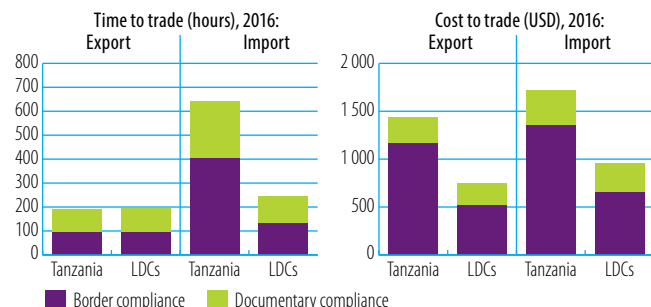


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

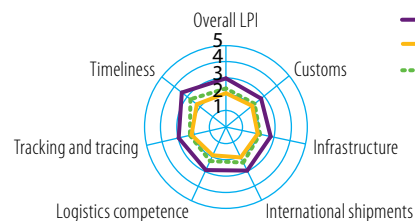
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.7	12.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	10	8.4
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	5.0	1.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	81.6	93.4
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.5	3.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.2
Individuals using the internet	1.3	5.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



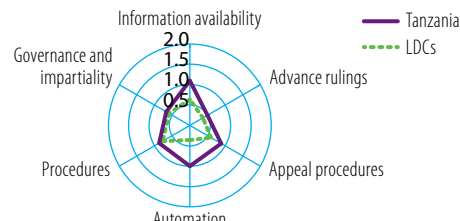
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



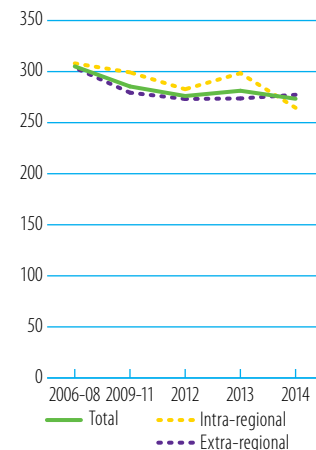
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

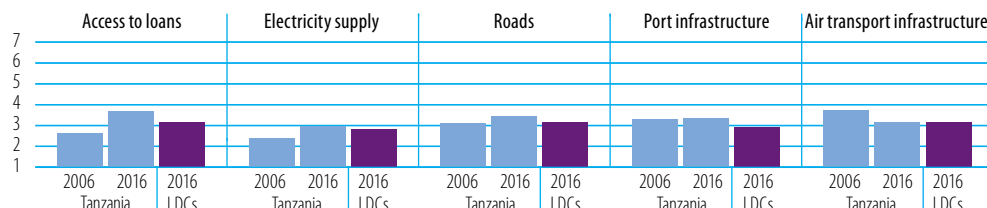
## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (72), intra-regional (22), extra-regional (50)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

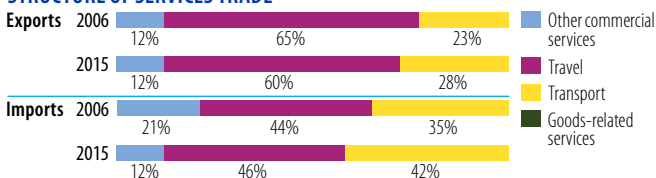
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	45	48
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	43	39
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	24	21
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	76	69
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	44	28

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.918	5.709	<b>+198%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	1.467	3.710	<b>+153%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	3.864	9.843	<b>+155%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	1.212	2.617	<b>+116%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Switzerland	19	India	20
South Africa	15	Kenya	14
China	8	South Africa	12
Germany	6	China	10
Netherlands	6	Oman	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	33	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	24
Precious metal ores, concentrates	10	Precious metal ores, concentrates	8
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	9	Television receivers, etc.	6
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5	Veg.	6
Coffee, coffee substitute	4	Animal feed stuff	5

Source: UN Comtrade

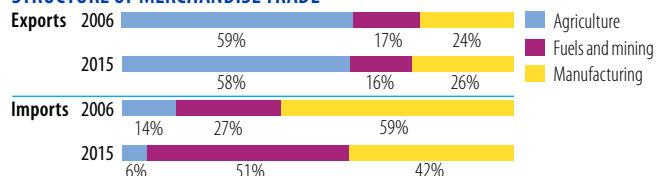
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</b>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	527	607
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	958	987
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.132	0.082
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.064	0.250

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	118	130
Number of import markets (max. 237)	131	147
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.076	0.083
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.052	0.192

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	13	Saudi Arabia	41
United Arab Emirates	11	China	13
Bahrain	9	India	9
China	7	United Arab Emirates	6
Japan	6	South Africa	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	23	Petroleum products	50
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	5	Medicaments	2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	2
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2

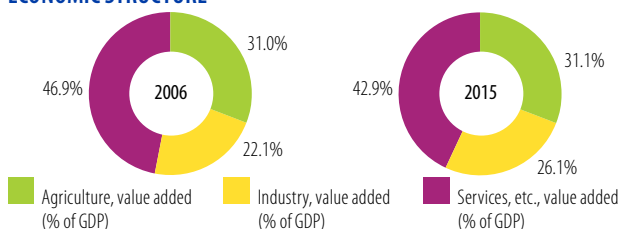
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.0	2.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	88.9	74.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	10.1	5.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	...	7.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.5	3.6
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.46	0.53

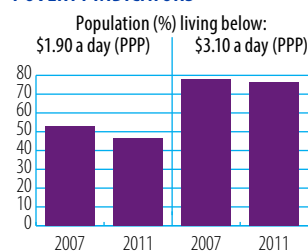
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



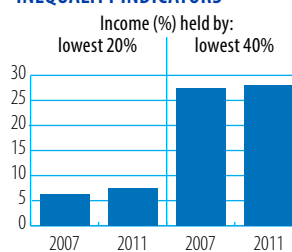
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

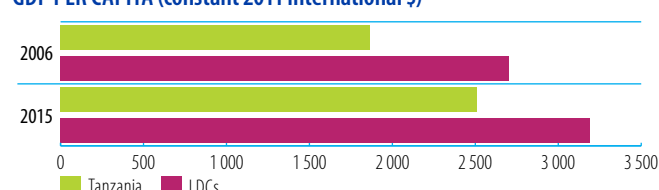


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Togo

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	50.1	119.7	52.7	5%
Remittances	284.6	389.8	397.4	40%
Other official flows (OOF)	48.1	41.7	23.1	-52%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	40.0	23.1	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	225.3	240.5	228.1	1%
of which Aid for Trade	36.5	50.6	81.7	124%

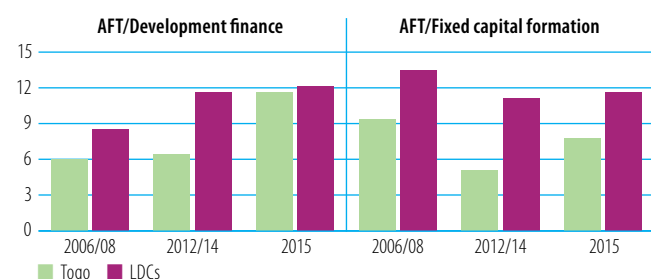
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Export diversification	3	Poverty reduction
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



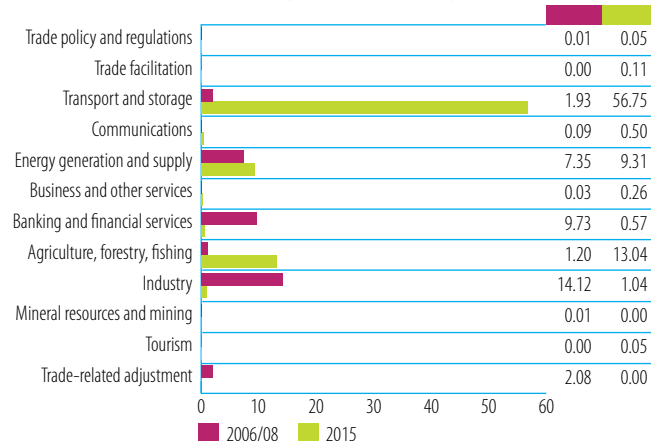
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	27.2	74	Germany	22.7	28
United Kingdom	2.9	8	African Development Fund	20.1	25
EU Institutions	2.4	7	Belgium	10.1	12
France	2.1	6	IDA	9.6	12
Germany	0.6	2	Kuwait (KFAED)	8.8	11

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

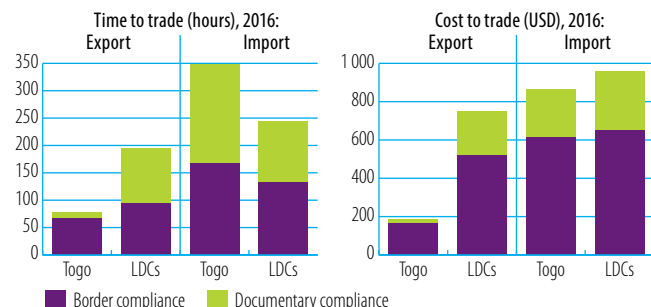


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

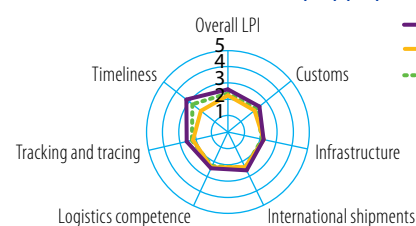
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	10	11.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	6.9	2.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	66.5	65.7
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (2008-2015)	0.0	6.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions (2007-2015)	0.0	0.9
Individuals using the internet	2.0	7.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



