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# Technical notes

WTO members are frequently referred to as “countries”, although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially “customs territories”. The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the WTO Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations and classifications in the maps of the publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central America.

The Netherlands with respect to Aruba; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China;

the Republic of Korea; and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as: Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to; Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; and Chinese Taipei respectively.

There are no WTO definitions of “developed” and “developing” economies. Members announce for themselves whether they are “developed” or “developing” economies. The references to developing and developed economies, as well as any other sub-categories of members used in this report, are for statistical purposes only, and do not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements.

The data supplied in the World Trade Report 2020 are valid as of 1 September 2020.

## Composition of regions and other economic groupings

### Regions

#### North America

Bermuda	Canada*	Mexico*	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	United States of America*
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#### South and Central America and the Caribbean

Anguilla	Brazil*	Ecuador*	Montserrat	Suriname*
Antigua and Barbuda*	Cayman Islands	El Salvador*	Nicaragua*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Argentina*	Chile*	Grenada*	Panama*	Turks and Caicos Islands
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to	Colombia*	Guatemala*	Paraguay*	Uruguay*
Bahamas**	Costa Rica*	Guyana*	Peru*	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of*
Barbados*	Cuba*	Haiti*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	
Belize*	Curaçao**	Honduras*	Saint Lucia*	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of*	Dominica*	Jamaica*	Saint Martin	
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	Dominican Republic*	Martinique	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*	

#### Europe

Albania*	Denmark*	Iceland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Andorra**	Estonia*	Ireland*	North Macedonia*	Sweden*
Austria*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Switzerland*
Belgium*	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Turkey*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	Germany*	Liechtenstein*	Portugal*	United Kingdom*
Bulgaria*	Gibraltar	Lithuania*	Romania*	
Croatia*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Cyprus*	Greenland	Malta*	Slovak Republic*	
Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Montenegro*	Slovenia*	

#### Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member states

Armenia*	Georgia*	Moldova, Republic of*	Turkmenistan**	
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan*	Russian Federation*	Ukraine*	
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan*	Uzbekistan**	

Africa				
Algeria**	Congo*	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia**
Angola*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Benin*	Democratic Republic of the Congo*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	South Sudan**
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Sudan**
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Liberia*	Nigeria*	Togo*
Cabo Verde*	Eritrea	Libya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eswatini*	Madagascar*	São Tomé and Príncipe**	Uganda*
Central African Republic*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Chad*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles*	Zimbabwe*
Comoros**	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Middle East				
Bahrain, Kingdom of*	Israel*	Lebanese Republic**	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of*	Yemen*
Iran**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic**	
Iraq**	Kuwait, the State of*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	
Asia				
Afghanistan*	Guam	Maldives*	Pakistan*	Timor-Leste**
American Samoa	Hong Kong, China*	Marshall Islands	Palau	Tokelau
Australia*	India*	Micronesia, Federated States of	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Pitcairn	Vanuatu*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nauru	Samoa*	Viet Nam*
Cambodia*	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	Nepal*	Singapore*	Wallis and Futuna Islands
China*	Korea, Republic of*	New Caledonia	Solomon Islands*	
Cook Islands	Lao People's Democratic Republic*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Niue	Chinese Taipei*	
French Polynesia	Malaysia*	Northern Mariana Islands	Thailand*	
Regional trade agreements				
Andean Community (CAN)				
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Colombia	Ecuador	Peru	
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam
Caribbean Community (CARICOM)				
Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CAEMC)				
Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
Central African Republic				

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)				
Burundi	Eritrea	Madagascar	Somalia	Zimbabwe
Comoros	Eswatini	Malawi	Sudan	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Tunisia	
Djibouti	Kenya	Rwanda	Uganda	
Egypt	Libya	Seychelles	Zambia	
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)				
Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
European Union				
Austria	Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia
Belgium	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Bulgaria	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Croatia	France	Latvia	Portugal	
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)				
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait, the State of				
Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR)				
Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)				
Canada	Mexico	United States of America		
Pacific Alliance				
Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Peru	
Southern African Development Community (SADC)				
Angola	Eswatini	Malawi	Namibia	Tanzania
Botswana	Lesotho	Mauritius	Seychelles	Zambia
Comoros	Madagascar	Mozambique	South Africa	Zimbabwe
Democratic Republic of the Congo				
South Asia Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)				
Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		
West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger		

