

Benin

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2	Binding coverage:	Total 38.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 28.9
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.0	14.6	9.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.8	1.1	2.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0	6.8	66.1	0	11.5	15.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	8.3	36.2	32.6	0	21.8	1.1	0	0	0

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	24.6	0	35	3.0	0
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.1	0	35	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	59.6	0	100	100	12.1	0	35	21.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.6	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	61.6	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	2.7	0
Minerals and metals	28.4	5.7	50	12.1	11.9	0.2	20	16.8	2.2
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	14.4	0.0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.0	6.5	35	12.6	38.8
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	12.0	3.8	20	1.9	10.0
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	2.9	9.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	9.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.7	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	5.9	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20	4.8	3.5
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20	5.1	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.7	0	15	3.4	14.3	2.1	20	3.8	0.2

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	408	3	3	23.0	14.9	14.8	75.0	98.6
2. China	2022	234	2	2	12.3	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	33	8	14	10.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2022	22	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8
5. Türkiye	2022	18	3	3	2.1	1.4	0.0	75.0	86.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	375	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	100.0
2. India	2022	44	2	3	10.9	8.3	1.4	76.0	30.3
3. Niger	2022	12	11	27	13.2	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	11	13	29	5.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2022	10	1	1	16.4	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0