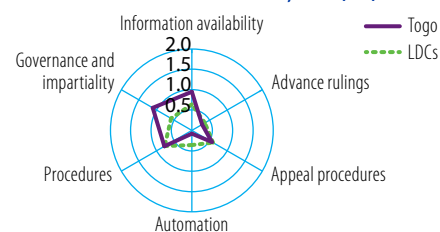
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



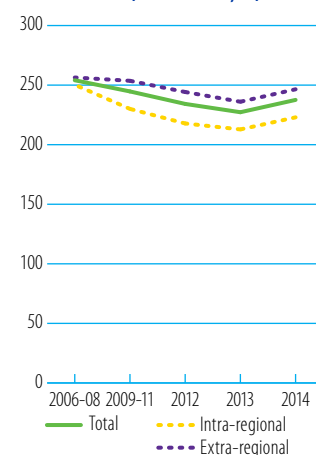
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (37), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (23)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Togo	Togo	Togo	Togo	Togo
LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs	LDCs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

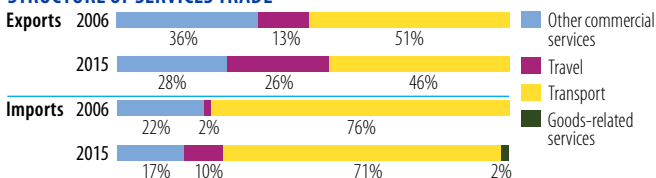
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	91	95
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	20	30
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	22	15
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2007-2015)	89	68
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2007-2015)	37	49

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.630	1.011	+60%	▲
	Commercial services	0.159	0.443	+178%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.949	2.043	+115%	▲
	Commercial services	0.261	0.372	+43%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

Source: WTO Secretariat  
Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Niger	13	Burkina Faso	16
Benin	11	Benin	15
India	10	India	10
Burkina Faso	10	Niger	10
Mali	7	Mali	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Lime, cement, construction materials	44	Fertilizers, crude	15
Fertilizers, crude	11	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	11
Cotton	9	Cotton	9
Flat-rolled plated iron	6	Lime, cement, construction materials	7
Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	5	Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	7

Source: UN Comtrade

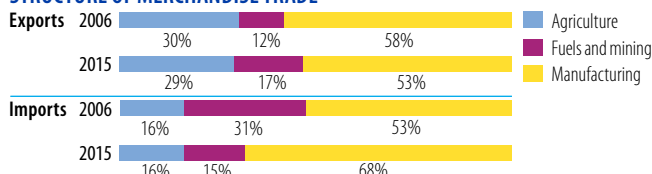
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2007-2015)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	163	307
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	589	703
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.217	0.055
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.085	0.022

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	70	80
Number of import markets (max. 237)	107	111
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.081	0.068
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.082	0.058

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Source: WTO Secretariat  
Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
France	19	China	20
China	16	France	9
Netherlands	11	South Africa	5
United States	4	Japan	4
Belgium	4	Spain	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2007	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	27	Petroleum products	11
Lime, cement, construction materials	8	Medicaments	5
Medicaments	6	Polymers of ethylene	4
Cotton fabrics, woven	3	Civil engineering equipment	3
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

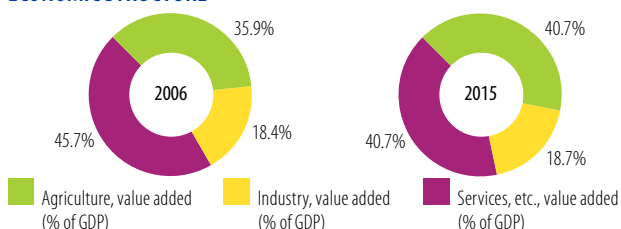
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.0	6.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	80.5	81.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	3.7	5.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013)	21.3	23.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.0	3.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.44	0.49

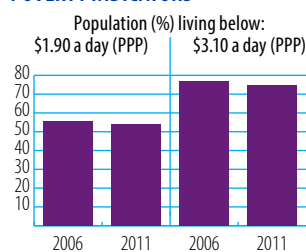
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



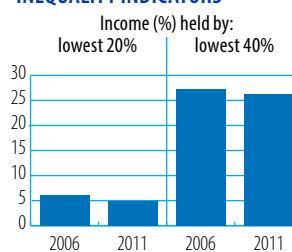
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

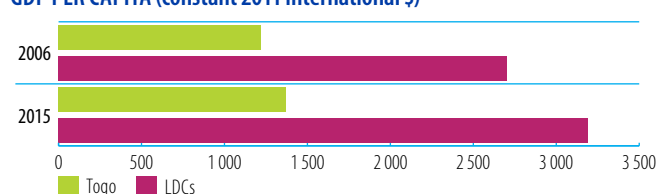


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	29.2	46.2	12.6	-57%
Remittances	91.2	118.7	117.6	29%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.3	0.5	2.1	600%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	2.1	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	26.9	82.1	71.1	165%
of which Aid for Trade	5.9	30.7	27.2	359%

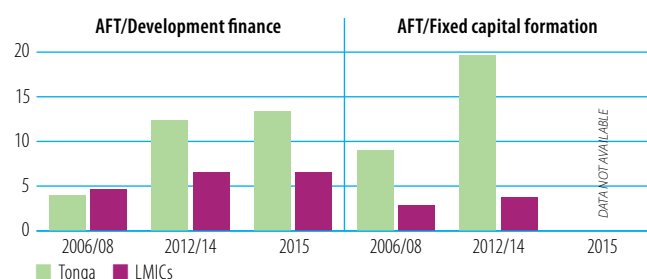
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 International competitiveness
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



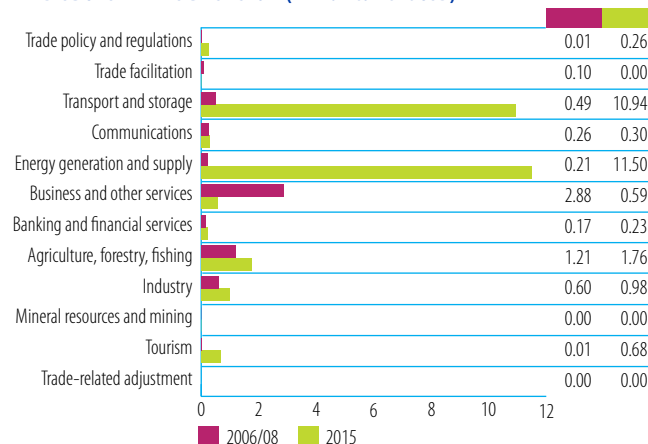
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Australia	3.3	55	IDA	9.6	35
New Zealand	1.7	29	Japan	4.8	18
Japan	0.8	13	New Zealand	4.6	17
United Kingdom	0.2	3	EU Institutions	4.1	15
EU Institutions	0.0	1	Australia	2.7	10

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

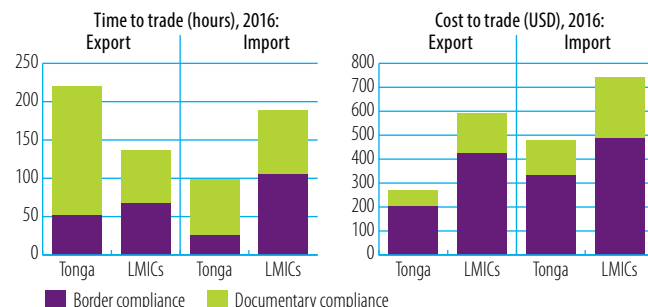


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

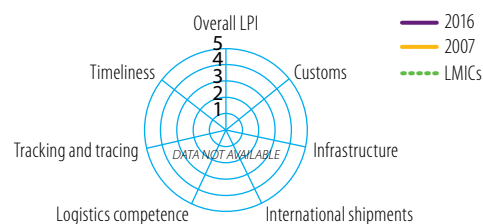
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	17.0	11.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	5.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.6	3.6
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	45.3	72.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	29.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	1.9
Individuals using the internet	5.9	45.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



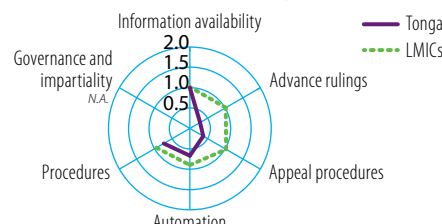
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



