

China

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	7.5	14.0	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Trade weighted average	2023	3.0	13.1	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1,928.7	144.6	1,784.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	7.0	14.8	28.4	22.2	20.3	4.6	2.7	0	0.1
Imports	2022	1.1	47.0	19.0	17.9	2.2	5.0	7.8	0	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	10.1	23.5	60.4	4.6	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2022	65.3	16.5	15.1	2.8	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.8	10.5	25	100	13.2	13.9	25	1.2	0.8
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.9	3.1	30	100	12.8	3.2	30	0.2	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13.9	0	32	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	24.5	3.6	65	100	20.2	7.7	65	1.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.0	8.5	30	100	11.8	10.4	30	3.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.2	1.9	65	0.2	17.6
Cotton, silk and wool	16.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	40	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	10.9	11.5	30	100	10.5	12.1	30	0.5	8.6
Fish and fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.7	1.5
Minerals and metals	7.9	5.8	35	100	6.1	6.1	21	28.8	61.7
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	16.3	96.5
Chemicals	6.8	0.4	50	100	6.3	2.2	50	7.6	9.5
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	21.7	20	100	3.3	40.0	12	2.7	82.7
Textiles	9.8	0	38	100	7.0	0.1	38	0.5	1.1
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	0.8	0.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.7	10.4	25	100	6.6	12.8	25	6.8	55.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.5	24.5	35	100	5.3	34.1	20	21.1	86.3
Transport equipment	11.1	0.8	45	100	8.9	4.7	45	3.6	0.1
Other Manufactures	12.2	11.9	30	100	6.5	22.8	20	3.3	57.2

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	9,243	27	141	13.8	6.2	0.0	14.0	39.2
2. Japan	2022	6,871	27	135	13.9	11.0	0.4	33.5	23.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	5,804	24	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	4,714	25	121	4.8	3.3	0.0	26.9	35.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	3,770	25	123	63.6	86.5	2.5	22.0	14.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	609,744	75	1,701	4.5	2.7	0.0	23.1	49.4
2. United States of America	2022	511,710	62	1,183	4.0	2.6	0.0	40.8	58.6
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	245,664	47	376	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	180,212	64	1,213	3.2	1.7	0.2	61.8	73.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	150,806	68	1,423	6.1	4.1	3.0	64.0	67.8