

Ghana

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.0	96.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 15.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag 1.4
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.3	17.0	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	17.3	2.5	14.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.1	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0	11.9	36.3	0	28.6	23.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	6.1	29.1	43.2	0	21.4	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	96.8	0	99	100	24.6	0	35	2.1	0
Dairy products	77.8	0	99	100	16.1	0	35	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	95.4	0	99	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	95.2	0	99	100	12.1	0	35	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.0	0	99	100	12.3	0	35	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.5	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	95.4	0	99	100	8.6	0	35	1.1	0
Fish and fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.5	11.9	0.2	20	14.2	6.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	23.2	0.0
Chemicals	40.9	0	99	2.0	7.0	6.5	35	15.5	23.2
Wood, paper, furniture	40.7	0	50	4.8	12.0	3.8	20	2.5	14.3
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.2	0.2	35	2.1	1.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.5	2.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	2.2	6.2	0	20	9.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	4.1	1.2
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	7.9	8.4	1.8	20	9.0	0.1
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.3	2.1	20	2.0	9.1

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,335	4	11	12.4	4.9	4.9	99.3	100.0
2. India	2022	350	3	3	25.0	5.6	0.0	5.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2022	326	5	9	4.4	0.5	0.5	98.5	100.0
4. Malaysia	2022	192	2	3	3.1	0.7	0.0	69.2	93.2
5. Viet Nam	2022	189	1	1	9.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	4,708	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	99.4
2. Switzerland	2022	3,277	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	68.8	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	2,430	3	5	5.2	0.6	0.5	89.2	99.9
4. China	2022	1,848	2	3	4.2	0.1	0.0	26.8	98.0
5. India	2022	1,559	2	2	8.8	12.1	0.0	8.9	0.6