Other groups				
African, Caribbean and Pacific countries (ACP)				
Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia
Bahamas	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Barbados	Djibouti	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Belize	Dominica	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Benin	Dominican Republic	Kiribati	Palau	Tanzania
Botswana	Equatorial Guinea	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Timor-Leste
Burkina Faso	Eritrea	Liberia	Rwanda	Togo
Burundi	Eswatini	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Tonga
Cabo Verde	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Cameroon	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Tuvalu
Central African Republic	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Uganda
Chad	Gambia	Mauritania	São Tomé and Príncipe	Vanuatu
Comoros	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Zambia
Congo	Grenada	Micronesia, Federated States of	Seychelles	Zimbabwe
Cook Islands	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	
Africa				
North Africa				
Algeria	Egypt	Libya	Morocco	Tunisia
Sub-Saharan Africa				
Western Africa				
Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cabo Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire				
Central Africa				
Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Gabon	São Tomé and Príncipe
Eastern Africa				
Comoros	Kenya	Mayotte	Seychelles	Sudan
Djibouti	Madagascar	Reunion	Somalia	Tanzania
Eritrea	Mauritius	Rwanda	South Sudan	Uganda
Ethiopia				
Southern Africa				
Angola	Eswatini	Malawi	Namibia	Zambia
Botswana	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zimbabwe
Asia				
East Asia				
China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Mongolia	
Hong Kong, China	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	Macao, China	Chinese Taipei	
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Myanmar	Singapore	Timor-Leste
Cambodia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Viet Nam
Indonesia				

<i>South Asia</i>				
Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		
<i>Oceania</i>				
Australia	Tuvalu	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands
Nauru	Fiji	Marshall Islands	Papua New Guinea	Tonga
Palau	Indonesia	Micronesia, Federated States of	Samoa	Vanuatu
<b>Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)</b>				
Australia	Hong Kong, China	Mexico	Russian Federation	Thailand
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	New Zealand	Singapore	United States of America
Canada	Japan	Papua New Guinea	Chinese Taipei	Viet Nam
Chile	Korea, Republic of	Peru		
China	Malaysia	Philippines		
<b>BRICS</b>				
Brazil	China	India	Russian Federation	South Africa
<b>G20 members</b>				
Argentina	China	India	Korea, Republic of	South Africa
Australia	European Union	Indonesia	Mexico	Turkey
Brazil	France	Italy	Russian Federation	United Kingdom
Canada	Germany	Japan	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	United States of America
<b>Least-developed countries (LDCs)</b>				
Afghanistan	Comoros	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Niger	Timor-Leste
Angola	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Lesotho	Rwanda	Togo
Bangladesh	Djibouti	Liberia	São Tomé and Príncipe	Tuvalu
Benin	Eritrea	Madagascar	Senegal	Uganda
Bhutan	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sierra Leone	Vanuatu
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Mali	Solomon Islands	Yemen
Burundi	Guinea	Mauritania	Somalia	Zambia
Cambodia	Guinea-Bissau	Mozambique	South Sudan	
Central African Republic	Haiti	Myanmar	Sudan	
Chad	Kiribati	Nepal	Tanzania	
<b>Six East Asian Traders (SEAT)</b>				
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Singapore	Chinese Taipei	Thailand
Korea, Republic of				

\*WTO members

\*\*Observer governments

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# WTO members

(As of 1 September 2020)

