

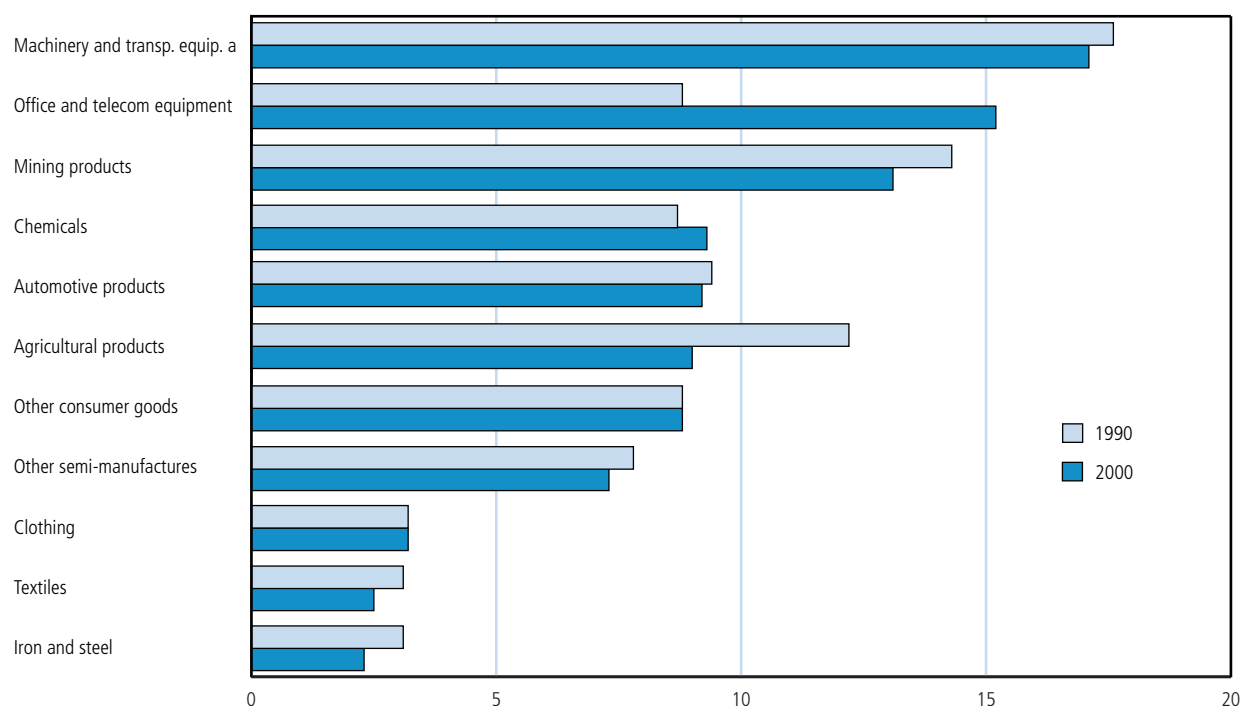
## IV. Trade by sector

### 1. Overview

Chart IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 1990 and 2000

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
All products a	6186	100.0	100.0	6	-1	4	12
Agricultural products	558	12.2	9.0	3	-5	-3	2
Food	442	9.3	7.2	3	-3	-3	0
Raw materials	116	2.9	1.9	2	-11	-2	10
Mining products	813	14.3	13.1	5	-20	15	42
Ores and other minerals	62	1.6	1.0	2	-8	-5	13
Fuels	631	10.5	10.2	6	-26	22	51
Non-ferrous metals	120	2.1	1.9	5	-5	1	19
Manufactures	4630	70.5	74.9	7	2	4	10
Iron and steel	144	3.1	2.3	3	-2	-12	14
Chemicals	574	8.7	9.3	7	2	4	8
Other semi-manufactures	449	7.8	7.3	5	0	3	8
Machinery and transport equipment	2566	35.8	41.5	8	3	6	11
Automotive products	571	9.4	9.2	6	5	5	4
Office and telecom equipment	940	8.8	15.2	12	1	12	20
Other machinery and transport equipment	1055	17.6	17.1	6	3	1	7
Textiles	157	3.1	2.5	4	-4	-2	7
Clothing	199	3.2	3.2	6	1	0	7
Other consumer goods	541	8.8	8.8	6	1	5	8

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2000.

Chart IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2000**

(Percentage)

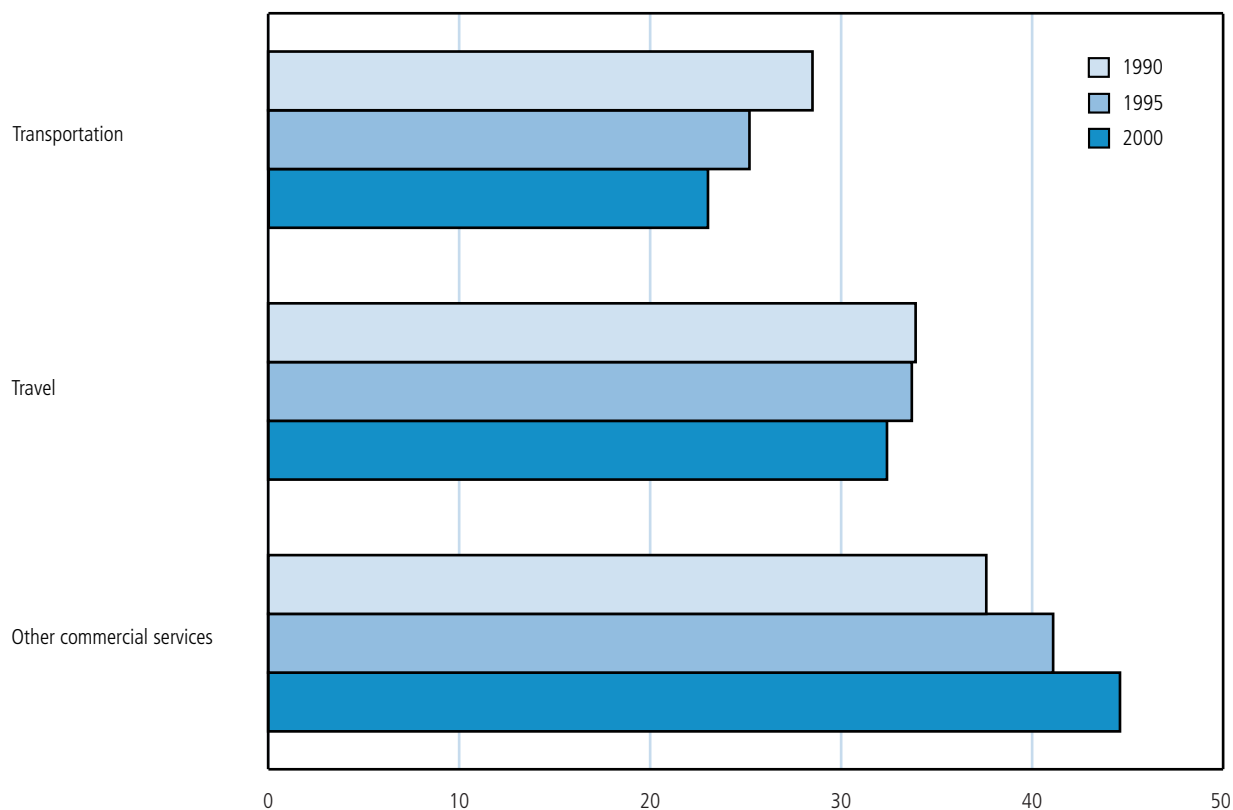


Table IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-2000	1998	1999	2000
All commercial services	1435	100.0	100.0	6	1	2	6
Transportation	330	28.5	23.0	4	-1	0	6
Travel	465	33.9	32.4	6	1	2	5
Other commercial services	640	37.6	44.6	8	2	2	6

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

### World trade in agricultural products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	558
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-00	3
1998	-5
1999	-3
2000	2
Share in world merchandise trade	9.0
Share in world exports of primary products	40.7

Table IV.4

### Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	174.2	2	-2	-4
Intra-Asia	67.2	5	2	14
North America to Asia	36.0	1	2	10
Intra-North America	33.3	7	7	4
Latin America to North America	21.7	8	2	21
Latin America to Western Europe	18.3	3	-7	-2

Table IV.5

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

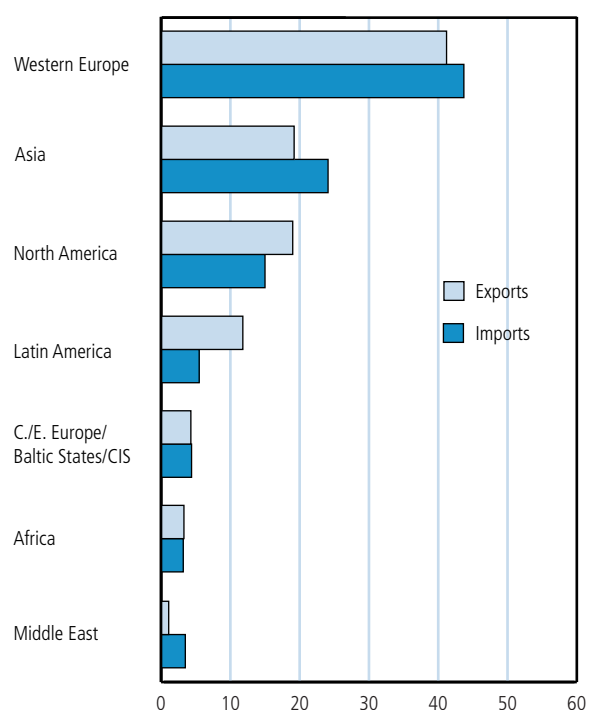
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.0	9.0
North America	10.0	5.9
Latin America	18.4	9.0
Western Europe	9.4	10.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	10.7
Africa	12.9	15.1
Middle East	2.4	13.1
Asia	6.5	9.4
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	40.7	40.7
North America	58.2	33.8
Latin America	47.3	44.1
Western Europe	57.2	47.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	20.7	41.8
Africa	17.7	51.9
Middle East	3.2	59.9
Asia	48.0	34.7

