

Kazakhstan

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.6	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.6	8.7	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Trade weighted average	2023	5.9	12.1	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	50.9	6.0	44.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	43.1	24.1	20.4	3.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2023	11.7	40.6	23.0	20.1	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.3	15.6
Imports	2022	6.5	29.8	27.6	26.0	1.9	0.7	6.4	0.3	41.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.5	28.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2023	28.4	38.7	25.5	7.4	0	0	0	0	5.6
Imports	2022	28.4	35.1	26.2	10.1	0.1	0	0	0	5.5

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	17.6	8.8	137	100	13.8	19.0	95	1.0	4.4
Dairy products	13.0	0	15	100	12.9	0	15	0.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	8.6	0.2	15	100	8.2	4.8	15	2.1	0.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.0	2.2	16	100	4.7	9.3	16	0.9	14.0
Cereals and food preparations	9.2	2.2	20	100	8.6	2.7	20	2.4	0.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.3	33.9	15	100	5.7	38.8	15	1.1	41.1
Sugars and confectionery	9.5	0	58	100	9.0	0	53	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.5	2.1	207	100	17.4	4.0	197	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	73.1
Other agricultural products	5.6	3.7	15	100	5.3	11.8	15	0.7	14.4
Fish and fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	0.4	93.5	14	0.4	82.5
Minerals and metals	7.0	6.6	15	100	6.5	12.6	15	17.9	9.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.6	0
Chemicals	4.8	8.8	8	100	4.3	15.7	8	14.8	27.2
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	35.7	15	100	5.4	32.5	15	3.3	21.6
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.2	0.4	15	1.9	0.1
Clothing	8.5	0	38	100	7.7	0	15	3.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.7	4.1	15	100	5.3	14.7	15	2.7	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.2	32.5	15	100	1.7	78.5	15	14.7	67.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.2	38.4	15	100	3.9	52.5	15	10.7	58.3
Transport equipment	7.5	12.4	15	100	7.2	21.8	15	12.3	4.2
Other Manufactures	7.1	22.2	15	100	6.2	30.5	15	4.5	34.8

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	516	6	13	10.8	5.1	0.0	22.7	80.5
2. Russian Federation	2021	493	20	94	14.7	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	483	7	13	12.3	12.0	0.0	2.6	2.5
4. Kyrgyz Republic	2022	234	18	69	10.2	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2022	142	8	17	20.1	3.5	0.0	33.9	71.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	29,385	6	9	4.1	0.2	0.0	26.0	95.8
2. China	2022	11,556	6	11	5.3	0.7	0.0	14.7	74.6
3. United Kingdom	2022	7,777	2	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	61.1	99.7
4. Türkiye	2022	6,678	6	9	6.4	0.7	0.0	18.6	78.0
5. Russian Federation	2021	6,035	31	146	6.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0