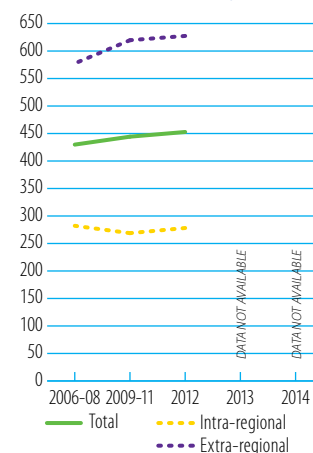
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (12), intra-regional (6), extra-regional (6)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Access to loans	Electricity supply	Roads	Port infrastructure	Air transport infrastructure
7				
6				
5				
4	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
3				
2				
1				
2006	2016	2016	2016	2016
Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga
2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
LMICs	LMICs	LMICs	LMICs	LMICs

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

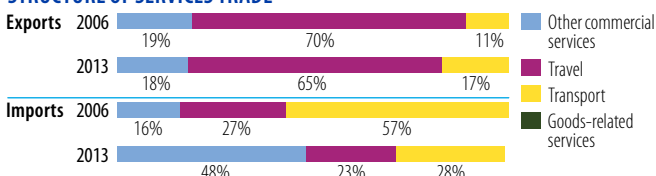
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	66	77
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	73	80
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	18	27
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	...	21
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	...	31

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.008	0.015	+80%	▲
	Commercial services	0.022	0.059	+164%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.133	0.191	+44%	▲
	Commercial services	0.029	0.071	+140%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Japan	41	New Zealand	23
United States	25	Hong Kong, China	18
New Zealand	15	United States	13
Korea	9	Japan	11
Australia	4	Australia	9

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Special transactions not classified	45	Veg.	27
Veg.	41	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	17
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	6	Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	16
Fruit, veg. juices	4	Petroleum products	16
Pigments, paints, etc.	3	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	5

Source: UN Comtrade

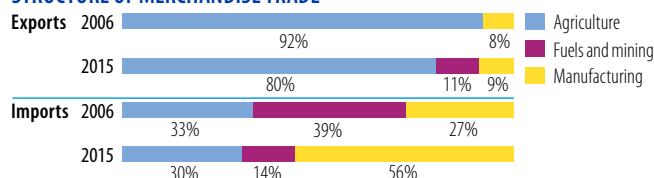
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	52
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	513
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.095
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.051

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	12	18
Number of import markets (max. 237)	30	54
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.196	0.128
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.194	0.147

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
New Zealand	33	New Zealand	29
Fiji	28	Singapore	21
Australia	13	United States	11
United States	10	Japan	8
China	5	Fiji	8

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Special transactions not classified	34	Petroleum products	20
Petroleum products	26	Other meat, meat offal	7
Other meat, meat offal	8	Transistors, valves, etc.	5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Paper, paperboard, cut, etc.	2	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

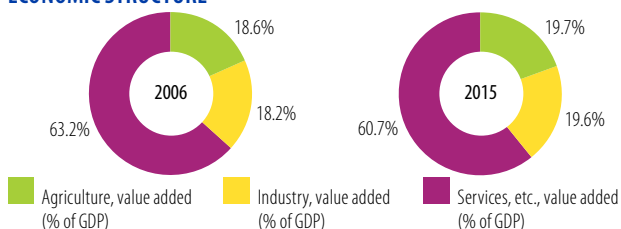
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.1	5.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	53.3	52.8
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	7.4	18.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.3	20.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.70	0.72

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

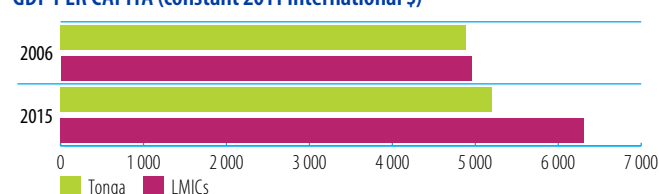
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Uganda

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	721.8	1 120.0	1 057.3	46%
Remittances	528.7	913.8	1 049.3	98%
Other official flows (OOF)	37.0	61.0	36.6	-1%
of which trade-related OOF	33.2	56.8	36.5	10%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 801.6	1 744.1	1 693.4	-40%
of which Aid for Trade	386.0	468.5	432.4	12%

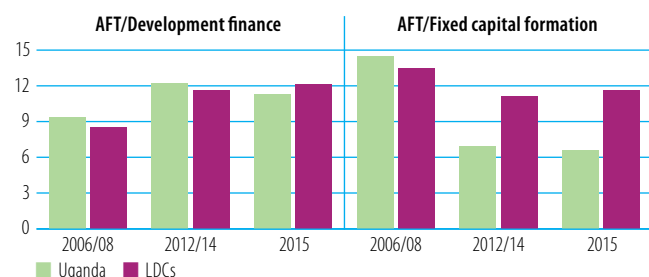
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Network infrastructure	3	Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



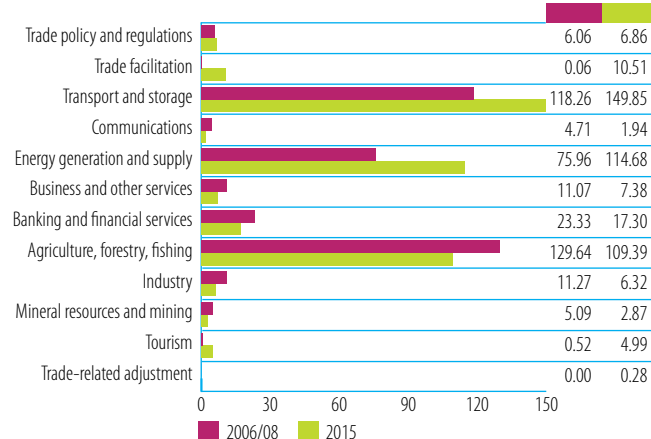
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	169.5	44	IDA	107.0	25
EU Institutions	71.1	18	EU Institutions	55.0	13
African Development Fund	47.8	12	United Kingdom	54.0	12
United States	16.3	4	United States	46.3	11
Norway	15.3	4	Japan	45.8	11

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

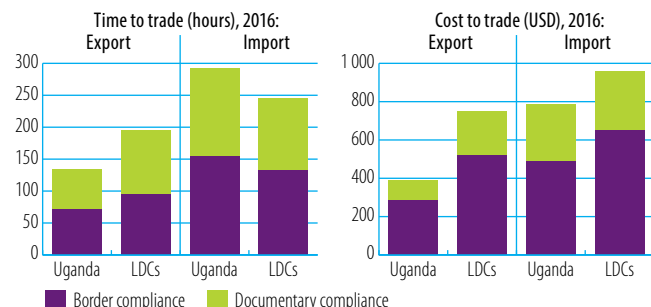


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

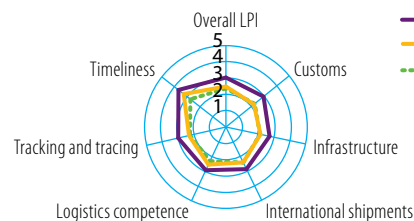
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.7	12.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	12	11.0
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	1.1	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	96.8	99.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	18.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.3
Individuals using the internet	2.5	19.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



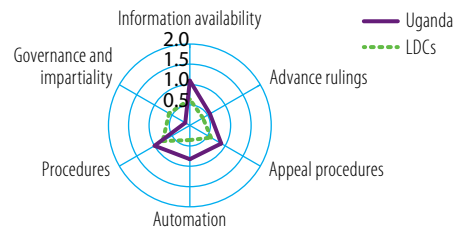
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



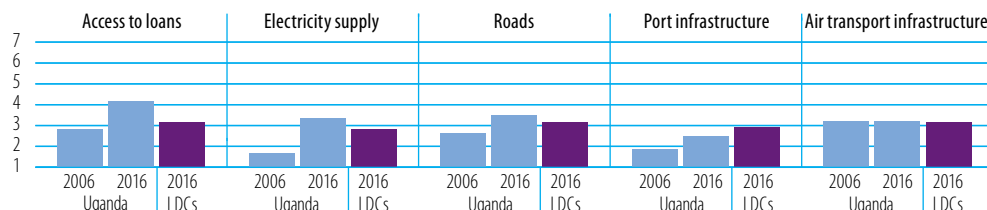
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



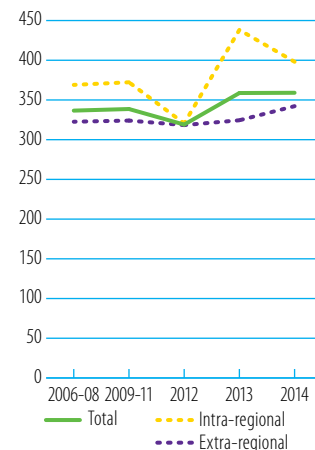
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (63), intra-regional (19), extra-regional (44)

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

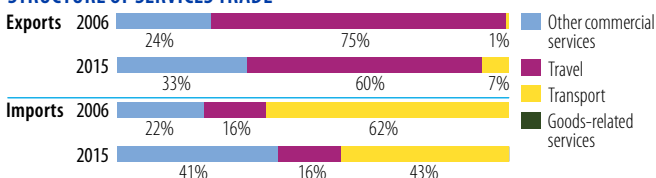
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	46	44
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	28	42
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	25	36
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	60	62
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	42	41

