

# Styles of data access to foster competition and innovation

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# ODI

Founded in 2012, the Open Data Institute (ODI) is an international, independent and not-for-profit organisation based in London, UK.



Sir Nigel Shadbolt Chairman



Sir Tim Berners-Lee
President



**Dr Jeni Tennison**Vice President



Louise Burke
Managing Director



# **Our mission**

We work with companies and governments to build an open, trustworthy data ecosystem

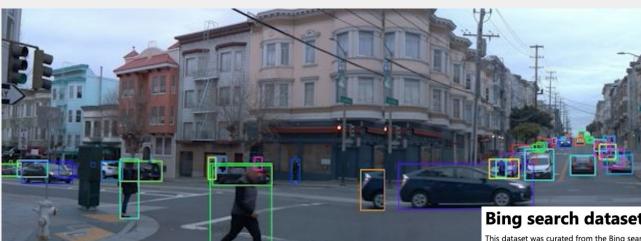


# Why is access to data important?

- to improve transparency and accountability.
- to support research.
- to stimulate innovation.
- to promote competition.
- to support policy-making, planning and decision-making.
- to undertake law enforcement and preserve national security.
- ...



# Public or open data



# **Bing search dataset for Coronavirus Intent**

This dataset was curated from the Bing search logs (desktop users only) over the period of Jan 1st, 2020 – (Current Month - 1). Only searches that were issued many times by multiple users were included. Dataset includes queries from all over the world that had an intent related to the Coronavirus or Covid-19. In some cases this intent is explicit in the query itself, e.g. "Coronavirus updates Seattle" in other cases it is implicit, e.g. "Shelter in place". Implicit intent of search queries (e.g. Toilet paper) were extracted by using Random walks on the click graph approach as outlined in the following paper by Nick Craswell et al at Microsoft Research: https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/research/wp-content/uploads/2007/07/craswellszummer-random-walks-sigir07.pdf All personal data was removed. Contact BingCoronaVirusTeam@microsoft.com for all enquiries.

### Category:

health care, genomics

### License:

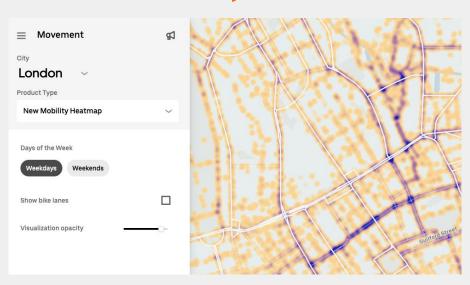
Open Use of Data Agreement v1.0

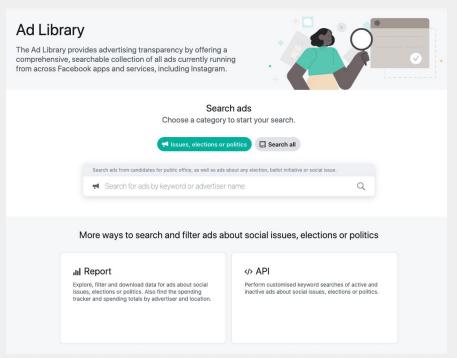
### Project URL:

https://github.com/microsoft/BingCoronavirusQuer vSet



# Public tools, dashboards and dataviz







# Data 'portals' for certain users



**Airbnb City Portal** 

02-UK 4G

11:32

**₹** 50% ■



## **Metro and Heatmap**

# Include your activities in Metro and Heatmap



We realize that your privacy is of utmost importance when sharing your information, and we've taken precautions to protect it. Metro and Heatmap display aggregate data about where athletes have recorded activities. These aggregate data sets do not include private activities or portions of activities within your privacy zones. Learn more

### Why contribute?

Because Strava Metro and the Global Heatmap make running and riding in cities better. Metro displays aggregate Strava data to inform urban planners and advocacy groups about human-powered transportation trends. The Global Heatmap, powered exclusively by contributions from athletes like you, is one of the world's best free resources for route and trail discovery.

8 theODI.org

# 'Research gateways'

### Request for Proposals: Facebook URLs Dataset

### Social Science One

February 2020

Please direct all questions about this program to help@socialscience.one, with "URLs RFP" in the subject line.

### Overview

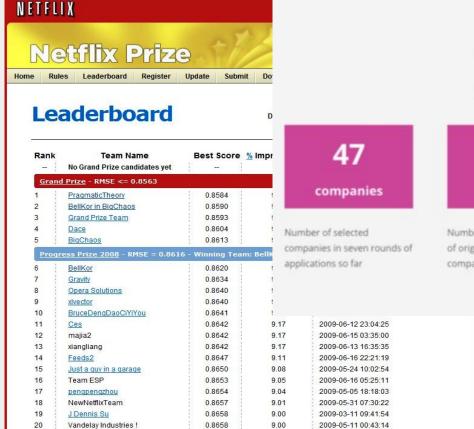
Social Science One is a <u>new kind of partnership</u> between academic researchers and private industry to advance the goals of social science in understanding and solving society's greatest challenges. Our mutually incentive-compatible approach enables academics to analyze and use the increasingly rich troves of information amassed by companies to address societal issues, while protecting their respective interests and ensuring the highest standards of privacy and data security.

