

Australia

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.4	3.2	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 96.8
Simple average	2023	2.4	1.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.8
Trade weighted average	2023	2.5	2.7	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.8
Imports in billion US\$	2022	286.4	16.4	270.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	44.0	16.2	3.5	2.8	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2023	76.3	23.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	49.4	47.5	0.1	2.2	0.8	0	0	0	3.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2023	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	50.5	49.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	1.4	64.2	16	100	0.4	92.7	5	0.3	86.5
Dairy products	3.5	24.0	18	100	2.7	74.0	18	0.4	53.7
Fruits and vegetables	3.9	21.4	29	100	1.7	65.4	5	0.7	42.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.7	75.9	17	100	0.5	90.7	5	0.6	75.3
Cereals and food preparations	2.7	24.7	17	100	1.3	73.1	5	1.5	27.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.0	23.5	14	100	1.4	71.9	5	0.3	61.1
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	10.1
Beverages and tobacco	10.2	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.3	5	1.0	27.1
Cotton, silk and wool	1.0	16.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	34.9	20	100	0.5	90.5	5	0.8	91.0
Fish and fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	86.0
Minerals and metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.6	2.8	43.8	5	9.8	37.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.8	5	13.5	62.0
Wood, paper, furniture	6.5	28.0	22	100	3.2	35.9	5	3.4	13.3
Textiles	18.4	13.7	55	89.8	4.2	16.5	5	1.9	10.6
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.4	5	2.9	2.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.3	9.9	55	85.6	4.2	16.8	5	2.4	2.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.6	22.1	50	97.8	2.6	48.0	5	13.3	44.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.6	38.6	48	96.6	2.3	53.8	5	10.9	63.9
Transport equipment	12.3	11.8	40	97.6	3.3	34.1	5	13.8	11.5
Other Manufactures	6.0	39.5	55	98.6	1.5	69.4	5	6.0	65.6

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %		
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple			Weighted	Weighted
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	5,594	19	46	22.3	36.0	27.1	59.4	58.6
2. United States of America	2022	4,323	18	45	4.7	5.0	2.8	90.4	90.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	3,922	15	35	53.1	34.3	18.0	44.1	45.8
4. Indonesia	2022	3,880	14	23	12.2	3.0	2.2	88.6	80.0
5. European Union	2022	3,865	15	35	14.3	2.4	0.0	15.2	82.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	121,860	5	9	5.7	0.3	0.3	97.2	99.9
2. Japan	2022	82,750	4	8	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.1	99.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	41,008	5	15	6.1	1.5	1.5	98.1	99.3
4. Chinese Taipei	2022	23,771	7	9	3.9	0.1	0.0	47.2	99.1
5. India	2022	18,175	7	11	11.6	2.1	0.0	4.9	0.9