Afghanistan	Ghana	North Macedonia, Republic of
Albania	Greece	Norway
Angola	Grenada	Oman
Antigua and Barbuda	Guatemala	Pakistan
Argentina	Guinea	Panama
Armenia	Guinea-Bissau	Papua New Guinea
Australia	Guyana	Paraguay
Austria	Haiti	Peru
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Honduras	Philippines
Bangladesh	Hong Kong, China	Poland
Barbados	Hungary	Portugal
Belgium	Iceland	Qatar
Belize	India	Romania
Benin	Indonesia	Russian Federation
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Ireland	Rwanda
Botswana	Israel	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Brazil	Italy	Saint Lucia
Brunei Darussalam	Jamaica	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bulgaria	Japan	Samoa
Burkina Faso	Jordan	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
Burundi	Kazakhstan	Senegal
Cabo Verde	Kenya	Seychelles
Cambodia	Korea, Republic of	Sierra Leone
Cameroon	Kuwait, the State of	Singapore
Canada	Kyrgyz Republic	Slovak Republic
Central African Republic	Lao People's Democratic	Slovenia
Chad	Republic	Solomon Islands
Chile	Latvia	South Africa
China	Lesotho	Spain
Colombia	Liberia	Sri Lanka
Congo	Liechtenstein	Suriname
Costa Rica	Lithuania	Sweden
Côte d'Ivoire	Luxembourg	Switzerland
Croatia	Macao, China	Chinese Taipei
Cuba	Madagascar	Tajikistan
Cyprus	Malawi	Tanzania
Czech Republic	Malaysia	Thailand
Democratic Republic of the	Maldives	Togo
Congo	Mali	Tonga
Denmark	Malta	Trinidad and Tobago
Djibouti	Mauritania	Tunisia
Dominica	Mauritius	Turkey
Dominican Republic	Mexico	Uganda
Ecuador	Moldova, Republic of	Ukraine
Egypt	Mongolia	United Arab Emirates
El Salvador	Montenegro	United Kingdom
Estonia	Morocco	United States of America
Eswatini	Mozambique	Uruguay
European Union	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Fiji	Namibia	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Finland	Nepal	Viet Nam
France	Netherlands	Yemen
Gabon	New Zealand	Zambia
Gambia	Nicaragua	Zimbabwe
Georgia	Niger	
Germany	Nigeria	

# Previous World Trade Reports

## The future of services trade

2019



Services have become the most dynamic component of global trade, yet the extent of services' contribution to global trade is not always understood. *The World Trade Report 2019* attempts to remedy this by examining how trade in services is evolving and why services trade matters.

## The future of world trade: How digital technologies are transforming global commerce

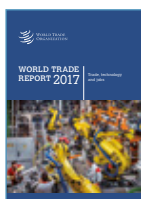
2018



The *World Trade Report 2018* examines how digital technologies – in particular the Internet of Things, artificial intelligence, 3D printing and Blockchain – affect trade costs, the nature of what is traded and the composition of trade. It estimates how global trade may be affected by these technologies over the next 15 years.

## Trade, technology and jobs

2017



The *World Trade Report 2017* examines how technology and trade affect employment and wages. It analyses the challenges for workers and firms in adjusting to changes in labour markets and how governments can facilitate such adjustment to ensure that trade and technology are inclusive.

## Levelling the trading field for SMEs

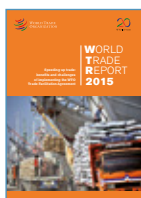
2016



The *World Trade Report 2016* examines the participation of small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) in international trade. It looks at how the international trade landscape is changing for SMEs and what the multilateral trading system does and can do to encourage SME participation in global markets.

## Speeding up trade: benefits and challenges of the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement

2015



The WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), agreed by WTO members at the Ministerial Conference in December 2013, is the first multilateral trade agreement concluded since the establishment of the WTO in 1995. This Report is the first detailed study of the potential impacts of the TFA, based on analysis of the final agreement text.

## Trade and development: recent trends and the role of the WTO

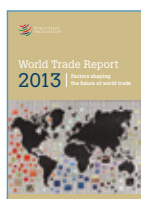
2014



This Report looks at four major trends that have changed the relationship between trade and development since the start of the millennium: the economic rise of developing economies, the growing integration of global production through supply chains, the higher prices for agricultural goods and natural resources, and the increasing interdependence of the world economy.

### Factors shaping the future of world trade

2013



This Report looks at what has shaped global trade in the past and reviews how demographic change, investment, technological progress, developments in the transport and energy/natural resource sectors, as well as trade-related policies and institutions, will affect international trade.

### Trade and public policies: A closer look at non-tariff measures in the 21<sup>st</sup> century

2012



Regulatory measures for trade in goods and services raise challenges for international cooperation in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. This Report examines why governments use non-tariff measures and services measures and the extent to which these measures may distort international trade.

### The WTO and preferential trade agreements: From co-existence to coherence

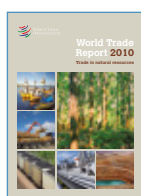
2011



The ever-growing number of preferential trade agreements (PTAs) is a prominent feature of international trade. This Report describes the historical development of PTAs and the current landscape of agreements. It examines why PTAs are established, their economic effects, the contents of the PTAs, and the interaction between PTAs and the multilateral trading system.