Chart IV.3

### Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.6

**Exports of agricultural products by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
<b>World</b>	558.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-3	2
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	230.1	100.0	100.0	45.2	41.2	2	-3	-3
Western Europe	174.2	78.2	75.7	35.4	31.2	2	-2	-4
Asia	14.7	4.8	6.4	2.2	2.6	5	13	2
North America	12.9	4.6	5.6	2.1	2.3	4	11	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.0	3.1	4.4	1.4	1.8	6	-25	0
Africa	7.6	4.1	3.3	1.8	1.4	0	-14	2
Middle East	6.3	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.1	1	3	-1
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	1	-15	3
<b>Asia</b>								
World	107.2	100.0	100.0	17.4	19.2	4	-1	11
Asia	67.2	56.8	62.7	9.9	12.0	5	2	14
Western Europe	14.8	17.2	13.9	3.0	2.7	2	-9	-1
North America	13.9	11.4	13.0	2.0	2.5	5	2	12
Middle East	4.8	5.1	4.5	0.9	0.9	3	-2	12
Africa	3.1	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.6	5	-4	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	5.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	-7	-24	11
Latin America	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	4	-17	14
<b>North America</b>								
World	105.8	100.0	100.0	19.7	19.0	3	-2	6
Asia	36.0	38.7	34.0	7.6	6.5	1	2	10
North America	33.3	21.3	31.5	4.2	6.0	7	7	4
Western Europe	14.8	20.4	14.0	4.0	2.6	-1	-15	4
Latin America	13.9	8.4	13.1	1.7	2.5	7	-10	6
Middle East	3.2	3.3	3.0	0.6	0.6	2	6	11
Africa	3.2	3.2	3.0	0.6	0.6	2	-9	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	4.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	-11	-33	-10
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	66.0	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.8	5	-7	8
North America	21.7	26.2	32.8	2.5	3.9	8	2	21
Western Europe	18.3	33.5	27.7	3.2	3.3	3	-7	-2
Latin America	11.6	11.3	17.6	1.1	2.1	10	-20	12
Asia	8.6	10.1	13.0	1.0	1.5	8	-5	6
Middle East	1.9	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.3	5	-15	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	13.2	2.8	1.3	0.3	-10	-7	-7
Africa	1.8	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.3	6	-20	2
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS<sup>a</sup></b>								
World	24.2	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.3	...	-9	10
Western Europe	9.2	63.8	38.1	1.9	1.7	1	-8	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.7	14.1	35.8	0.4	1.6	...	-23	17
Asia	3.9	12.1	15.9	0.4	0.7	10	25	12
North America	0.6	2.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	6	10	-14
Middle East	0.5	1.6	2.1	0.0	0.1	10	3	-8
Africa	0.5	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.1	3	-1	15
Latin America	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	-9	-12	11
<b>Africa</b>								
World	18.6	100.0	100.0	3.9	3.3	1	-5	-17
Western Europe	10.4	61.1	56.0	2.4	1.9	0	-8	-12
Asia	3.4	15.1	18.2	0.6	0.6	3	4	-12
Africa	1.8	11.8	9.7	0.5	0.3	-1	-7	-25
North America	0.9	5.3	5.0	0.2	0.2	1	-11	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	3.5	4.2	0.1	0.1	3	-22	-15
Middle East	0.6	2.3	3.3	0.1	0.1	5	-1	-20
Latin America	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	16	2	-26
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.1	4	9	-8
Middle East	2.3	25.5	36.3	0.3	0.4	7	15	-14
Western Europe	2.1	46.4	32.2	0.5	0.4	0	-5	2
Asia	0.8	6.1	13.0	0.1	0.1	12	31	21
All other regions	0.8	18.5	12.4	0.2	0.1	-1	-17	-11

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.7

**Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	70.87	17.0	14.3	12.7	2	-10	-6	7
France	36.52	6.9	9.0	6.5	0	-1	-4	-7
Canada	34.79	5.0	5.4	6.2	5	-9	4	7
Netherlands	34.14	5.7	7.7	6.1	1	-3	3	-3
Germany	27.76	4.2	5.9	5.0	1	5	-4	-8
Belgium	19.86	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-2
Spain	16.88	1.4	2.3	3.0	6	-1	-2	-4
United Kingdom	16.67	3.1	3.6	3.0	1	-7	-9	-6
China	16.38	1.5	2.4	2.9	5	-9	-1	15
Australia	16.37	3.3	2.8	2.9	3	-23	5	7
Italy	16.09	2.1	2.9	2.9	3	2	2	-7
Brazil	15.47	3.4	2.4	2.8	5	-7	-6	-3
Thailand	13.28	1.2	1.9	2.4	5	-12	2	13
Argentina a	11.97	1.9	1.8	2.2	5	2	-14	...
Denmark	10.94	2.1	2.6	2.0	0	-3	-5	-5
Above 15	357.98	61.1	68.0	64.2	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	66.69	8.7	9.0	11.0	5	1	6	1
Japan	62.19	9.6	11.4	10.3	2	-16	6	4
Germany	41.54	9.7	10.7	6.9	-1	2	-7	-14
United Kingdom	32.49	6.5	6.7	5.4	1	-1	-2	-6
France	30.39	6.1	6.5	5.0	1	3	-5	-4
Italy	29.39	6.3	7.1	4.9	-1	-1	-4	-5
Netherlands	20.90	4.3	4.3	3.5	1	-1	5	-6
China	19.54	1.9	1.8	3.2	10	-14	10	41
Belgium	18.52	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-3
Spain	16.98	1.9	2.8	2.8	3	4	0	-8
Canada b	15.27	1.8	2.0	2.5	5	2	2	7
Korea, Rep. of	12.99	1.5	2.2	2.1	3	-34	19	17
Hong Kong, China	11.73	-	-	-	3	-13	-11	4
retained imports	6.52	1.0	1.0	1.1	4	-14	-10	5
Mexico b	11.06	1.2	1.2	1.8	7	8	0	15
Russian Fed. c	9.87	-	-	1.6	-	-27	-23	-7
Above 15	394.32	63.4	69.8	65.2	-	-	-	-

a 1999 instead of 2000.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.8

**Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	414190	576710	562270	545640	558280	12.2	9.0
Argentina	7482	11349	13942	11968	...	60.6	51.3
Australia	11628	14717	14516	15292	16366	29.3	25.6
Bangladesh	329	446	452	...	...	19.7	8.9
Belgium	-	-	-	20165	19862	-	10.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	13064	19407	20533	-	-	11.1	11.5
Belize	99	131	129	143	...	91.7	86.1
Brazil	9779	15673	17065	15980	15467	31.1	28.1
Cameroon	723	839	900	...	...	36.1	53.9
Canada	22339	32214	31222	32599	34789	17.5	12.6
Chile	2779	5922	5595	5917	6399	33.2	35.2
China	10060	14997	14314	14209	16384	16.2	6.6
Colombia	2514	3695	4004	3341	3121	37.2	23.9
Costa Rica	927	1848	2365	1950	1812	64.0	30.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	3224	3178	2646	77.3	65.7
Denmark	10648	13108	12115	11460	10940	28.9	22.0
Ecuador	1236	2389	2854	...	1948	45.5	40.2
Egypt	497	552	580	591	...	19.2	16.6
El Salvador	237	574	595	497	577	40.8	19.7
France	37101	44265	41069	39341	36518	17.1	12.2
Germany	24621	32296	31674	30249	27762	5.8	5.0
Greece	2584	3719	3299	3194	2507	31.9	24.5
Guatemala	849	1342	1660	1517	1622	73.0	61.2
Honduras	474	592	790	504	...	57.0	40.4
Hungary	2558	3054	2967	2502	2445	25.6	8.7
Iceland	1274	1371	1462	1411	1258	80.0	65.5
India	3506	6322	6235	5835	...	19.5	16.1
Indonesia	4154	8197	7706	7544	7764	16.2	12.5
Ireland	5709	8987	6930	7102	6687	24.0	8.4
Italy	11858	16699	17080	17384	16088	7.0	6.8
Kenya	559	1158	1244	1095	1062	54.2	61.2
Luxembourg	-	-	-	579	557	-	7.1
Madagascar	224	264	116	99	...	70.2	42.5
Malaysia	7495	11571	9539	9214	7681	25.5	7.8
Mauritius	396	456	457	388	283	33.2	19.0
Morocco	1228	1643	1629	1699	1928	28.8	26.0
Netherlands	31859	42202	34400	35349	34139	24.2	16.1
New Zealand	5966	8306	7236	7330	7641	62.9	57.6
Nicaragua	295	389	473	431	547	89.5	87.5
Pakistan	1081	1272	1306	1205	1234	19.3	13.5
Paraguay	863	738	872	624	699	90.0	82.0
Peru	813	1701	1343	1578	1876	25.2	26.8
Philippines	1683	2457	2201	1771	2538	20.9	6.4
Poland	2268	3036	3559	3022	3050	15.8	9.6
Portugal	2208	2765	2464	2480	2471	13.5	10.6
Romania	184	783	746	887	828	3.7	8.0
Russian Fed. b	-	3534	6166	6251	7445	-	7.1
South Africa	2881	3433	3841	3540	3383	12.2	11.3
Spain	9368	15294	18041	17646	16875	16.8	14.8
Sri Lanka	758	903	...	1031	...	38.2	22.5
Sudan	...	620	446	...	...	...	74.8
Thailand	7786	13911	11523	11762	13278	33.8	19.2
Tunisia	418	570	577	685	530	11.8	9.1
Turkey	3300	4541	5032	4442	3828	25.5	14.4
United Kingdom	14961	20451	19484	17686	16668	8.1	5.9
United States	59404	80435	69846	65941	70874	15.1	9.1
Uruguay	1025	1244	1644	1344	...	60.6	60.1
Zimbabwe	754	926	...	1141	...	43.7	60.5
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	175847	234125	226917	221574	214566	11.7	9.5
Intra-exports	130571	171011	166552	163219	155383	13.3	11.2
Extra-exports	45276	63114	60365	58354	59183	8.6	6.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.9

**Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Algeria	2766	3518	3056	2750	...	28.5	30.0
Austria	4179	5898	5893	5952	5487	8.5	8.0
Bangladesh	835	1124	1451	...	...	24.3	20.7
Belarus	-	...	1154	1016	...	-	15.2
Belgium	-	-	-	19180	18518	-	10.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	14740	20338	20448	-	-	12.3	12.3
Brazil	2691	7218	7149	5130	5163	11.9	8.8
Cameroon	315	215	261	276	...	22.5	24.0
Canada b	9009	12204	13997	14281	15272	7.7	6.4
Chile	461	1252	1443	1360	1421	6.0	7.9
China	7855	16099	12610	13853	19544	14.7	8.7
Colombia	593	1657	2018	1615	1736	10.6	14.9
Cyprus	405	802	796	747	757	15.8	19.4
Denmark	4822	6476	6976	6647	6256	14.5	14.0
Egypt	3554	4160	4301	4350	...	38.6	27.2
El Salvador	158	441	613	652	692	12.5	14.2
France	28894	36341	33212	31584	30391	12.3	9.9
Germany	47206	57645	51884	48237	41541	13.3	8.3
Greece	3717	4784	4716	3986	3415	18.8	12.1
Guatemala	196	440	631	640	673	11.9	14.2
Hong Kong, China retained imports	8325 4591	13798 7228	12698 6915	11319 6212	11728 6524	9.8 14.6	5.5 18.4
India	1721	3003	4632	4862	...	7.3	10.8
Indonesia	2126	6103	4704	5476	5727	9.7	17.1
Ireland	2569	3138	3643	3863	3669	12.4	7.3
Israel	1565	2307	2267	2288	2288	9.3	6.0
Italy	31332	34648	32018	30807	29385	17.2	12.6
Japan	50460	74772	56588	59750	62185	21.4	16.4
Jordan	709	839	962	873	942	27.3	20.6
Korea, Rep. of	9530	14727	9306	11084	12985	13.6	8.1
Kuwait	589	1296	1369	1353	...	14.8	17.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	1221	1172	-	11.6
Madagascar	71	99	86	72	...	12.5	13.1
Mauritius	255	395	411	363	346	15.8	15.7
Mexico b	5374	6250	9571	9579	11056	13.3	6.3
Morocco	1096	2210	1852	1802	2065	16.1	19.4
Netherlands	18979	25743	21227	22212	20895	15.1	10.6
Oman	506	876	971	1088	...	18.9	23.3
Pakistan	1568	2687	2328	2269	1882	20.8	17.0
Peru	668	1171	1503	1145	1041	23.6	14.0
Philippines	1665	2994	3199	3206	2896	12.8	8.4
Poland	1253	3728	4557	4133	4015	10.8	8.1
Portugal	3892	5775	5841	5943	5294	15.4	14.0
Romania	1249	1109	1170	919	1093	16.4	8.4
Russian Fed. c	-	12702	13657	10573	9869	-	22.3
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	4955	5030	5663	14.5	17.3
Slovak Rep. b	-	974	1066	930	932	-	7.3
Spain	12240	18805	18438	18361	16977	14.0	11.1
Sri Lanka	549	719	...	879	...	20.5	14.9
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	7801	7779	7932	11.3	5.7
Thailand	3227	5575	3724	3962	4678	9.7	7.5
Tunisia	819	1322	1114	929	926	14.8	10.6
Turkey	2806	4493	4321	3398	4133	12.6	7.7
United Kingdom	29578	33369	35288	34434	32485	13.3	9.8
United States	39966	53056	62395	66138	66691	7.7	5.3
Venezuela b	986	2026	1954	1938	2020	14.9	12.9
Zimbabwe b	116	209	...	222	...	6.3	10.4
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	208502	265673	257825	249869	241790	13.4	10.2
Intra-imports d	130913					13.3	
Extra-imports	77589	94662	91273	86649	86407	13.5	8.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 2.1 Food

Table IV.10

### World trade in food, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	442
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-00	3
1998	-3
1999	-3
2000	0
Share in world merchandise trade	7.2
Share in world exports of primary products	32.3

Table IV.11

### Major regional flows in world exports of food, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	148.8	2	-1	-5
Intra-Asia	50.2	6	1	12
North America to Asia	25.4	3	2	6
Intra-North America	19.6	7	5	6
Latin America to North America	18.7	7	1	21
Latin America to Western Europe	16.0	3	-7	-4

Table IV.12

### Share of food in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of food in total merchandise		
World	7.2	7.2
North America	6.8	4.5
Latin America	16.1	7.5
Western Europe	8.0	8.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.4	9.0
Africa	9.5	13.2
Middle East	2.0	12.1
Asia	5.0	6.9
Share of food in primary products		
World	32.3	32.3
North America	39.4	25.5
Latin America	41.5	36.7
Western Europe	48.8	38.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.6	34.9
Africa	13.1	45.7
Middle East	2.5	55.5
Asia	37.0	25.4

Chart IV.4

### Regional shares in world trade in food, 2000

(Percentage)

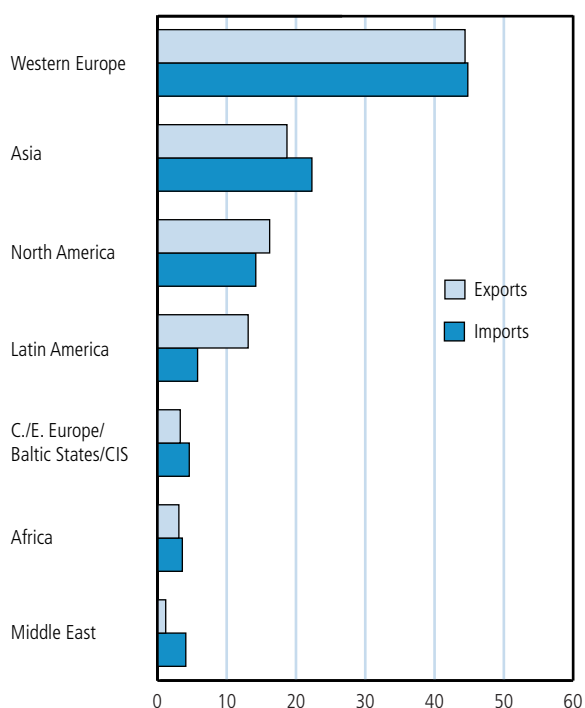




Table IV.13

**Exports of food by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
World	442.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-3	0
Western Europe								
World	196.5	100.0	100.0	48.7	44.4	3	-2	-4
Western Europe	148.8	77.0	75.7	37.5	33.6	2	-1	-5
North America	11.6	5.1	5.9	2.5	2.6	4	11	3
Asia	11.3	4.9	5.8	2.4	2.6	4	10	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.4	3.1	4.3	1.5	1.9	6	-28	-2
Africa	6.6	4.3	3.4	2.1	1.5	0	-13	3
Middle East	5.8	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.3	1	4	-2
Latin America	3.2	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	1	-15	3
Asia								
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	16.0	18.7	5	-1	9
Asia	50.2	54.3	60.8	8.7	11.3	6	1	12
North America	11.6	13.2	14.0	2.1	2.6	6	6	13
Western Europe	10.7	15.6	13.0	2.5	2.4	3	-6	-5
Middle East	4.5	6.7	5.4	1.1	1.0	3	-2	13
Africa	2.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	0.7	6	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	5.2	1.9	0.8	0.4	-5	-26	13
Latin America	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	4	-18	15
North America								
World	71.7	100.0	100.0	16.9	16.2	3	-3	3
Asia	25.4	37.1	35.5	6.3	5.8	3	2	6
North America	19.6	18.0	27.3	3.0	4.4	7	5	6
Latin America	10.8	10.1	15.1	1.7	2.4	7	-7	3
Western Europe	8.7	19.4	12.1	3.3	2.0	-2	-18	-7
Africa	2.9	3.9	4.1	0.7	0.7	3	-9	3
Middle East	2.9	4.6	4.0	0.8	0.7	2	7	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.1	0.2	-11	-35	-12
Latin America								
World	57.9	100.0	100.0	11.2	13.1	5	-9	7
North America	18.7	26.8	32.2	3.0	4.2	7	1	21
Western Europe	16.0	33.4	27.7	3.7	3.6	3	-7	-4
Latin America	10.5	10.7	18.1	1.2	2.4	11	-21	11
Asia	7.1	8.6	12.2	1.0	1.6	9	-7	6
Middle East	1.9	3.3	3.2	0.4	0.4	5	-15	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	14.5	3.1	1.6	0.4	-10	-7	-7
Africa	1.7	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.4	6	-20	2

Table IV.14

**Imports of food into the European Union, North America and Japan by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>European Union (15)</b>							
World	196.04	100.0	100.0	2	4	-2	-5
Western Europe	140.42	69.9	71.6	2	5	0	-6
Latin America	18.52	9.9	9.4	2	0	-5	-5
Asia	11.83	5.6	6.0	3	9	-3	-1
North America	9.84	6.0	5.0	0	-2	-9	-1
Africa	9.50	5.1	4.8	2	7	-3	-11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.46	2.3	2.3	2	3	-4	2
Middle East	1.26	1.0	0.6	-2	-6	1	-5
<b>North America a</b>							
World	61.63	100.0	100.0	5	3	5	2
North America	18.38	23.1	29.8	8	5	5	8
Latin America	16.75	31.7	27.2	4	-1	1	-3
Asia	12.32	20.4	20.0	5	6	8	5
Western Europe	12.10	21.4	19.6	4	5	9	-1
Africa	1.10	2.1	1.8	4	7	-9	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.76	0.9	1.2	8	17	13	-4
Middle East	0.21	0.3	0.3	6	14	0	3
<b>Japan</b>							
World	48.58	100.0	100.0	4	-10	6	3
Asia	19.36	37.5	39.8	4	-10	7	5
North America	17.53	40.7	36.1	2	-13	4	4
Western Europe	5.65	11.4	11.6	4	-5	9	2
Latin America	3.45	5.9	7.1	6	-8	-6	-2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.44	1.5	3.0	11	-9	23	7
Africa	1.05	2.9	2.2	1	-10	2	-3
Middle East	0.10	0.2	0.2	3	-19	-7	4
a Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.							