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.188	2.667	+125%	▲
	Commercial services	0.458	1.919	+319%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	2.216	4.928	+122%	▲
	Commercial services	0.756	2.713	+259%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Arab Emirates	19	Kenya	19
Sudan	10	South Sudan	12
Kenya	9	Rwanda	10
Netherlands	6	Democratic Republic of the Congo	7
Switzerland	5	Italy	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	20	Coffee, coffee substitute	18
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	14	Petroleum products	6
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	13	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	Lime, cement, construction materials	4
Tea and mate	5	Veg.	4

Source: UN Comtrade

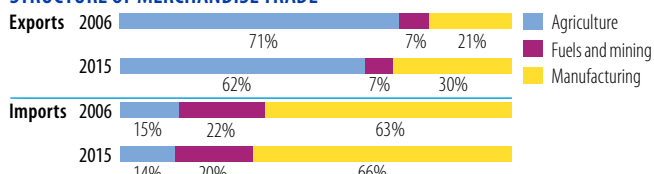
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	392	624
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	875	918
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.085	0.045
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.050	0.041

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	101	111
Number of import markets (max. 237)	120	129
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.071	0.077
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.060	0.089

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Kenya	16	India	21
United Arab Emirates	13	China	16
India	8	Kenya	10
Japan	7	United Arab Emirates	7
South Africa	6	Japan	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	20	Petroleum products	18
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5	Medicaments	6
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	4	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4
Medicaments	4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3

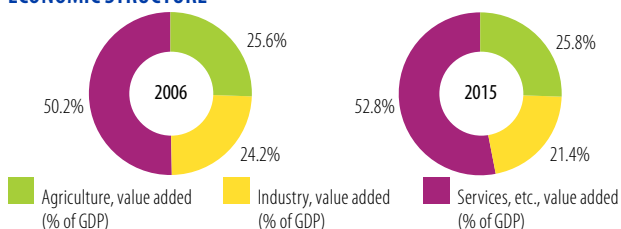
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.3	2.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	77.8	82.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	16.4	6.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	12.2	10.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.5	1.8
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.44	0.49

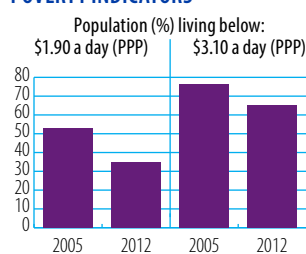
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



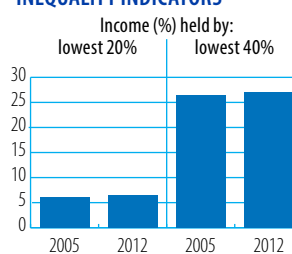
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

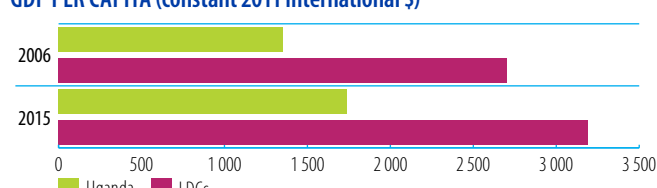


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Uruguay

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1 642.9	2 585.2	1 647.2	0%
Remittances	97.8	123.3	116.8	19%
Other official flows (OOF)	109.2	335.6	296.3	171%
of which trade-related OOF	65.3	205.9	181.2	177%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	39.6	56.5	48.2	22%
of which Aid for Trade	6.0	32.1	25.0	315%

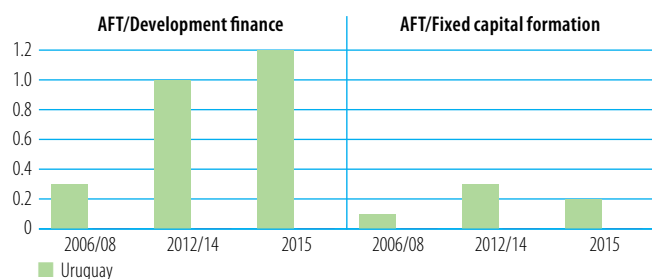
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	Connecting to value chains	3	E-commerce
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



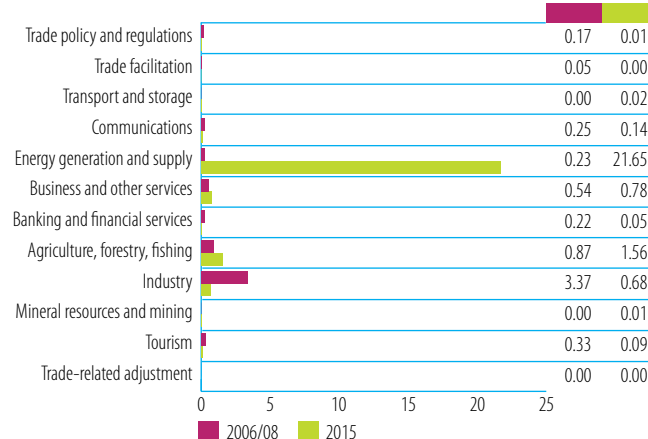
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	3.1	51	Germany	22.0	88
Japan	1.2	20	IDB Special Fund	1.3	5
Spain	0.4	7	New Zealand	0.7	3
Italy	0.4	7	Japan	0.3	1
United States	0.3	5	Inter-American Development Bank	0.3	1

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

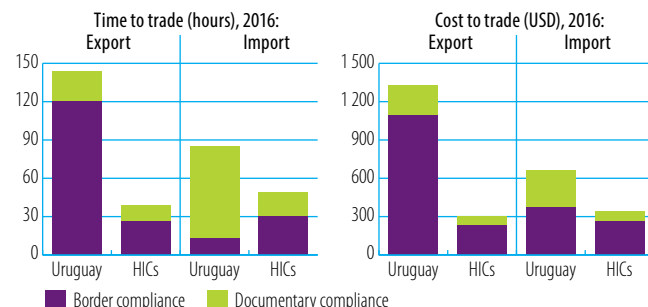


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

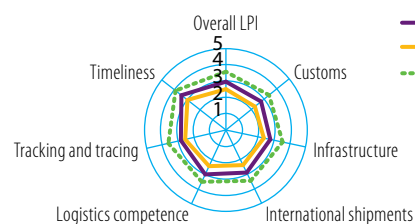
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.6	10.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	8.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	8.7	5.9
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	67.8	56.9
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	77.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	3.2	26.3
Individuals using the internet	29.4	64.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



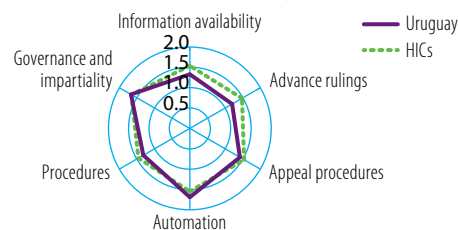
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



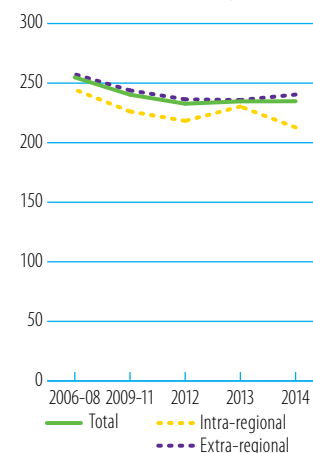
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



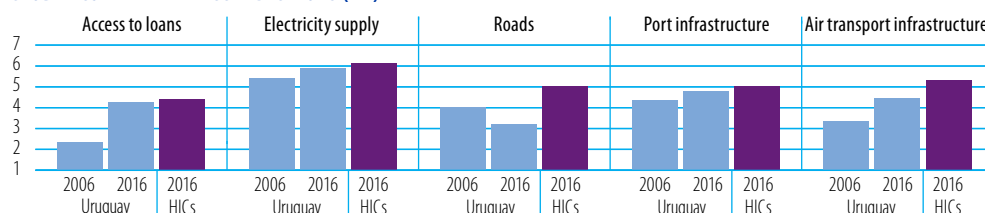
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (64), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (51)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

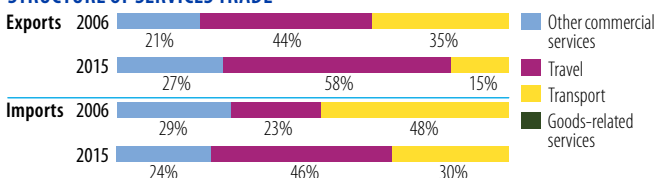
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	59	45
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	24	25
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	16	21
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	47	55
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	39	39

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	4.400	9.093	+107%	▲
	Commercial services	1.361	3.084	+127%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	4.898	9.343	+91%	▲
	Commercial services	0.937	2.553	+172%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Brazil	15	Brazil	15
United States	14	China	14
Argentina	8	United States	7
Russian Federation	6	Argentina	5
Chile	4	Germany	3

