

Madagascar

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 20.1
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.1	5.6	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	5.5	1.0	4.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	6.4	11.5	20.2	0	61.8	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	45.1	24.2	18.0	0	12.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	4.5	12.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	5.1	31.3	27.6	0	35.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	32.3	21.5	20.7	0	25.6	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	18.4	8.2	20	0.0	55.8
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.2	0	20	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0.7	20	0.3	4.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	18.4	20	10.3	73.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.8	5.5	20	4.9	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.4	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	13.6	20	1.4	67.6
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.5	1.4
Minerals and metals	14.7	0	25	6.8	11.5	1.0	20	15.4	2.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	6.4	27.8	20	17.9	96.7
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	57.9	7.2	10.0	20	11.6	39.2
Wood, paper, furniture	2.5	50.0	5	2.8	13.1	2.4	20	2.6	4.3
Textiles	16.0	0	30	0.9	15.8	0.7	20	12.9	5.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	2.6	13.8	1.5	20	1.4	3.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.5	0	30	37.6	6.3	8.2	20	6.6	10.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.9	0	25	14.0	11.4	4.0	20	4.8	24.0
Transport equipment	24.2	0	30	42.1	9.6	14.9	20	4.5	16.6
Other Manufactures	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.2	10.5	20	2.2	23.6

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		MFN	AVG of	traded TL	Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of							margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %			
Agricultural products												
1. European Union	2022	478	9	21	11.7	5.9	5.9				100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	296	1	2	1.2	0.1	0.1				100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2022	215	2	2	4.6	5.0	0.0				7.1	0.0
4. India	2022	103	5	5	22.3	27.3	26.2				83.3	93.3
5. Singapore	2022	78	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0				100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products												
1. European Union	2022	673	23	119	6.3	8.9	8.9				100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	611	11	45	9.9	15.4	15.4				92.8	99.8
3. China	2022	443	10	19	6.1	2.7	2.7				100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	437	2	2	6.8	1.8	1.8				99.2	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	184	2	2	8.1	0.1	0.0				25.9	99.2