Table IV.15

**Leading exporters and importers of food, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	53.92	17.6	13.5	12.2	2	-9	-4	4
France	33.16	8.0	10.5	7.5	0	-1	-4	-8
Netherlands	27.92	6.6	8.3	6.3	1	-3	2	-5
Germany	22.85	4.5	6.3	5.2	1	6	-5	-10
Canada	17.63	3.5	3.5	4.0	5	-6	-2	6
Belgium	17.01	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-4
Spain	15.36	1.7	2.6	3.5	6	-1	-2	-6
United Kingdom	15.28	3.5	4.1	3.5	2	-7	-6	-7
Italy	14.43	2.4	3.4	3.3	3	2	1	-8
China	13.56	1.4	2.5	3.1	6	-7	-4	16
Brazil	12.81	4.2	2.8	2.9	4	-8	-9	-7
Australia	12.48	3.3	2.7	2.8	4	-22	10	5
Argentina a	11.47	2.3	2.2	2.6	6	4	-14	...
Thailand	10.48	1.3	2.1	2.4	5	-9	3	5
Denmark	9.70	2.4	3.0	2.2	0	-3	-5	-5
Above 15	288.05	65.2	70.9	65.1	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	182.89	34.8	45.7	41.3	2	1	-1	-4
Intra-exports	133.40	23.5	33.7	30.2	2	4	0	-6
Extra-exports	49.49	11.3	12.0	11.2	3	-6	-4	0
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	49.36	8.8	8.9	10.3	5	3	6	1
Japan	48.58	7.2	10.1	10.1	4	-10	6	3
Germany	32.86	9.7	10.6	6.8	-1	2	-6	-16
United Kingdom	26.80	6.6	6.8	5.6	1	1	-2	-8
France	24.48	5.9	6.8	5.1	1	4	-5	-7
Italy	19.93	5.5	6.4	4.2	-1	1	-3	-10
Netherlands	17.28	4.9	4.7	3.6	1	0	5	-8
Belgium	15.14	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-7
Spain	13.98	1.8	2.8	2.9	4	5	0	-9
Canada b	12.03	1.8	2.1	2.5	5	3	2	5
Hong Kong, China	9.17	-	-	-	3	-13	-11	3
retained imports	5.87	1.0	1.2	1.2	4	-12	-9	3
China	9.04	1.4	1.4	1.9	7	-7	1	34
Russian Fed. c	8.92	-	-	1.9	-	-27	-25	-9
Mexico b	8.56	1.4	1.3	1.8	7	8	3	14
Korea, Rep. of a	6.68	0.9	1.2	1.4	6	-30	18	...
Above 15	299.51	60.3	67.4	62.4	-	-	-	-

a 1999 instead of 2000.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

### 3. Mining products

Table IV.16

#### World trade in mining products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	813
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	2
1990-00	5
1998	-20
1999	15
2000	42
Share in world merchandise trade	13.1
Share in world exports of primary products	59.3

Table IV.17

#### Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	130.2	3	5	27
Middle East to Asia	113.4	9	29	67
Intra-Asia	95.8	6	12	33
Intra-North America	50.7	9	3	66
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	47.2	6	7	54
Africa to Western Europe	38.4	1	14	55

Table IV.18

#### Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	13.1	13.1
North America	7.2	11.6
Latin America	20.5	11.4
Western Europe	7.1	11.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	34.3	15.0
Africa	59.7	13.9
Middle East	74.7	8.8
Asia	7.0	17.7
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	59.3	59.3
North America	41.8	66.2
Latin America	52.7	55.9
Western Europe	42.8	52.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	79.3	58.2
Africa	82.3	48.1
Middle East	96.8	40.1
Asia	52.0	65.3

Chart IV.5

#### Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2000

(Percentage)

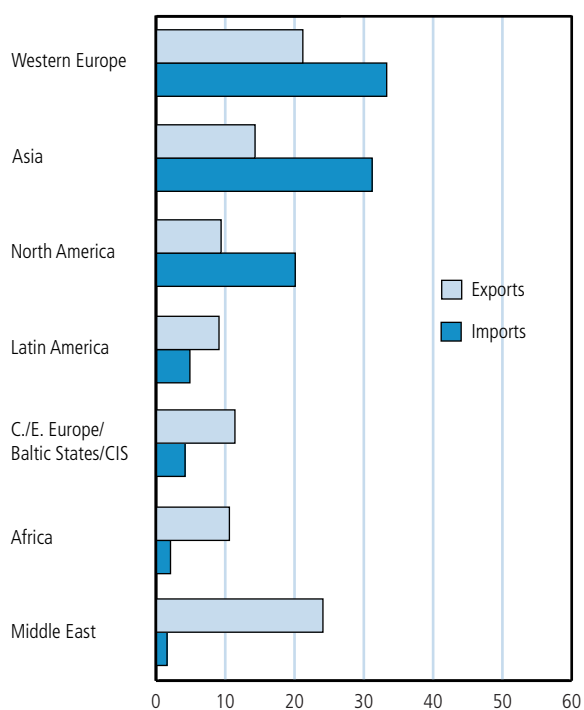


Table IV.19

**Exports of mining products by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-00	1999	2000
		1990	2000	1990	2000			
World	813.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	15	42
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	196.0	100.0	100.0	22.4	24.1	6	35	58
Asia	113.4	45.2	57.9	10.1	13.9	9	29	67
Western Europe	29.7	24.9	15.1	5.6	3.6	1	17	47
North America	24.6	14.0	12.6	3.1	3.0	5	56	70
Africa	8.1	3.2	4.1	0.7	1.0	9	31	59
Middle East	6.1	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.7	5	6	73
Latin America	2.0	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	-8	-6	61
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-20	-42	-10
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	172.3	100.0	100.0	24.5	21.2	4	8	30
Western Europe	130.2	80.0	75.6	19.6	16.0	3	5	27
North America	21.8	8.6	12.7	2.1	2.7	8	43	66
Asia	7.0	2.9	4.0	0.7	0.9	7	34	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.4	1.7	2.6	0.4	0.5	8	-2	18
Africa	3.0	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	4	-11	46
Middle East	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	3	-2	25
Latin America	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	9	-10	11
<b>Asia</b>								
World	115.9	100.0	100.0	13.6	14.3	6	10	32
Asia	95.8	79.7	82.6	10.9	11.8	6	12	33
Western Europe	7.1	6.9	6.2	0.9	0.9	5	-7	19
North America	6.7	8.9	5.8	1.2	0.8	1	1	19
Latin America	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.2	12	-7	44
All other regions	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.3	6	15	22
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a</b>								
World	93.0	100.0	100.0	8.1	11.4	...	4	51
Western Europe	47.2	67.7	50.8	5.5	5.8	6	7	54
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.6	17.6	30.7	1.4	3.5	...	-11	43
Asia	5.8	8.4	6.3	0.7	0.7	6	35	68
Latin America	3.8	2.1	4.1	0.2	0.5	17	67	68
North America	3.4	2.5	3.7	0.2	0.4	13	32	-2
All other regions	2.7	1.7	2.9	0.1	0.3	15	-15	325
<b>Africa</b>								
World	86.5	100.0	100.0	11.4	10.6	5	24	55
Western Europe	38.4	61.5	44.4	7.0	4.7	1	14	55
North America	21.7	24.7	25.1	2.8	2.7	5	9	72
Asia	15.8	5.9	18.3	0.7	1.9	17	68	51
Africa	3.9	3.3	4.5	0.4	0.5	8	46	51
Latin America	3.6	2.3	4.2	0.3	0.4	11	34	44
All other regions	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1	20	13
<b>North America</b>								
World	76.0	100.0	100.0	9.8	9.4	5	2	42
North America	50.7	44.3	66.6	4.4	6.2	9	3	66
Latin America	8.6	7.7	11.3	0.8	1.1	9	-1	47
Asia	8.4	25.9	11.1	2.5	1.0	-4	-1	15
Western Europe	7.3	20.0	9.6	2.0	0.9	-3	10	-16
All other regions	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0	-16	19
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	73.4	100.0	100.0	10.1	9.0	4	21	28
North America	34.7	47.2	47.3	4.8	4.3	4	31	23
Latin America	18.0	12.7	24.5	1.3	2.2	11	25	40
Western Europe	11.1	20.7	15.1	2.1	1.4	1	0	25
Asia	7.2	11.6	9.7	1.2	0.9	2	8	27
All other regions	1.3	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.2	-3	-7	19

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

## 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.20

### World trade in fuels, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	631
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-00	6
1998	-26
1999	22
2000	51
Share in world merchandise trade	10.2
Share in world exports of primary products	46.0

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Middle East to Asia	111.1	9	29	68
Intra-Western Europe	85.4	4	13	38
Intra-Asia	68.1	6	16	39
Intra-North America	38.0	11	3	99
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	35.5	5	18	69
Africa to Western Europe	35.3	2	18	62

Table IV.22

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	10.2	10.2
North America	4.7	9.4
Latin America	14.3	9.5
Western Europe	4.6	8.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.5	12.1
Africa	53.8	12.2
Middle East	73.0	6.9
Asia	4.8	13.9
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	46.0	46.0
North America	27.3	53.4
Latin America	36.8	46.8
Western Europe	27.8	37.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59.0	47.1
Africa	74.1	42.0
Middle East	94.7	31.7
Asia	35.6	51.3

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2000

(Percentage)

