

Japan

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.1	14.9	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.6
Simple average	2023	3.7	12.2	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Trade weighted average	2023	1.9	12.6	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2022	887.9	70.1	817.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	19.4	15.8	7.8	11.0	5.9	2.7	3.2	15.1
MFN applied	2023	35.4	19.1	16.2	7.5	10.9	5.8	1.6	2.0	13.1
Imports	2022	39.8	16.4	14.6	9.0	8.8	9.6	0.1	0.8	7.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	2023	56.8	26.0	14.7	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Imports	2022	84.1	9.4	5.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.7	46.2	123	100	9.0	46.4	123	1.7	3.3
Dairy products	69.5	4.2	374	100	65.4	4.0	374	0.3	17.4
Fruits and vegetables	10.7	7.5	232	100	10.8	8.0	205	1.0	6.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.7	39.4	106	100	7.2	39.6	106	0.4	58.3
Cereals and food preparations	46.8	8.9	457	100	28.2	19.8	457	1.5	68.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	41.0	297	100	6.9	43.3	297	0.8	74.6
Sugars and confectionery	28.0	7.3	114	100	22.3	5.1	74	0.1	1.4
Beverages and tobacco	14.7	19.1	34	100	13.2	29.6	34	1.0	33.4
Cotton, silk and wool	4.2	94.2	78	100	3.1	92.8	78	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.0	63.0	192	100	3.4	65.8	192	1.1	70.9
Fish and fish products	4.9	4.4	12	91.2	5.7	3.0	15	1.7	3.6
Minerals and metals	1.0	69.6	10	99.9	1.0	70.1	10	26.4	93.6
Petroleum	14.5	54.2	310	80.0	0.6	62.7	8	13.8	93.9
Chemicals	2.2	38.9	7	100	2.1	42.8	7	11.9	68.5
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	77.6	10	97.7	1.1	74.4	10	2.8	64.3
Textiles	5.5	7.1	16	100	5.3	8.4	16	1.7	6.5
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	2.8	3.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.9	49.7	197	100	8.4	53.0	185	1.5	38.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.9	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.2	96.4	5	100	0.1	98.3	5	13.8	99.4
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.2	74.3	16	100	1.1	78.0	16	4.9	93.6

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2022	1,171	20	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	1,080	19	62	5.1	3.7	0.1	27.4	33.4
3. Chinese Taipei	2022	805	23	90	15.9	16.1	0.0	18.9	12.5
4. China	2022	564	21	60	12.9	13.7	0.3	14.4	6.3
5. European Union	2022	496	25	102	14.7	9.8	9.6	87.7	98.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	145,135	53	871	6.2	4.2	0.3	25.4	44.7
2. United States of America	2022	143,241	52	738	3.9	1.6	0.2	43.4	53.2
3. European Union	2022	66,907	58	1,047	4.6	2.6	2.2	97.0	90.5
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	54,373	55	897	6.0	2.9	0.2	39.5	58.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	53,410	51	776	4.7	2.0	0.0	37.0	67.5