### Trade in natural resources

2010



This Report focuses on trade in natural resources, such as fuels, forestry, mining and fisheries. It examines the characteristics of trade in natural resources, the policy choices available to governments and the role of international cooperation, particularly of the WTO, in the proper management of trade in this sector.

### Trade policy commitments and contingency measures

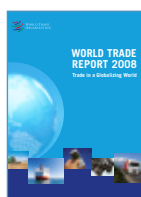
2009



This Report examines the range and role of contingency measures available in trade agreements. It aims to analyse whether WTO provisions provide a balance between supplying governments with the necessary flexibility to face difficult economic situations and adequately defining these in a way that limits their use for protectionist purposes.

### Trade in a globalizing world

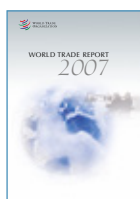
2008



This Report provides a reminder of the gains from international trade and highlights the challenges arising from higher levels of integration. It addresses the question of what constitutes and drives globalization, the benefits and challenges it brings, and the role trade plays in this world of ever-growing interdependency.

### Sixty years of the multilateral trading system: achievements and challenges

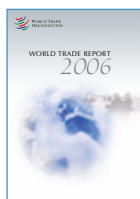
2007



On 1 January 2008 the multilateral trading system celebrated its 60<sup>th</sup> anniversary. The *World Trade Report 2007* celebrates this landmark anniversary with an in-depth look at the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and its successor, the WTO – their origins and achievements, the challenges they have faced, and what the future holds.

### Exploring the links between subsidies, trade and the WTO

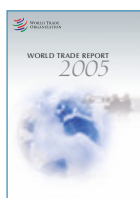
2006



This Report focuses on how subsidies are defined, what economic theory can tell us about subsidies, why governments use subsidies, the most prominent sectors in which they are applied and the role of the WTO Agreement in regulating subsidies in international trade.

### Trade, standards and the WTO

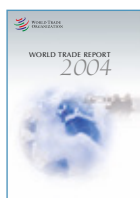
2005



This Report seeks to shed light on the various functions and consequences of standards, focusing on the economics of standards in international trade, the institutional setting for standard-setting and conformity assessment, and the role of WTO agreements in reconciling the legitimate policy uses of standards with an open, non-discriminatory trading system.

### Coherence

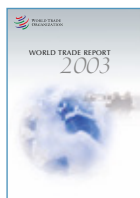
2004



This Report focuses on the notion of coherence in analysing interdependent policies: the interaction between trade and macroeconomic policy, the role of infrastructure in trade and economic development, domestic market structures, governance and institutions, and the role of international cooperation in promoting policy coherence.

### Trade and development

2003



This Report focuses on development. It explains the origin of this issue and offers a framework within which to address the question of the relationship between trade and development, thereby contributing to more informed discussion.

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# World Trade Report 2020

In the digital age, a growing number of governments have adopted policies aimed at boosting growth through innovation and technological upgrading. The *World Trade Report 2020* looks at these trends and at how trade and the WTO fit with them.

A defining feature of government policies adopted in recent years has been their support of the transition towards a digital economy. Trade and trade policies have historically been important engines for innovation. In particular, the multilateral trading system has contributed significantly to the global diffusion of innovation and technology by fostering predictable global market conditions and by underpinning the development of global value chains. As data become an essential input in the digital economy, firms rely more on intangible assets than on physical ones, and digital firms are able to reach global markets faster without the amount of physical investment previously necessary in other sectors. Success in the digital economy will depend on openness, access to information and communication technology (ICT) goods and services, collaboration on research projects, and the diffusion of knowledge and new technology.

The *World Trade Report 2020* shows that there is a significant role for international cooperation to make the pursuit of digital development and technological innovation more effective, while minimizing negative spill-overs from national policies. The WTO agreements, reached a quarter of a century ago, have proved to be remarkably forward-looking in providing a framework that has favoured the development of ICT-enabled economies across all levels of development. Further international cooperation at the WTO and elsewhere would enable continued innovation and reduce trade tensions to help international markets function more predictably.

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