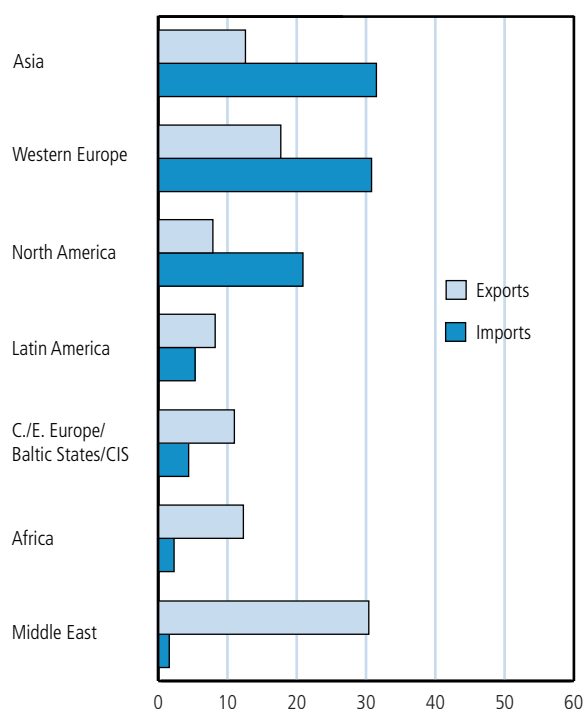


Table IV.23

## Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States				EU (15)				Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000
World	139780	100.0	28	76	185085	100.0	12	56	77425	100.0	15	55
Middle East	23684	16.9	52	64	28205	15.2	15	55	47485	61.3	20	66
Western Europe	12819	9.2	43	86	81512	44.0	11	49	106	0.1	59	-54
Africa	20947	15.0	6	84	33252	18.0	11	65	693	0.9	37	19
Asia	4536	3.2	14	54	2195	1.2	-8	20	26632	34.4	10	48
Latin America	41930	30.0	31	68	4360	2.4	15	50	468	0.6	77	8
North America	34225	24.5	16	94	2488	1.3	-20	12	1767	2.3	-15	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1637	1.2	153	62	26725	14.4	34	59	273	0.4	-10	32
Suppliers												
Saudi Arabia	13957	10.0	26	71	14166	7.7	-1	117	13883	17.9	17	73
Canada	34225	24.5	16	94	512	0.3	-1	33	635	0.8	-22	-22
Norway	4076	2.9	76	73	28999	15.7	7	93	57	0.1	33	-54
United Kingdom	4233	3.0	53	66	18082	9.8	19	95	4	0.0	-19	-5
Russian Fed.	857	0.6	129	50	19590	10.6	35	62	272	0.4	-10	32
Above 5	57347	41.0	26	83	81350	44.0	15	88	14851	19.2	12	62
United Arab Emirates	115	0.1	-37	320	523	0.3	-31	320	14628	18.9	6	69
Venezuela	17209	12.3	20	70	1814	1.0	25	73	0	0.0	600	-100
Netherlands	533	0.4	-7	83	18076	9.8	13	60	4	0.0	13	-70
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	...	...	7553	4.1	9	97	5263	6.8	29	73
Iraq	6263	4.5	232	39	8472	4.6	52	118	661	0.9	725	-4
Nigeria	10848	7.8	2	136	5507	3.0	1	111	199	0.3	163	12
Kuwait	2802	2.0	7	82	3955	2.1	17	194	4983	6.4	29	66
Mexico	13204	9.4	34	78	1685	0.9	21	102	424	0.5	51	37
Algeria	2804	2.0	5	49	11948	6.5	15	96	20	0.0	20	-79
Indonesia	588	0.4	18	1	338	0.2	-36	52	8370	10.8	19	47
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	11789	6.4	18	65	...	...	...	...
Australia	699	0.5	-14	92	1414	0.8	6	29	6044	7.8	-4	26
Qatar	108	0.1	281	-1	65	0.0	50	-29	5852	7.6	24	70
Oman	39	0.0	-100	...	15	0.0	...	...	2023	2.6	55	21
Angola	3662	2.6	5	43	656	0.4	-6	190	0	0.0	...	-100
Belgium	697	0.5	33	82	5954	3.2	17	108	5	0.0	-3	32
Korea, Rep. of	650	0.5	50	100	39	0.0	88	126	3415	4.4	75	74
Malaysia	609	0.4	22	111	59	0.0	-67	502	3280	4.2	2	53
Germany	518	0.4	27	73	5424	2.9	14	89	14	0.0	28	-22
Colombia	4231	3.0	64	16	1001	0.5	-15	62	4	0.0	-8	-78
China	756	0.5	-37	169	461	0.2	-14	32	2182	2.8	-10	59
France	629	0.4	-10	184	4058	2.2	8	40	7	0.0	-17	-29
United States	-	-	-	-	2284	1.2	-27	33	1132	1.5	-7	20
Syrian Arab Republic	60	0.0	295	133	2882	1.6	51	48	0	0.0	...	...
Gabon	2230	1.6	13	47	235	0.1	-52	167	0	0.0	4	-100
Egypt	117	0.1	7	90	2040	1.1	-2	81	124	0.2	138	22
Brunei Darussalam	204	0.1	...	-28	...	...	...	...	1651	2.1	2	57
Singapore	380	0.3	6	85	8	0.0	-69	147	498	0.6	54	23
South Africa	51	0.0	-34	144	1757	0.9	-10	50	76	0.1	-40	-32
Congo	517	0.4	29	26	173	0.1	-14	8	...	...	...	...
Above suppliers	127901	91.5	-	-	181537	98.1	-	-	75711	97.8	-	-

Table IV.23 (continued)

**Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Rep. of Korea and Singapore				Total					
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
World	20637	100.0	32	132	54348	100.0	25	65	477276	100.0	19	65		
Middle East	8666	42.0	8	212	34827	64.1	25	71	142867	29.9	24	69		
Western Europe	644	3.1	497	12	642	1.2	149	56	95723	20.1	16	52		
Africa	3670	17.8	225	280	2365	4.4	78	2	60927	12.8	14	72		
Asia	6558	31.8	21	63	13999	25.8	10	68	53921	11.3	10	54		
Latin America	85	0.4	-92	748	600	1.1	80	102	47444	9.9	30	66		
North America	103	0.5	-7	-45	1171	2.2	21	15	39753	8.3	8	74		
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	905	4.4	139	144	740	1.4	117	323	30280	6.3	38	63		
Suppliers														
Saudi Arabia	1513	7.3	11	145	13458	24.8	19	56	56978	11.9	15	78		
Canada	1	0.0	-97	91	238	0.4	-25	2	35611	7.5	13	87		
Norway	305	1.5	325	20	167	0.3	199	2	33604	7.0	15	87		
United Kingdom	292	1.4	5013	5	91	0.2	470	190	22700	4.8	28	87		
Russian Fed.	778	3.8	184	137	603	1.1	106	263	22099	4.6	39	65		
Above 5	2888	14.0	94	95	14558	26.8	19	58	170993	35.8	19	81		
United Arab Emirates	357	1.7	22	126	5902	10.9	16	70	21526	4.5	8	73		
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	69	0.1	158	177	19133	4.0	21	70		
Netherlands	2	0.0	53	-81	154	0.3	-18	963	18769	3.9	12	61		
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1590	7.7	17	166	3651	6.7	51	68	18057	3.8	23	87		
Iraq	648	3.1	94	459	947	1.7	246	316	16990	3.6	129	80		
Nigeria	274	1.3	-	63	89	0.2	9	-69	16916	3.5	5	116		
Kuwait	175	0.8	-17	230	4214	7.8	25	69	16128	3.4	21	91		
Mexico	0	0.0	...	-	28	0.1	-79	580	15342	3.2	33	79		
Algeria	23	0.1	...	...	66	0.1	31	-14	14862	3.1	14	81		
Indonesia	1067	5.2	27	82	3579	6.6	36	44	13943	2.9	21	46		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	25	0.1	-23	50	8	0.0	...	...	11822	2.5	18	65		
Australia	389	1.9	114	55	2997	5.5	-6	113	11543	2.4	-2	46		
Qatar	363	1.8	366	1373	3428	6.3	48	133	9816	2.1	33	91		
Oman	3259	15.8	-10	415	1958	3.6	26	74	7293	1.5	25	112		
Angola	1842	8.9	132	418	662	1.2	445	2	6822	1.4	28	80		
Belgium	1	0.0	231	-88	6	0.0	-42	24	6664	1.4	19	104		
Korea, Rep. of	2015	9.8	29	44	318	0.6	14	-10	6438	1.3	48	59		
Malaysia	361	1.7	45	97	2107	3.9	6	54	6416	1.3	5	61		
Germany	14	0.1	45	7	8	0.0	37	5	5978	1.3	15	86		
Colombia	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	5236	1.1	44	22		
China	-	-	-	-	1735	3.2	15	78	5134	1.1	-8	72		
France	13	0.1	3	45	20	0.0	28	-43	4727	1.0	6	49		
United States	102	0.5	6	-46	933	1.7	48	18	4451	0.9	-11	22		
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	23	0.0	...	...	2965	0.6	52	50		
Gabon	91	0.4	...	-	161	0.3	73	98	2719	0.6	11	52		
Egypt	28	0.1	-49	157	240	0.4	81	-30	2550	0.5	13	55		
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	606	1.1	-24	85	2523	0.5	6	52		
Singapore	844	4.1	-17	9	365	0.7	-41	230	2095	0.4	-6	40		
South Africa	14	0.1	1253	-75	148	0.3	31	-33	2046	0.4	-7	29		
Congo	294	1.4	27	479	539	1.0	-6	82	1523	0.3	7	66		
Above suppliers	16782	81.3	-	-	49519	91.1	-	-	451420	94.6	-	-		