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Bovine meat	23	Bovine meat	19
Leather	7	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	15
Rice	5	Wood rough, rough squared	7
Wool, other animal hair	4	Milk and cream	5
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	4	Rice	5

Source: UN Comtrade

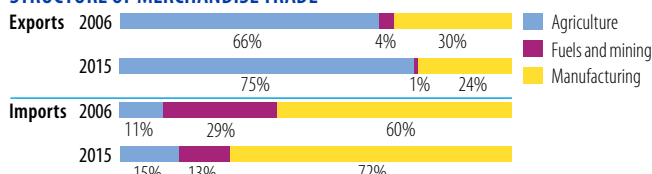
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	555	570
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 032	1 055
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.046	0.056
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.040	0.016

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	147	147
Number of import markets (max. 237)	104	126
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.060	0.078
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.128	0.091

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Argentina	23	China	18
Brazil	23	Brazil	17
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	12	Argentina	13
China	7	United States	9
United States	7	Nigeria	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	18	Petroleum oils, crude	9
Petroleum products	6	Rotating electric plant	6
Electric current	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	2	Petroleum products	3

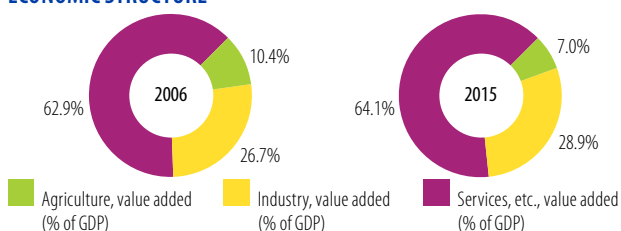
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.6	7.3
Female labour force participation rate (%)	52.6	55.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.1	0.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2014)	6.7	6.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.76	0.80

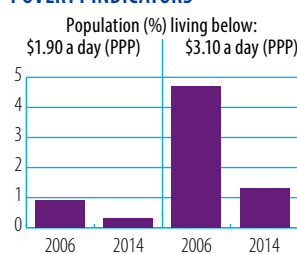
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



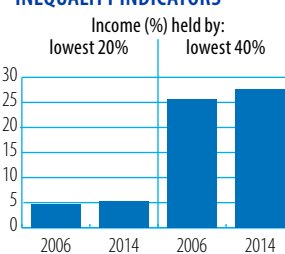
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

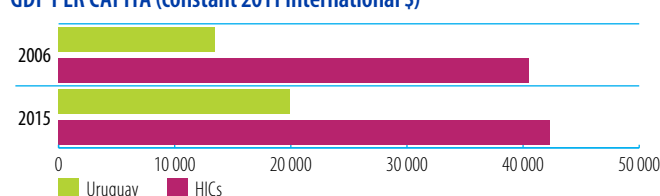


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Viet Nam

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	6 320.0	8 822.7	11 800.0	87%
Remittances	5 595.0	11 000.0	13 200.0	136%
Other official flows (OOF)	237.5	1 582.8	2 036.7	758%
of which trade-related OOF	195.7	1 528.2	1 855.2	848%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 316.6	4 803.3	3 893.9	68%
of which Aid for Trade	1 031.3	2 788.0	22 21.0	115%

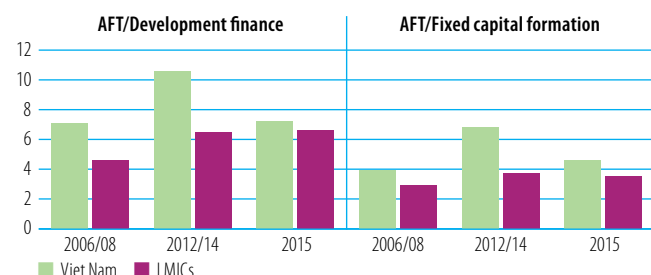
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Regional integration	2	Trade facilitation	3	International competitiveness
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



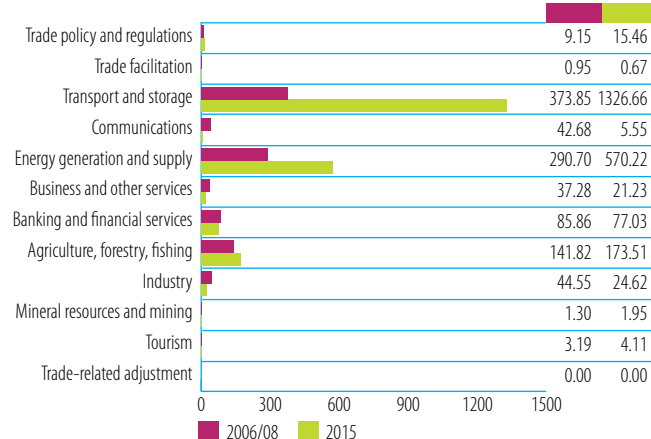
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Japan	516.3	50	Japan	1 094.3	49
IDA	299.5	29	IDA	461.5	21
France	64.2	6	AsDB Special Funds	226.5	10
Germany	20.9	2	Korea	136.0	6
Denmark	18.0	2	France	86.8	4

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

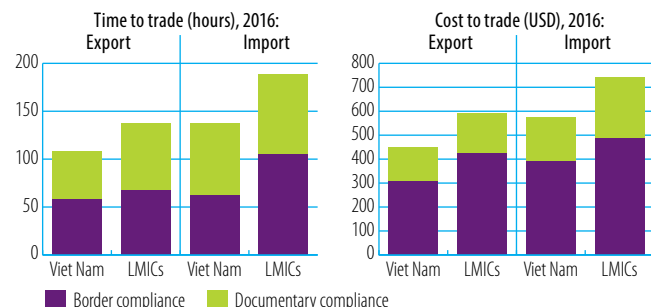


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

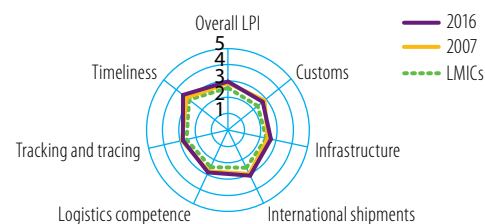
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	16.8	9.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	5.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	5.8	3.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	48.1	73.2
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	39.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	8.1
Individuals using the internet	17.3	52.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



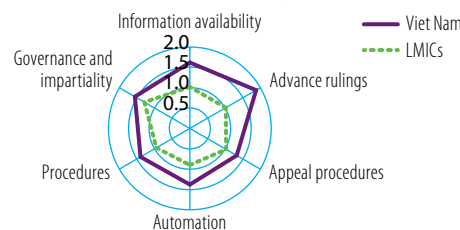
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



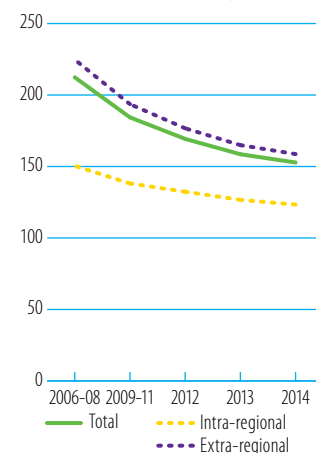
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



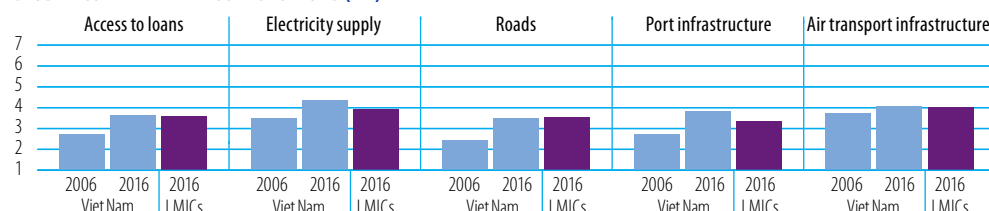
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (90), intra-regional (15), extra-regional (75)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

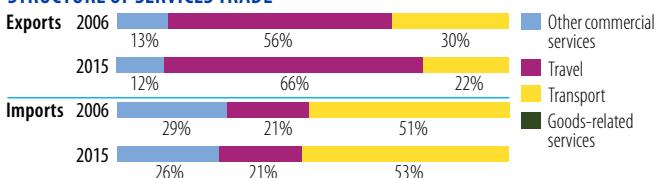
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	139	178
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	11	6
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	11	10
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	23	31
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	62	69

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	39.826	162.112	+307%	▲
	Commercial services	5.060	11.108	+120%	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	42.602	154.716	+263%	▲
	Commercial services	5.082	16.300	+221%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	20	United States	21
Japan	13	China	10
Australia	9	Japan	9
China	8	Korea	6
Singapore	4	Hong Kong, China	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	21	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	20
Footwear	9	Footwear	8
Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	5	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	4
Furniture, cushions, etc.	4	Furniture, cushions, etc.	3
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	4	Womens, girls clothing, excl. knitted or crocheted	3

