

Türkiye

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 43.0
Simple average	2023	16.2	39.8	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	6.1	22.0	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	363.7	26.5	337.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2023	19.6	6.4	5.7	2.2	18.6	21.0	13.4	10.9	5.9
Imports	2022	28.0	4.8	16.9	1.1	12.0	24.8	2.4	2.6	8.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2023	19.5	21.5	23.6	6.8	7.5	18.5	2.5	0	0.6
Imports	2022	32.1	33.0	21.5	4.5	5.4	3.4	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	134.4	0	225	100	99.9	12.7	225	0.1	54.4
Dairy products	146.8	0	180	100	116.9	1.3	180	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.3	0	146	100	33.3	6.2	136	0.6	0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	68.9	0	168	100	20.8	3.7	75	0.4	15.3
Cereals and food preparations	72.0	0	180	100	35.4	14.1	130	1.8	0.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.8	0	68	100	16.0	20.7	68	2.0	30.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	93.6	1.5	135	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.9	15.6	75	0.4	15.5
Cotton, silk and wool	13.3	0	24	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.3	0.2	77	100	11.9	42.9	77	0.9	39.7
Fish and fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.7	82	0.2	11.0
Minerals and metals	18.5	1.4	50	24.3	8.5	31.3	40	36.2	40.3
Petroleum	0.2	0	0	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	11.7	56.1
Chemicals	16.5	4.2	100	66.0	6.3	17.8	32	13.9	15.4
Wood, paper, furniture	27.2	3.4	62	45.0	6.5	58.7	34	2.0	67.8
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.4	19.3	1.8	40	2.8	2.5
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	40.8	0	42	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.9	0	40	47.8	16.3	22.0	47	1.5	35.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.3	9.4	25	68.6	5.7	13.8	24	9.4	15.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	11.3	35.8	50	58.3	6.2	22.8	33	6.0	31.9
Transport equipment	17.6	0	37	57.8	7.0	9.2	35	6.2	4.9
Other Manufactures	14.2	15.4	47	40.3	8.8	20.4	30	2.1	35.8

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	5,463	28	192	14.7	11.9	9.5	65.8	80.9
2. United States of America	2022	1,795	21	89	5.2	2.9	0.0	22.5	31.6
3. Russian Federation	2021	1,631	13	54	11.1	5.1	0.0	5.0	14.6
4. United Kingdom	2022	733	25	120	11.4	7.5	6.7	78.0	92.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	578	18	85	5.4	19.0	0.0	25.4	11.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	96,481	64	1,284	4.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	16,517	60	606	4.8	2.9	0.0	36.3	52.9
3. United Kingdom	2022	15,076	58	681	3.4	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	9,021	42	225	4.7	2.6	0.0	6.7	48.2
5. Israel	2022	6,331	52	595	3.6	5.1	4.9	99.7	99.2