Table IV.24

**Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Australia b	2170	2883	2715	3814	5533	5.4	8.2
Austria	3147	2937	2318	2591	3695	6.4	5.4
Bangladesh	566	421	524	...	...	16.5	7.5
Belgium	-	-	-	9417	15387	-	9.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	9623	9430	8539	-	-	8.0	5.1
Brazil	6045	6491	5616	5846	8872	26.8	15.1
Bulgaria	...	1531	1081	1189	1741	...	26.6
Chile	1099	1334	1499	1861	3014	14.3	16.7
China	1259	5127	6775	8912	20637	2.4	9.2
Croatia	-	871	596	859	1145	-	14.5
Cyprus	270	286	243	315	492	10.5	12.6
Czech Rep. b	-	1978	1866	1832	3102	-	9.6
Finland	3172	2592	2387	2676	4035	11.7	12.0
France	22332	18546	16712	18862	30775	9.5	10.1
Germany	31966	28760	26294	27305	43356	9.0	8.7
Greece	1518	1876	2217	1530	3561	7.7	12.6
Guatemala	278	410	384	447	620	16.8	13.1
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	3201	3681	4534	2.4	2.1
retained imports	1567	2126	1974	3131	4103	5.0	11.6
Hungary	1470	1805	1685	1715	2690	14.2	8.4
India	6495	8661	8045	14343	...	27.5	32.0
Indonesia	1937	3007	2686	3726	6071	8.9	18.1
Israel	1354	1673	1804	2142	3587	8.1	9.4
Italy	18816	14950	12010	14172	23030	10.3	9.9
Japan	57453	53916	43273	49885	77425	24.4	20.4
Jordan	471	477	355	450	194	18.1	4.2
Kenya	424	413	578	439	642	20.0	20.1
Korea, Rep. of	11023	19013	18195	22875	38077	15.8	23.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	392	568	-	5.6
Mauritius	132	138	138	161	244	8.2	11.1
Morocco	1168	1173	924	1324	2010	17.2	18.9
Netherlands	13221	12110	10480	12698	19911	10.5	10.1
New Zealand	727	744	749	880	1446	7.6	10.3
Pakistan	1529	1890	1481	2098	3598	20.3	32.5
Panama	244	342	320	408	...	15.9	11.6
Peru	327	664	649	660	1099	11.6	14.8
Philippines	1943	2623	2230	2566	4110	14.9	11.9
Poland	2533	2651	2964	3281	5297	21.9	10.7
Portugal	2734	2729	2047	2692	4016	10.8	10.6
Romania	2906	2195	1431	1051	1583	38.2	12.1
Singapore	9632	10030	8173	10080	16272	15.8	12.1
retained imports	9545	9934	8074	9966	16159	22.2	21.4
Slovak Rep. b	-	1535	1427	1457	2218	-	17.3
South Africa b	...	2225	2229	2438	...	...	10.1
Spain	10331	9442	8575	10577	18550	11.8	12.1
Sri Lanka	333	370	...	306	...	12.4	5.2
Sweden	4963	3589	3565	4090	6596	9.1	9.1
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	6721	8170	13038	10.9	9.3
Thailand	3084	4775	3436	4830	7962	9.2	12.8
Tunisia	493	572	433	556	898	8.9	10.3
Turkey	4622	4619	3621	5375	7515	20.7	13.9
Ukraine c	-	...	6065	5383	...	-	45.4
United States	68741	62984	62152	79273	139780	13.3	11.1
Zimbabwe b	288	239	...	245	...	15.6	11.5
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	139379	118933	108033	119470	185085	8.9	7.8
Intra-imports d	37430					3.8	
Extra-imports	101949	83180	73563	81301	130885	17.7	13.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.25

### World trade in manufactures, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4630
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-00	7
1998	2
1999	4
2000	10
Share in world merchandise trade	74.9

Table IV.26

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990-00	1999
Intra-Western Europe	1290.0	3	1	-1
Intra-Asia	626.0	12	14	25
Asia to North America	396.0	7	9	15
Intra-North America	313.8	9	12	8
Asia to Western Europe	249.4	7	4	11
Western Europe to North America	224.9	8	10	11

Table IV.27

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of manufactures in total merchandise		
World	74.9	74.9
North America	78.0	80.0
Latin America	60.5	76.9
Western Europe	80.3	75.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	54.2	72.0
Africa	24.6	68.4
Middle East	21.7	74.6
Asia	84.2	70.5

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2000

(Percentage)

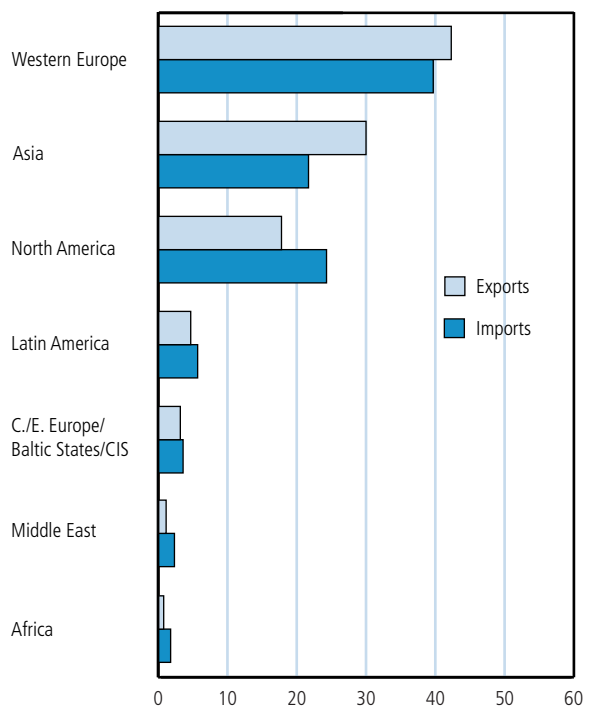


Table IV.28

**Exports of manufactures by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-00	1999	2000
		1990	2000	1990	2000			
World	4630.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	4	10
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	1959.3	100.0	100.0	54.2	42.3	4	0	2
Western Europe	1290.0	70.6	65.8	38.3	27.9	3	1	-1
North America	224.9	8.3	11.5	4.5	4.9	8	10	11
Asia	172.6	8.2	8.8	4.4	3.7	5	2	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	111.5	4.1	5.7	2.2	2.4	8	-9	11
Middle East	50.2	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.1	3	-6	5
Latin America	48.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	7	-12	4
Africa	47.1	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.0	1	-6	-2
<b>Asia</b>								
World	1389.3	100.0	100.0	24.5	30.0	9	9	18
Asia	626.0	36.0	45.1	8.8	13.5	12	14	25
North America	396.0	33.0	28.5	8.1	8.6	7	9	15
Western Europe	249.4	22.0	18.0	5.4	5.4	7	4	11
Latin America	37.8	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.8	12	-8	21
Middle East	34.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	7	-7	13
Africa	17.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	8	1	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	4	-8	21
<b>North America</b>								
World	824.9	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.8	9	6	11
North America	313.8	35.9	38.0	5.5	6.8	9	12	8
Asia	178.4	23.1	21.6	3.5	3.9	8	5	17
Western Europe	161.2	25.1	19.5	3.8	3.5	6	5	9
Latin America	143.8	11.7	17.4	1.8	3.1	13	1	19
Middle East	15.6	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	6	-12	-11
All other regions	12.3	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	6	-17	8
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	217.2	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.7	15	8	22
North America	163.7	59.7	75.4	1.4	3.5	17	17	23
Latin America	31.9	16.6	14.7	0.4	0.7	13	-20	19
Western Europe	13.8	13.2	6.3	0.3	0.3	7	13	14
Asia	5.7	7.4	2.6	0.2	0.1	3	9	20
All other regions	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0	-19	19
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a</b>								
World	146.7	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.2	...	-3	17
Western Europe	87.2	43.5	59.5	0.9	1.9	15	3	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	34.0	32.0	23.1	0.7	0.7	...	-19	23
Asia	9.3	12.3	6.3	0.3	0.2	4	22	11
North America	7.3	2.4	5.0	0.0	0.2	20	-5	17
Middle East	2.7	3.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	5	-23	26
Latin America	2.2	3.5	1.5	0.1	0.0	2	-4	26
Africa	1.7	2.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	2	-5	2
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	57.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	1.2	11	15	24
Western Europe	16.0	32.4	28.1	0.3	0.3	9	4	24
North America	15.3	16.4	26.9	0.1	0.3	17	15	40
Asia	10.2	19.6	17.9	0.2	0.2	10	27	29
Middle East	7.8	17.9	13.7	0.1	0.2	8	5	24
Africa	2.1	2.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	15	-6	15
All other regions	2.0	7.5	3.6	0.1	0.0	3	-8	7
<b>Africa</b>								
World	35.6	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	6	1	13
Western Europe	21.1	62.1	59.3	0.5	0.5	5	3	12
Africa	5.2	11.6	14.7	0.1	0.1	8	-6	8
North America	3.7	5.9	10.4	0.1	0.1	12	0	24
Asia	3.6	10.5	10.1	0.1	0.1	5	5	18
All other regions	1.4	9.4	4.0	0.1	0.0	-3	-8	17

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.29

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000		2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
United States												
650.2	100.0	100.0	8	3	13	World	969.1	100.0	100.0	10	11	15
155.3	23.4	23.9	9	8	8	North America	156.4	16.4	16.1	10	14	11
141.3	14.2	21.7	13	1	20	Latin America	142.5	8.2	14.7	17	15	21
153.6	29.9	23.6	6	4	9	Western Europe	204.8	24.1	21.1	8	9	11
4.4	0.4	0.7	13	-22	7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9.6	0.3	1.0	25	-8	40
7.3	1.8	1.1	4	-16	12	Africa	3.8	0.3	0.4	12	5	17
15.0	2.7	2.3	7	-13	-11	Middle East	15.0	0.9	1.5	16	11	37
173.2	27.6	26.6	8	4	18	Asia	437.1	49.7	45.1	9	11	15
European Union (15)												
1831.4	100.0	100.0	4	1	2	World	1783.6	100.0	100.0	5	3	2
208.9	8.4	11.4	8	10	10	North America	184.8	8.7	10.4	7	5	9
45.9	1.9	2.5	7	-12	4	Latin America	13.7	0.8	0.8	5	5	14
1208.6	71.1	66.0	4	1	-1	Western Europe	1174.8	74.5	65.9	3	1	-2
105.3	4.0	5.7	8	-9	11	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	80.1	1.8	4.5	15	7	10
44.6	3.4	2.4	1	-6	-1	Africa	21.6	0.9	1.2	7	3	12
45.4	2.7	2.5	4	-7	5	Middle East	13.3	0.6	0.7	8	1	12
159.7	7.9	8.7	5	2	13	Asia	287.1	12.3	16.1	8	6	11
Japan												
449.7	100.0	100.0	5	8	14	World	212.7	100.0	100.0	8	12	20
144.3	34.5	32.1	4	9	11	North America	52.5	30.5	24.7	6	-1	10
12.9	2.6	2.9	6	-18	15	Latin America	2.1	1.5	1.0	3	20	52
79.1	22.5	17.6	2	3	4	Western Europe	42.3	34.7	19.9	2	9	9
2.4	1.1	0.5	-2	-15	25	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.0	0.7	0.4	3	7	43
4.0	1.5	0.9	0	-6	-8	Africa	0.6	0.4	0.3	4	-17	40
9.6	3.2	2.1	1	-20	-2	Middle East	1.2	1.2	0.6	0	8	4
190.6	33.3	42.4	8	15	25	Asia	113.0	31.0	53.1	14	22	29

