

Pakistan

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total 98.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 98.9
Simple average	2023	10.3	13.0	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.6	6.3	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	65.3	12.9	52.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2023	5.7	34.3	0	13.2	44.5	0.1	2.2	0.0	5.0
Imports	2022	15.5	24.5	36.8	17.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2023	35.1	11.2	0	15.9	35.1	2.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2022	38.9	25.1	0	22.6	10.0	1.3	2.1	0	1.3

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	94.4	0	100	94.5	12.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	18.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.4	0	200	100	13.5	0	20	2.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	103.7	0	150	100	8.5	0	20	1.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	103.9	0	150	100	13.5	0	20	2.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	97.5	0	100	100	5.1	0	20	9.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	42.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	6.6	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.0	0	100	99.3	8.8	12.5	130	0.6	15.0
Fish and fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	65.5	0	75	100	9.6	39.3	35	19.8	33.6
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.9	13.2	20	22.8	37.6
Chemicals	57.1	0	100	99.9	5.1	61.3	20	16.3	48.4
Wood, paper, furniture	58.7	0	75	100	12.3	29.1	35	1.7	39.2
Textiles	22.4	0	75	100	11.3	14.0	20	3.7	33.8
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	66.5	0	75	100	12.7	34.2	35	0.8	50.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.4	0	75	100	4.5	61.9	35	5.3	51.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	65.2	0	75	100	12.1	27.5	35	5.1	36.5
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	63.6	22.5	1.8	100	2.9	4.0
Other Manufactures	63.6	0	75	99.7	10.1	21.3	35	1.8	64.2

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,064	12	28	12.9	12.6	8.5	70.6	62.4
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	496	18	34	4.7	5.7	0.0	33.6	81.1
3. China	2022	469	1	2	11.9	34.5	0.3	52.3	1.3
4. Malaysia	2022	272	4	9	24.0	27.3	0.2	87.4	34.4
5. United Kingdom	2022	238	17	43	10.6	6.2	3.8	72.4	64.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	8,835	31	229	4.8	10.0	10.0	99.6	99.8
2. United States of America	2022	5,744	29	163	6.4	10.7	0.3	52.9	14.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,362	27	86	4.7	4.8	0.0	5.6	4.7
4. United Kingdom	2022	2,006	31	222	5.2	10.4	10.4	99.3	100.0
5. China	2022	1,369	11	29	6.2	2.0	1.8	63.1	98.0