Source: UN Comtrade

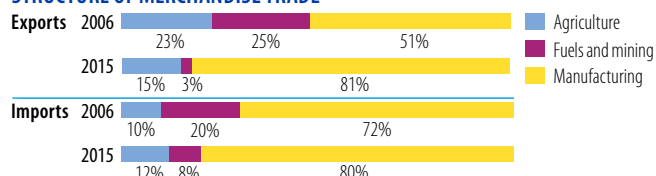
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	986	1043
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 172	1 161
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.055	0.036
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.024	0.014

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	173	141
Number of import markets (max. 237)	166	133
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.082	0.072
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.091	0.149

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
China	16	China	30
Singapore	14	Korea	17
Other Asia, n.e.s.	11	Japan	9
Japan	10	Other Asia, n.e.s.	7
Korea	9	Thailand	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	14	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	9
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	4	Transistors, valves, etc.	9
Fabrics, man-made fibres	3	Petroleum products	4
Flat-rolled iron, etc.	3	Electric switch relay circuit	3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Fabrics, man-made fibres	2

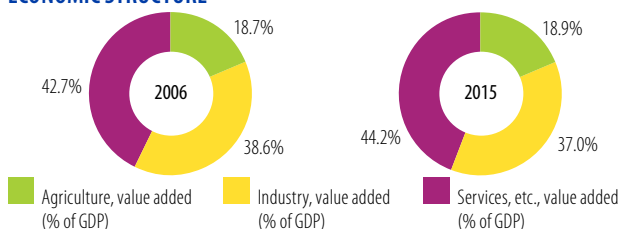
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.4	2.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	72.4	73.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	2.8	1.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.1	3.8
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.63	0.68

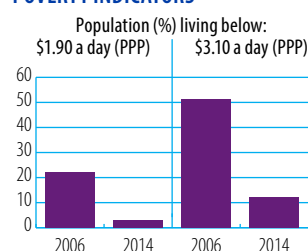
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



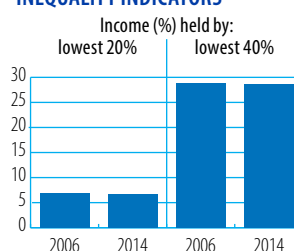
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

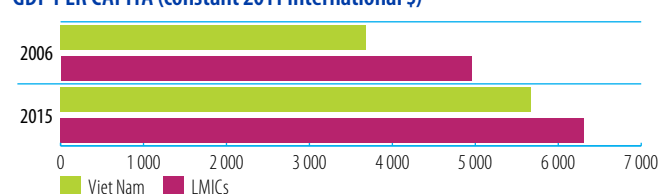


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Yemen

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	1 197.6	-817.2	-1191.0	-
Remittances	1 338.2	3 348.0	3 350.5	150%
Other official flows (OOF)	162.6	2.4	3.2	-98%
of which trade-related OOF	162.6	0.4	0.0	-100%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	417.6	1 091.9	1 645.8	294%
of which Aid for Trade	75.2	156.4	357.0	375%

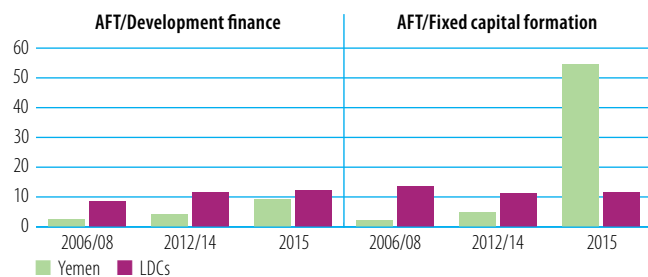
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1	Transport infrastructure	2	International competitiveness	3	Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



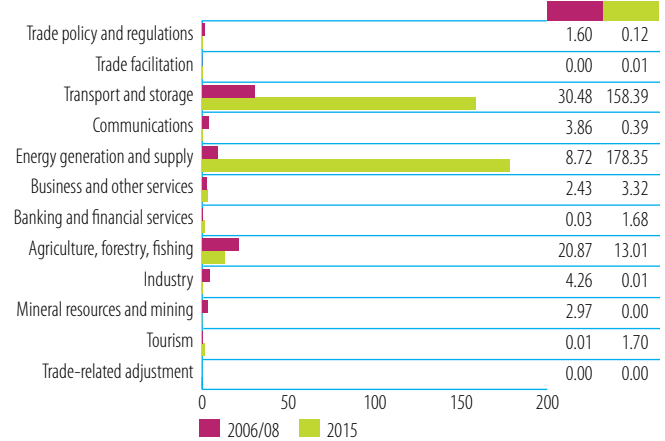
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	32.0	43	United Arab Emirates	299.5	84
Arab Fund (AFESD)	26.9	36	Arab Fund (AFESD)	23.6	7
Italy	4.0	5	IDA	17.7	5
EU Institutions	3.3	4	EU Institutions	6.9	2
Korea	2.7	4	United States	4.2	1

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	7.1	7.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	6.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.5	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	83.2	94.0
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	5.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.5
Individuals using the internet	1.2	25.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

## Time to trade (hours), 2016:

Export	Import
Yemen	Yemen
LDCs	LDCs
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	

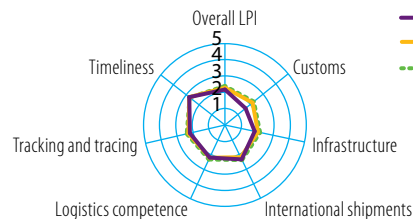
## Cost to trade (USD), 2016:

Export	Import
Yemen	Yemen
LDCs	LDCs
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	

Legend: Border compliance (purple), Documentary compliance (green)

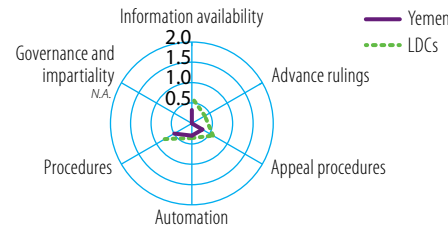
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



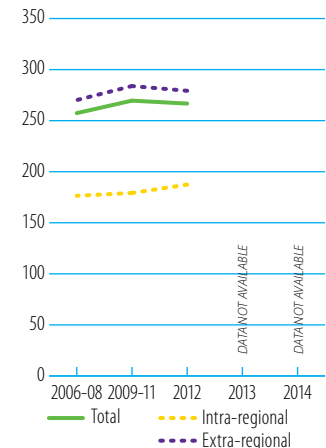
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



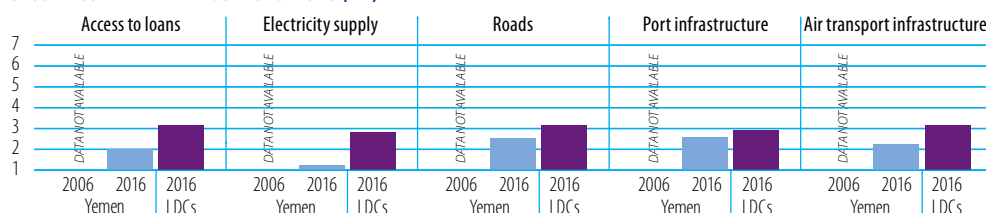
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (44), intra-regional (6), extra-regional (38)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

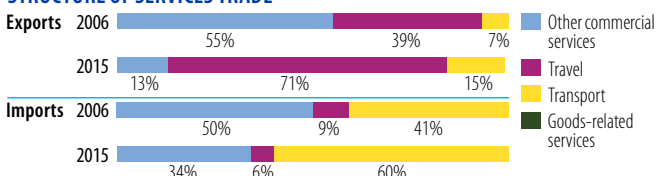
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	81	26
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	6	28
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	23	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	3	25
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	45	51

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	7.316	1.439		-80% ▼
	Commercial services	0.468	0.562	+20% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	5.926	6.423	+8% ▲	
	Commercial services	1.800	1.246		-31% ▼

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
India	24	Saudi Arabia	32
China	23	Oman	17
Thailand	15	Somalia	7
United States	6	Japan	5
United Kingdom	6	United Arab Emirates	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	85	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	18
Petroleum products	7	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	11
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	1	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	9
Civil engineering equipment	1	Rotating electric plant	6
Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	1	Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	5

Source: UN Comtrade

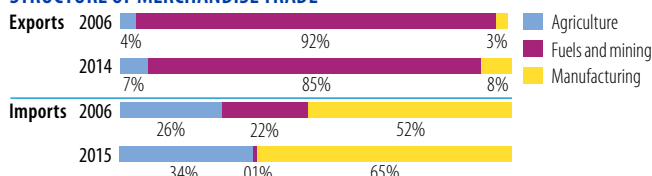
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	342	244
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	922	811
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.722	0.043
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.058	0.036

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	81	57
Number of import markets (max. 237)	104	104
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.136	0.170
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.043	0.050

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United Arab Emirates	10	United Arab Emirates	11
Japan	9	China	11
Switzerland	8	Saudi Arabia	9
China	7	Turkey	7
Kuwait	6	India	6

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	21	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	12
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	6	Petroleum products	10
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6
Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	5	Rice	5
Civil engineering equipment	3	Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	3

