

Thailand

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		26.6	38.2	24.0	Binding coverage:	Total 76.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 73.1
Simple average	2023	9.8	27.0	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.2
Trade weighted average	2023	6.3	37.6	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.5
Imports in billion US\$	2022	302.2	16.9	285.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.8	75.7	11.5	2.7	43.1
MFN applied	2023	13.4	11.4	8.3	0.0	10.5	46.1	8.5	1.8	11.7
Imports	2022	13.5	17.2	8.6	0.0	7.7	22.1	19.3	11.6	6.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	4.4	1.3	2.4	13.0	46.3	0.4	0.0	14.5
MFN applied	2023	40.9	27.1	17.3	0.0	5.2	9.0	0.5	0.0	6.1
Imports	2022	59.7	15.7	18.3	0.0	1.7	3.7	0.8	0.0	1.1

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.1	16.1	96	100	26.7	15.9	50	0.1	10.5
Dairy products	33.2	0	216	100	32.3	0	216	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	50.0	0	806	100	34.0	1.4	142	0.9	2.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.6	0	90	100	31.5	7.4	90	0.3	1.1
Cereals and food preparations	32.6	0	73	100	21.2	10.4	60	1.1	25.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.0	0	146	98.5	33.8	0.4	146	0.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.5	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.1	10.1
Beverages and tobacco	51.0	2.0	193	100	47.1	2.9	193	0.3	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	26.6	0	226	100	10.6	68.0	226	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.9	0	218	100	9.4	34.7	218	1.3	17.8
Fish and fish products	10.3	0	78	97.8	7.5	36.4	112	1.5	72.8
Minerals and metals	24.5	0.6	30	53.2	4.9	49.2	30	24.0	66.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	15.0	86.9
Chemicals	29.4	1.7	101	60.5	2.9	64.7	30	12.4	38.4
Wood, paper, furniture	23.5	0.5	50	83.1	6.4	30.4	20	1.7	38.0
Textiles	28.4	0.1	66	94.4	8.5	2.9	60	1.5	2.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.5	0	60	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	29.6	0	43	54.4	11.4	10.9	30	1.5	17.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.1	10.3	30	92.4	2.1	69.0	30	9.5	59.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	15.9	44.0	30	73.5	7.6	36.2	30	18.6	67.0
Transport equipment	41.9	11.1	80	28.3	20.0	39.5	80	4.7	15.0
Other Manufactures	20.6	28.1	30	78.7	7.9	29.1	30	3.7	48.6

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	3,892	22	52	14.8	13.0	2.9	65.2	25.8
2. United States of America	2022	3,531	16	54	5.1	2.0	0.9	51.1	57.9
3. European Union	2022	2,435	23	75	12.8	16.5	0.0	12.4	18.0
4. Indonesia	2022	2,095	11	22	8.2	9.2	5.9	96.6	39.8
5. Malaysia	2022	1,982	18	56	7.9	9.6	8.8	92.5	95.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	54,421	51	471	4.2	1.8	0.4	61.1	74.3
2. European Union	2022	25,647	59	558	4.8	2.1	0.0	20.1	56.1
3. Japan	2022	22,103	56	528	2.9	1.2	1.1	98.2	99.3
4. China	2022	21,865	40	233	6.1	2.3	1.1	95.3	91.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	13,503	22	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0