

Rwanda

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	13.3	24.4	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	17.4	34.3	12.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	5.1	1.1	4.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	14.9	0	15.3	0	25.2	41.6	3.0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	10.5	0	18.1	0	30.7	24.9	15.8	0	13.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	43.5	0.0	19.8	0	32.7	3.8	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	38.6	0.0	19.1	0	33.3	8.3	0.1	0	3.2

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.3	5.0
Dairy products	25.6	68.0	80	100	47.2	0	60	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	75.7	0	80	100	30.8	0	35	1.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	0.4
Cereals and food preparations	72.9	5.8	80	100	24.3	13.3	75	8.0	19.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.7	0	100	100	17.4	13.7	35	5.1	9.4
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.9	0	80	3.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	35.0	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	76.5	0	100	100	10.3	38.3	35	0.6	28.6
Fish and fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	24.8	0.3	35	1.6	0
Minerals and metals	98.2	0	100	100	11.3	37.5	60	22.6	16.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	60.5	25	14.0	40.7
Chemicals	93.2	1.1	100	100	3.8	80.5	35	11.2	70.4
Wood, paper, furniture	95.1	0	100	100	15.9	26.0	35	3.1	10.5
Textiles	64.3	0	100	100	19.6	7.1	50	3.9	2.1
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	95.9	0	100	100	13.6	27.4	35	1.8	5.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	97.8	0	100	100	2.3	80.2	25	5.8	82.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	96.6	0.3	100	100	10.6	41.4	35	6.9	52.5
Transport equipment	94.6	0	100	100	5.6	64.0	35	3.5	62.8
Other Manufactures	96.4	0.1	100	100	15.1	31.3	35	3.4	58.5

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	58	4	6	10.1	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	40	2	3	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2022	35	1	1	7.3	11.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	31	3	5	8.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2022	27	5	7	23.9	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	507	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.6	100.0
2. Thailand	2022	86	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	51	4	5	2.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2022	39	2	3	8.4	11.6	11.6	87.5	99.8
5. European Union	2022	17	17	30	4.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0