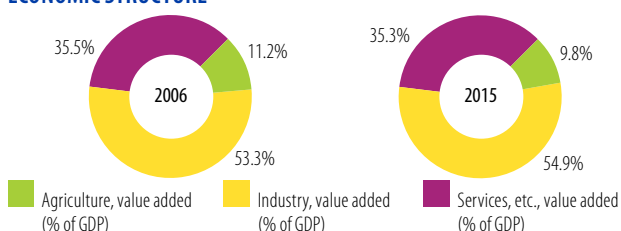
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	15.7	18.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	23.9	25.8
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2013)	1.6	3.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.9	18.8
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.48	0.48

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

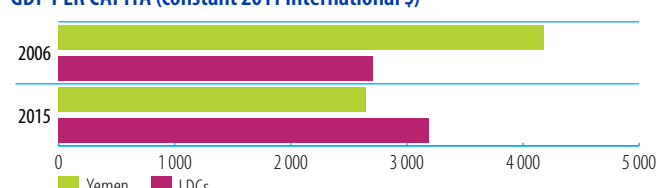
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2006	DATA NOT AVAILABLE
2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	2015	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Zambia

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	931.1	2 479.3	1 653.0	78%
Remittances	61.7	61.7	47.0	-24%
Other official flows (OOF)	67.9	12.8	78.7	16%
of which trade-related OOF	32.6	11.2	78.3	140%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2 308.4	1 067.7	883.1	-62%
of which Aid for Trade	144.4	219.2	266.8	85%

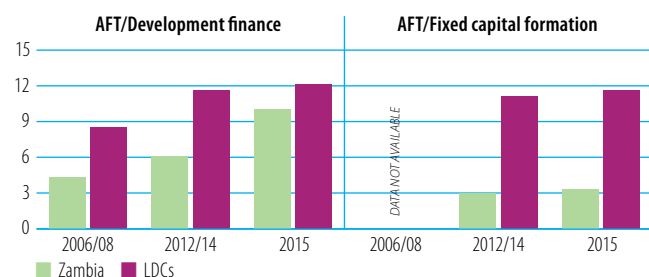
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Industrialization	2 Trade facilitation	3 Cross-border infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



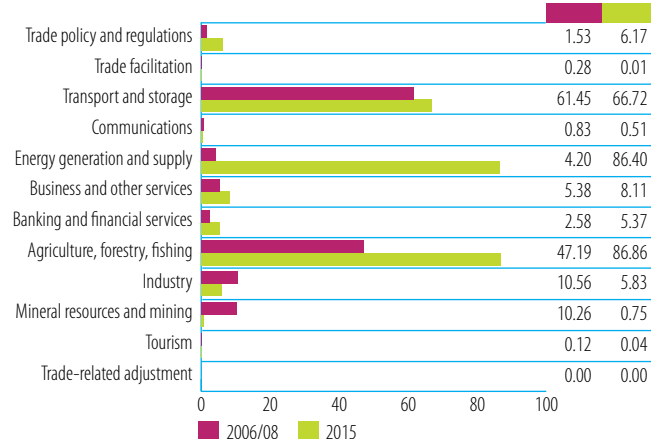
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
EU Institutions	41.6	29	IDA	58.8	22
IDA	29.3	20	African Development Fund	49.0	18
Denmark	12.2	8	EU Institutions	38.5	14
Japan	11.9	8	France	26.5	10
Norway	10.7	7	Sweden	26.1	10

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



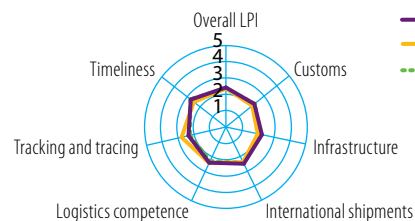
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (05-15)	13.9	13.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2005-2014)	11	9.4
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.9	2.0
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	84.5	69.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	13.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.1
Individuals using the internet	4.2	21.0

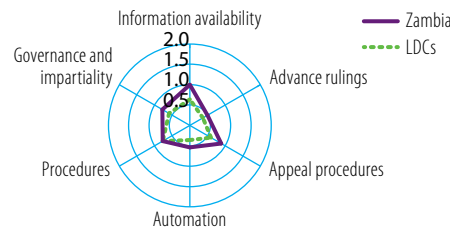
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



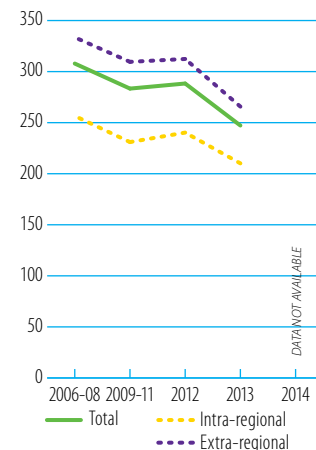
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



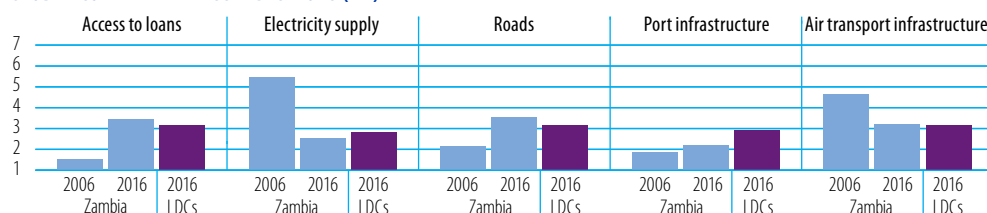
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (63), intra-regional (21), extra-regional (42)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

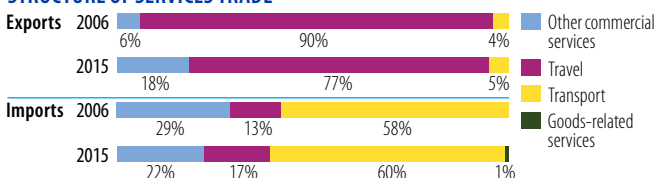
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	60	81
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	12	10
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	16	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	96	94
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	47	50

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>				
Goods	3.985	7.362	+85%	▲
Commercial services	0.562	0.862	+53%	▲
<b>Imports</b>				
Goods	2.636	7.436	+182%	▲
Commercial services	0.488	1.381	+183%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Switzerland	40	Switzerland	44
South Africa	11	China	14
Thailand	8	Singapore	8
China	7	South Africa	8
Egypt	4	Democratic Republic of the Congo	7

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Copper	69	Copper	74
Copper ores, concentrates	11	Maize unmilled	3
Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	4	Sugars, molasses, honey	2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	2	Electric current	1
Cotton	2	Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	1

Source: UN Comtrade

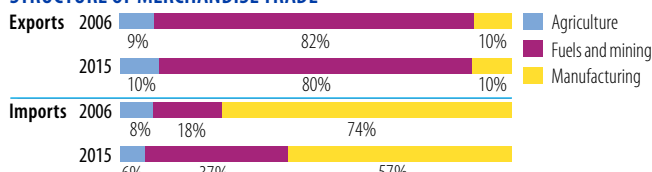
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	405	507
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	965	994
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.229	0.415
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.019	0.028

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	78	79
Number of import markets (max. 237)	99	129
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.186	0.228
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.237	0.122

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	47	South Africa	31
United Arab Emirates	10	Democratic Republic of the Congo	11
Zimbabwe	6	China	8
Norway	4	Mauritius	6
United Kingdom	4	Kenya	5

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	8	Petroleum products	13
Other machinery, parts, specialized industries	6	Petroleum oils, crude	5
Petroleum products	6	Copper ores, concentrates	4
Civil engineering equipment	5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	5	Inorganic chemical elements	4

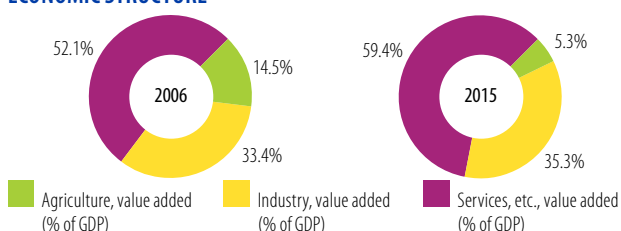
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	14.3	7.6
Female labour force participation rate (%)	72.6	69.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	12.7	4.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2007-2015)	10.5	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.2	6.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.49	0.58

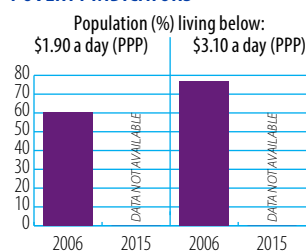
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



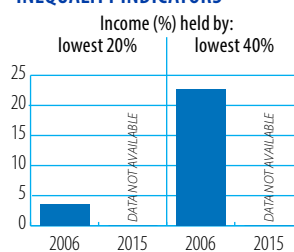
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