### **URLs** dataset

Through Social Science One, researchers can apply for access to a unique Facebook dataset to study questions related to the effect of social media on democracy. The dataset contains approximately an exabyte (a quintillion bytes, or a billion gigabytes) of raw data from the platform, a total of more than 10 trillion numbers that summarize information about 38 million URLs shared more than 100 times publicly on Facebook (between 1/1/2017 and 7/31/2019). It also includes characteristics of the URLs (such as whether they were fact-checked or flagged by



# Challenges, prizes and sandboxes



data-pitch

13 Countries

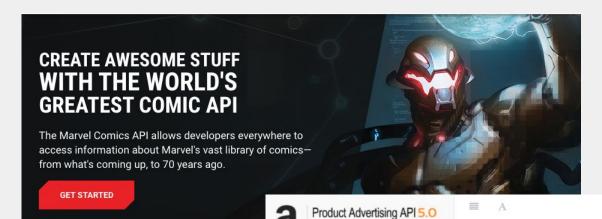
Number of different countries of origin of the accelerated companies 112

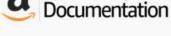
Number of additional jobs created by Data Pitch companies €14.8m

Total amount of sales, investments and efficiences unlocked by accelerated companies



# Reference APIs/developer platforms





Type to search

Introduction

License Agreement

Register for Product Advertising API

▼ Quick Start

Using cURL

Using Scratchpad

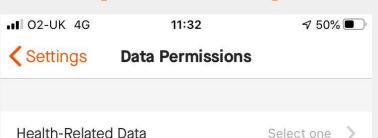
# **Prime Eligible Products**

You can advertise Prime Eligible products using Product Advertising API.

## SearchItems

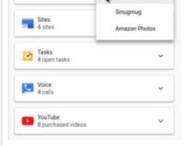
Add the Prime filter under DeliveryFlags parameter in SearchItems to every item contains atleast one offer which is eligible for prime shipping.

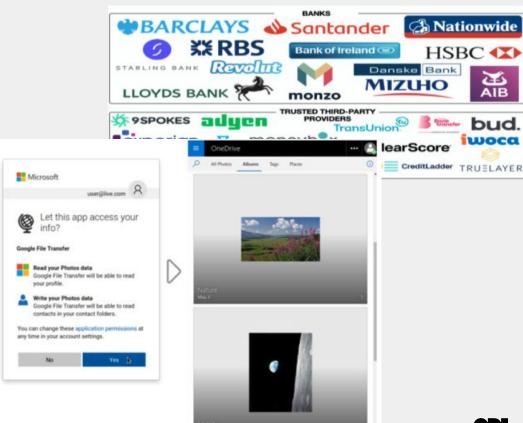
# Data portability for users



Strava collects and uses health data from paired devices, like a heart rate monitor, to give you interesting and useful performance analysis. We collect this data only from sensors or devices you've connected to Strava. We do not share it without your consent.

Learn more





# **Collaborative projects and missions**



# **Organisations**

### **ODI Leeds**

Data resources and visualisations collated by ODI Leeds

### Public

A public index of resources, which can be added to using the form on the datahub website

### All Datasets

### **COVID-19 Data Hub**

This is a document to openly collate useful open data sources and references related to COVID-19, to support our collaborative #OpenDataSavesLives coronavirus work.

Please add a...

# #OpenDataSavesLives COVID-19 tools

Resources created as part of #OpenDataSavesLives at ODI Leeds.

# Italy Official Covid19 Granular Data

Italy Official Covid19 Granular Data (regiona and province level)





# Incentives to increase access to data

- Generate direct commercial value
  - e.g. Amazon Product API
- Create new products/services
  - e.g. Strava permissions
- Mutual value creation
  - e.g. data challenges and prizes
- Respond to consumer demand
  - e.g. APIs between mobile apps
- Philanthropy/'for good'
  - e.g. Google mobility maps
- Self-regulation
  - e.g. FB Ad Library
- Compliance
  - e.g. UK open banking



# Policy measures to increase access to data

1. Contextual, based on type of data, actors involved and appropriate access 'style'

Measures to increase data portability will be different to those needed to increase publication of open data

- 2. Options for different intensities
  - e.g. European data sharing support centre (low) vs UK Open Banking mandate (high)
- 3. Relevant at sector, national and international levels
  - a. e.g. Health Data Research UK, UK National Data Strategy, EU Data Strategy



# Thank you

If you would like to talk to us about collaborating, partnering, supporting our work, or anything else, we'd love you to get in touch.



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