Table IV.30

**Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	650.2	13.0	12.2	14.0	8	1	3	13
Germany	458.7	14.8	15.7	9.9	2	5	-1	-1
Japan	449.7	11.2	11.5	9.7	5	-8	8	14
France	245.0	7.4	6.7	5.3	4	8	-1	3
United Kingdom	229.6	7.5	6.1	5.0	5	-1	-3	2
China a	219.9	0.8	1.9	4.7	17	3	7	28
Italy	209.9	6.0	6.2	4.5	4	2	-3	1
Hong Kong, China	192.5	-	-	-	10	-7	1	17
domestic exports	22.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	-2	-10	-9	6
re-exports	170.4	-	-	-	13	-6	3	18
Canada	175.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	9	4	13	10
Korea, Rep. of	154.6	1.4	2.5	3.3	10	-3	13	20
Belgium	147.6	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	5
Taipei, Chinese	140.9	1.6	2.6	3.0	9	-9	8	22
Mexico a	138.6	0.2	1.1	3.0	19	12	16	19
Netherlands	124.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	5	-10	2	4
Singapore	118.0	0.8	1.6	2.5	12	-11	6	20
domestic exports	63.6	0.3	1.0	1.4	10	-10	8	10
re-exports	54.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	15	-13	3	33
Above 15	3484.7	75.9	79.2	75.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	969.1	11.2	15.4	20.0	10	8	11	15
Germany	337.1	8.8	10.4	7.0	3	10	1	-3
United Kingdom	274.8	6.4	6.9	5.7	5	4	2	4
France	240.2	6.5	7.1	5.0	3	12	0	5
Japan	212.7	2.3	4.1	4.4	8	-13	12	20
Canada b	200.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	8	4	8	9
Hong Kong, China	192.7	-	-	-	11	-11	-2	20
retained imports	22.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0	-32	-29	30
China a	169.9	1.1	1.7	3.5	15	3	17	28
Italy	160.4	4.0	4.6	3.3	4	9	3	2
Mexico a, b	151.2	1.3	1.3	3.1	17	13	16	24
Belgium	135.2	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	4
Netherlands	129.0	3.7	3.6	2.7	4	-1	7	1
Spain	111.4	1.1	2.5	2.3	6	14	11	-2
Taipei, Chinese	110.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	12	-4	10	27
Singapore	110.1	1.2	1.8	2.3	10	-21	8	19
retained imports	55.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	6	-28	13	8
Above 15	3334.7	56.7	69.2	69.0	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

Table IV.31

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	2390.00	3641.80	4055.70	4217.30	4630.00	70.5	74.9
Argentina	3.57	7.10	9.22	7.40	...	28.9	31.7
Australia	6.90	14.27	14.06	14.94	15.23	17.4	23.8
Austria	36.79	46.81	50.46	49.40	48.34	89.1	75.6
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	4.59	...	...	72.2	90.7
Belarus	-	...	5.48	4.44	...	-	74.9
Belgium b	-	-	-	141.03	147.55	-	79.3
Belgium-Luxembourg b	91.19	128.49	139.73	-	-	77.5	78.1
Brazil	16.14	24.58	27.51	25.51	31.80	51.4	57.7
Bulgaria	...	3.10	2.68	2.37	2.83	...	59.9
Canada	73.31	118.22	140.24	159.03	175.64	57.4	63.5
China c	44.31	124.84	160.34	172.06	219.86	71.4	88.2
Croatia	-	3.42	3.47	3.24	3.22	-	73.2
Czech Rep. c	-	18.00	23.00	23.12	25.55	-	88.1
Denmark	20.93	29.16	30.98	32.45	31.57	56.8	63.6
Egypt	1.09	1.39	1.41	1.30	...	42.3	36.5
Finland	22.12	33.63	37.02	35.60	38.71	83.3	84.8
France	161.31	218.05	240.11	238.54	244.99	74.5	82.2
Germany	375.65	453.44	468.07	465.34	458.72	89.2	83.2
Greece	4.26	5.37	5.82	5.00	4.83	52.5	47.2
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	162.91	164.70	192.50	91.8	95.1
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	23.06	20.89	22.14	94.5	93.5
re-exports	48.23	132.75	139.85	143.82	170.36	90.3	95.3
Hungary c	6.28	8.70	19.03	21.58	24.49	62.8	87.2
India b	12.52	23.21	25.21	29.02	...	69.7	79.9
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	21.55	26.20	35.24	35.2	56.7
Ireland	16.44	31.12	53.47	60.34	65.51	69.2	82.0
Israel b	10.43	16.96	21.51	24.06	29.55	86.3	94.3
Italy	148.08	206.15	216.01	208.46	209.87	87.0	88.3
Japan	275.13	421.62	365.56	393.14	449.69	95.7	93.8
Korea, Rep. of	60.60	114.40	114.21	128.67	154.62	93.2	89.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	6.23	6.23	-	79.4
Macau, China	1.67	1.94	2.07	2.14	2.48	98.6	98.1
Malaysia c	15.82	55.09	57.65	67.84	81.30	53.8	82.8
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.23	1.17	1.21	67.3	80.8
Mexico c	25.26	61.64	99.88	115.98	138.57	62.0	83.3
Morocco c	2.21	2.43	4.69	4.90	4.59	51.8	61.8
Netherlands	77.82	110.80	117.76	119.74	124.41	59.1	58.5
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	3.78	3.97	3.99	25.2	30.0
Norway	11.13	13.59	14.39	14.37	13.27	32.7	22.1
Pakistan	4.39	6.77	7.14	7.06	7.80	78.6	85.0
Philippines c	5.66	13.78	26.46	32.16	34.75	70.1	87.4
Poland	8.47	16.27	21.77	21.54	25.32	59.1	80.0
Portugal	13.07	19.36	20.96	21.13	19.66	79.6	84.3
Romania	3.60	6.12	6.69	6.66	7.95	72.6	76.7
Russian Fed. d	-	21.68	22.78	20.27	25.35	-	24.1
Singapore	37.55	99.04	92.93	98.54	118.04	71.2	85.6
domestic exports	23.76	57.87	53.20	57.68	63.65	68.2	80.8
re-exports	13.79	41.16	39.73	40.87	54.40	77.0	92.0
Slovak Rep.	-	6.98	9.21	8.71	9.95	-	83.6
Slovenia	-	7.44	8.14	7.71	...	-	89.6
Spain	41.68	69.74	84.72	87.10	87.78	74.9	77.2
Sri Lanka	1.02	2.78	...	3.35	...	51.3	73.1
Sweden	47.45	60.88	69.74	69.92	71.55	82.5	82.3
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	73.31	74.07	73.88	93.4	90.6
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	107.13	115.68	140.88	92.4	95.0
Thailand	14.58	41.22	39.33	43.15	54.88	63.2	79.5
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	4.72	4.61	4.51	68.6	77.1
Turkey	8.78	16.04	20.66	21.02	22.31	67.7	84.0
Ukraine	-	...	8.58	7.59	...	-	65.6
United Kingdom	146.71	197.60	233.14	224.98	229.56	79.2	80.8
United States	290.49	450.28	558.11	575.33	650.17	73.8	83.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	1203.33	1610.60	1786.28	1795.29	1831.40	79.8	81.4
Intra-exports	771.74	991.03	1102.67	1114.57	1095.76	78.8	78.7
Extra-exports	431.60	619.57	683.61	680.72	735.64	81.6	85.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 9 per cent for Belgium, 22 per cent for India, and 32 per cent for Israel.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.32