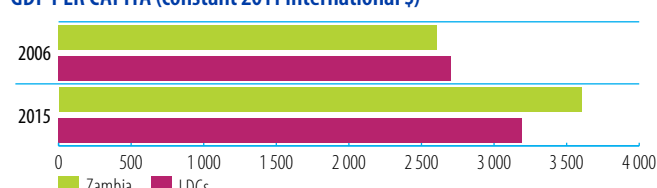


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Zimbabwe

## A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	53.5	448.1	421.0	687%
Remittances	...	1 969.3	2 046.6	-
Other official flows (OOF)	1.5	10.6	0.2	-87%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	9.6	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	446.2	876.5	815.0	83%
of which Aid for Trade	11.4	84.9	59.7	423%

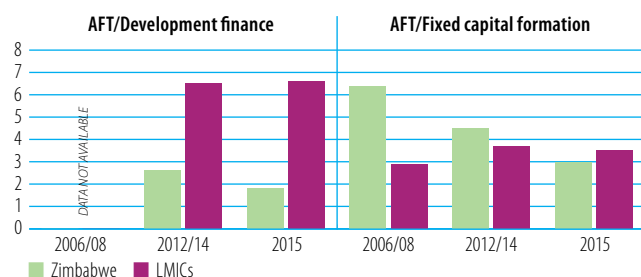
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Industrialization	2 Connecting to value chains	3 Trade facilitation
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

## SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



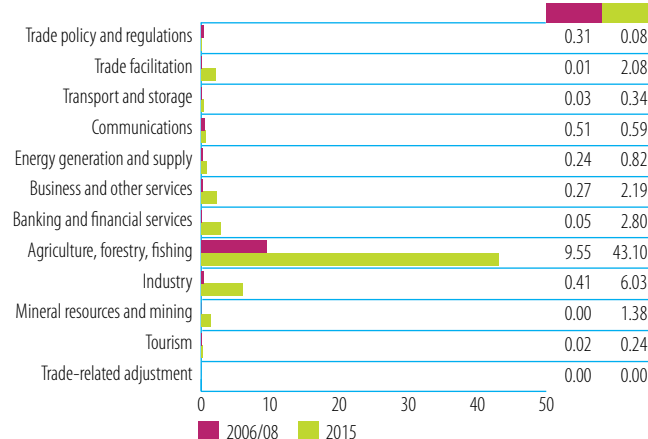
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
France	4.8	42	United Kingdom	20.7	35
Germany	1.6	14	EU Institutions	11.9	20
EU Institutions	1.4	12	Denmark	9.8	16
Japan	1.0	9	United States	7.6	13
Ireland	1.0	9	Germany	2.0	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

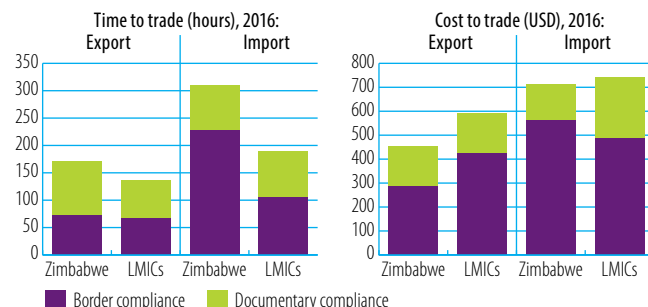


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

## B. TRADE COSTS

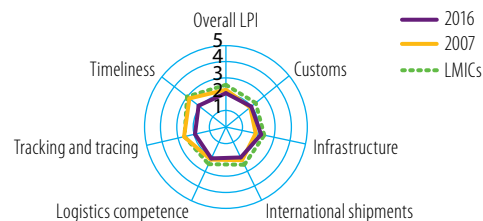
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	16.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	13.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	3.8	9.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	73.9	60.2
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	39.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	1.1
Individuals using the internet	2.4	16.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



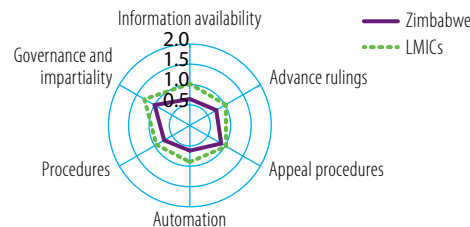
Source: WB, Doing Business

## LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



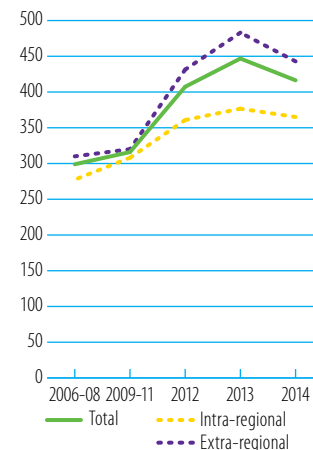
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

## TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



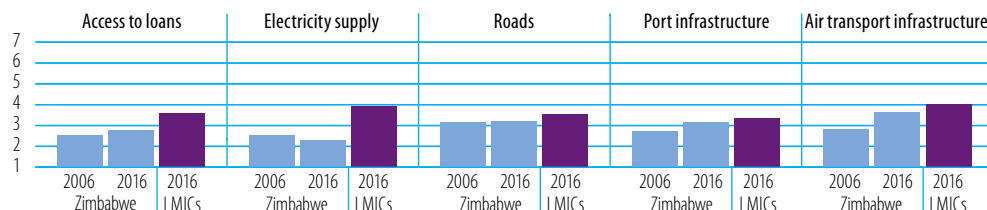
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

## TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (16), extra-regional (31)

## GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

## C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

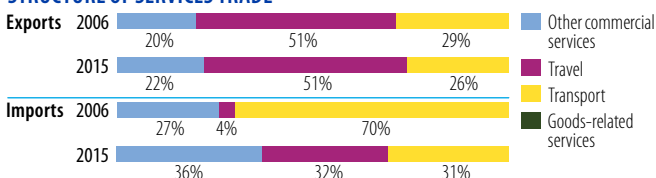
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	91	79
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	14	9
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	17	20
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	34	92
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	46	37

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.874	3.614	<b>+93%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.294	0.341	<b>+16%</b>	▲
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	2.319	5.975	<b>+158%</b>	▲
	Commercial services	0.485	1.473	<b>+204%</b>	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

## STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Zambia	26	South Africa	71
South Africa	17	Mozambique	15
Democratic Republic of the Congo	15	United Arab Emirates	5
Netherlands	14	Zambia	3
Mozambique	6	Botswana	1

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Coke, semi-coke, retort carbon	35	Tobacco, unmanufactured	32
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	12	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	23
Veg.	7	Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes	9
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	5	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	6
Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes	5	Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	6

Source: UN Comtrade

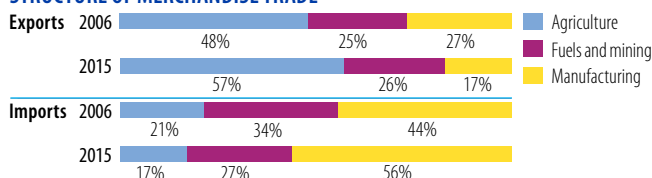
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</b>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	504	428
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	927	992
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.146	0.172
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.055	0.070

## Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	113	61
Number of import markets (max. 237)	94	117
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.138	0.535
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.228	0.203

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

## STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

## TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
South Africa	45	South Africa	38
United States	9	Singapore	22
Botswana	8	China	8
Mozambique	8	Zambia	5
China	4	India	4

## TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum products	21	Petroleum products	25
Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	7	Medicaments	3
Copper ores, concentrates	6	Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3
Maize unmilled	4	Maize unmilled	3
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3

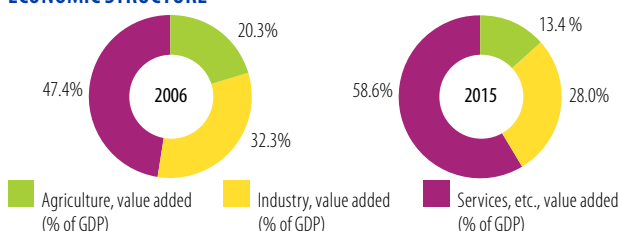
Source: UN Comtrade

## D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.7	5.1
Female labour force participation rate (%)	81.6	77.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.4	6.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	13.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.41	0.52

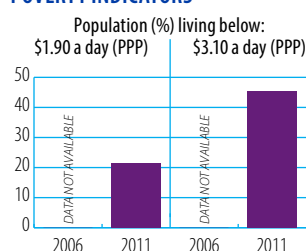
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

## ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



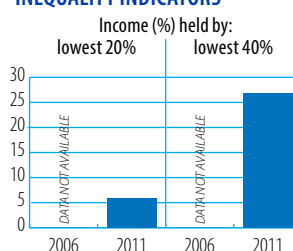
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## POVERTY INDICATORS

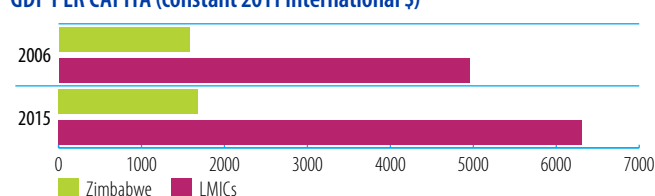


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

## INEQUALITY INDICATORS



## GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