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Algeria	6.66	6.97	6.09	6.15	...	68.6	67.1
Argentina	3.10	17.20	27.81	22.59	...	76.0	88.5
Australia b	31.61	49.14	51.40	55.47	56.61	78.9	83.8
Austria	40.67	54.18	56.07	55.43	52.72	82.8	76.6
Belgium c	-	-	-	130.34	135.23	-	79.0
Belgium-Luxembourg c	88.78	116.03	131.05	-	-	74.2	78.6
Brazil	12.62	38.18	46.45	39.24	43.01	56.0	73.4
Canada b	92.90	135.70	169.70	183.52	200.75	79.7	83.6
Chile	5.29	11.80	13.79	10.41	11.86	68.9	65.5
China d	42.39	103.41	113.05	132.77	169.88	79.5	75.5
Colombia	4.28	10.78	11.66	8.41	9.19	76.5	78.7
Croatia	-	5.00	6.29	5.70	5.78	-	73.0
Czech Rep. b, d	-	19.82	23.32	23.10	25.64	-	79.5
Denmark	23.07	31.37	35.14	34.29	33.84	69.2	75.9
Egypt	5.18	7.11	9.73	9.39	...	56.2	58.6
Estonia	-	1.80	3.50	3.03	3.84	-	90.1
Finland	20.56	21.87	24.78	23.84	24.63	76.2	73.1
France	172.11	208.03	227.18	227.92	240.16	73.4	78.6
Germany	252.63	332.62	343.85	346.47	337.10	71.0	67.4
Greece	13.90	18.31	22.39	20.20	17.65	70.3	62.5
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	164.10	161.03	192.67	83.2	89.9
retained imports	22.30	37.81	24.25	17.21	22.31	71.2	63.0
Hungary d	7.27	11.63	21.67	24.25	27.08	70.3	84.4
India c	12.17	19.31	20.09	22.79	...	51.5	50.8
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	18.89	13.89	20.48	76.2	61.0
Ireland	15.74	24.47	35.88	38.46	41.45	76.1	82.6
Israel c	11.68	23.15	22.57	25.87	29.04	69.5	76.2
Italy	113.13	134.78	152.68	157.25	160.37	62.2	68.7
Japan	99.95	177.91	158.73	177.67	212.67	42.5	56.0
Korea, Rep. of	44.10	89.85	54.51	74.52	97.32	63.1	60.6
Kuwait	2.61	6.29	6.87	5.95	...	65.6	78.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	7.74	6.99	-	68.8
Malaysia d	22.87	64.42	48.63	54.33	70.31	78.2	85.5
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.60	1.72	1.47	79.2	66.6
Mexico b, d	32.48	58.08	105.89	122.39	151.18	80.6	86.7
Netherlands	88.95	113.43	119.89	128.18	128.96	70.5	65.5
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	9.03	11.75	10.81	79.6	76.8
Norway	21.40	25.96	30.82	27.57	27.52	78.6	81.5
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.05	5.21	5.09	52.8	46.0
Peru	1.61	5.69	5.99	4.98	5.68	57.0	76.5
Philippines d	8.96	21.94	25.26	25.86	25.74	68.7	74.4
Poland	7.26	21.61	37.76	37.17	38.14	62.8	77.4
Portugal	18.11	24.12	28.30	30.26	27.69	71.7	73.1
Romania	2.95	6.48	8.62	8.01	9.82	38.8	75.3
Russian Fed. e	-	28.45	41.12	26.88	30.77	-	69.6
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	21.96	20.47	22.05	75.7	67.2
Singapore	44.42	103.32	85.25	92.42	110.14	72.9	81.8
retained imports	30.63	62.15	45.51	51.55	55.75	71.2	73.8
Slovak Rep. b	-	5.75	10.11	8.48	9.05	-	70.8
Slovenia	-	7.00	8.04	8.01	...	-	80.5
South Africa b	...	20.81	18.41	17.38	18.72	...	69.9
Spain	61.65	80.22	102.17	113.76	111.36	70.3	72.5
Sweden	42.77	49.30	52.91	52.79	54.22	78.8	74.6
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	67.02	68.09	69.01	83.3	83.6
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	79.29	87.27	110.64	67.1	79.0
Thailand	24.83	56.70	32.90	38.89	50.16	74.4	80.9
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	6.58	6.65	6.40	70.5	73.2
Turkey	13.63	24.41	34.64	29.93	38.16	61.1	70.7
United Kingdom	169.49	211.58	260.06	264.68	274.84	76.0	82.9
United States	375.65	607.82	757.56	842.84	969.10	72.7	77.0
Venezuela b	5.05	8.24	11.68	11.02	12.73	76.5	81.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	1121.53	1487.93	1704.15	1749.98	1783.59	72.0	75.5
Intra-imports f	772.63					78.7	
Extra-imports	348.89	496.91	601.48	635.41	687.83	60.5	71.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 10 per cent for Belgium, 23 per cent for India and 23 per cent for Israel.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

f See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.33

### World trade in iron and steel, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	144
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-00	3
1998	-2
1999	-12
2000	14
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.1

Table IV.34

### Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	50.1	0	-11	5
Intra-Asia	24.0	6	4	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	6.5	8	-23	43
Intra-North America	6.2	8	-4	12
Western Europe to North America	5.8	3	-11	29
Asia to North America	5.2	4	-30	14

Table IV.35

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	0.9	1.7
Latin America	2.4	1.9
Western Europe	2.7	2.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.4	3.3
Africa	1.9	2.8
Middle East	0.5	3.3
Asia	2.1	2.4
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	3.1	3.1
North America	1.2	2.1
Latin America	3.9	2.5
Western Europe	3.4	3.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.6	4.6
Africa	7.6	4.0
Middle East	2.4	4.4
Asia	2.5	3.4

Chart IV.8

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2000

(Percentage)

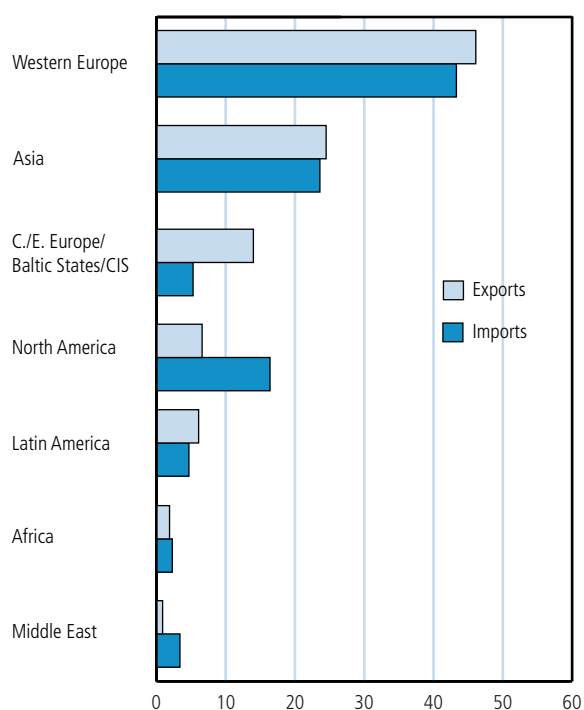




Table IV.36

**Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-00	1999	2000
		1990	2000	1990	2000			
World	143.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-12	14
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	66.2	100.0	100.0	61.0	46.1	0	-13	7
Western Europe	50.1	74.9	75.6	45.7	34.9	0	-11	5
North America	5.8	6.8	8.8	4.1	4.0	3	-11	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.0	3.5	4.6	2.2	2.1	3	-6	6
Asia	3.0	5.8	4.5	3.5	2.1	-2	-9	11
Middle East	1.6	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	-4	-27	2
Africa	1.4	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.0	-5	-32	-2
Latin America	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8	1	-27	6
<b>Asia</b>								
World	35.2	100.0	100.0	19.5	24.5	5	-10	20
Asia	24.0	63.8	68.3	12.5	16.7	6	4	20
North America	5.2	17.7	14.9	3.5	3.7	4	-30	14
Western Europe	2.4	4.9	6.7	1.0	1.6	9	-43	32
Middle East	1.3	5.7	3.8	1.1	0.9	1	-14	7
Latin America	1.0	2.2	2.9	0.4	0.7	8	-21	19
All other regions	0.6	3.8	1.7	0.7	0.4	-2	-34	-5
<b>Japan</b>								
World	14.8	100.0	100.0	11.8	10.3	2	-9	10
Asia	11.1	60.5	74.9	7.2	7.7	4	12	15
North America	1.6	19.3	11.1	2.3	1.1	-4	-51	-6
Latin America	0.7	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	5	-23	27
Western Europe	0.6	5.2	4.2	0.6	0.4	-1	-35	1
Middle East	0.5	6.2	3.6	0.7	0.4	-4	-14	-15
All other regions	0.3	5.7	1.9	0.7	0.2	-9	-18	-9
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	20.3	100.0	100.0	7.7	14.2	10	-11	27
Asia	12.9	69.0	63.5	5.3	9.0	9	-2	24
North America	3.6	15.2	17.7	1.2	2.5	11	-7	26
Western Europe	1.7	4.3	8.6	0.3	1.2	17	-46	47
Middle East	0.8	4.9	4.0	0.4	0.6	7	-14	29
All other regions	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.1	0.5	17	-33	3
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup></b>								
World	20.0	100.0	100.0	6.0	14.0	...	-13	30
Western Europe	6.5	46.7	32.5	2.8	4.5	8	-23	43
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.4	14.8	21.9	0.9	3.1	...	-30	41
Asia	4.1	26.3	20.7	1.6	2.9	9	51	10
North America	1.7	1.4	8.4	0.1	1.2	35	-38	22
All other regions	2.5	10.7	12.6	0.6	1.8	14	-7	24

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.37

**Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
<b>Region</b>					<b>Region</b>				
World	57093	100.0	-13	8	World	18400	100.0	-21	12
Western Europe	46350	81.2	-11	5	Western Europe	4955	26.9	-16	14
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4710	8.2	-21	22	Asia	4889	26.6	-30	8
Asia	2455	4.3	-38	35	Latin America	3393	18.4	-3	11
Latin America	1350	2.4	-4	25	North America	2926	15.9	-6	9
Africa	1208	2.1	-15	30	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1641	8.9	-50	33
North America	804	1.4	0	6	Africa	549	3.0	-17	12
Middle East	174	0.3	-42	159	Middle East	47	0.3	-7	87
<b>Suppliers</b>					<b>Suppliers</b>				
European Union (15)	43489	76.2	-11	5	European Union (15)	4529	24.6	-16	13
Russian Fed.	1332	2.3	-10	45	Canada	2926	15.9	-6	9
South Africa	864	1.5	-18	32	Japan	1412	7.7	-49	-20
Norway	843	1.5	-20	-1	Brazil	1353	7.4	-6	16
Switzerland	759	1.3	-7	8	Mexico	1311	7.1	-4	4
Above 5	47287	82.8	-11	6	Above 5	11531	62.7	-20	6
Poland	739	1.3	2	18	Korea, Rep. of	1052	5.7	-21	-1
Turkey	730	1.3	-23	32	Taipei, Chinese	670	3.6	39	36
Czech Rep.	683	1.2	-11	7	China	646	3.5	-9	57
United States	663	1.2	-5	8	Russian Fed.	518	2.8	-72	18
Brazil	655	1.1	-16	23	South Africa	502	2.7	-17	14
Korea, Rep. of	511	0.9	-44	30	Ukraine	455	2.5	-23	79
Japan	408	0.7	-25	6	India	399	2.2	-10	93
China	375	0.7	-38	68	Venezuela	322	1.8	-5	16
Ukraine	371	0.6	-22	-4	Australia	236	1.3	-24	2
Slovak Rep.	356	0.6	-25	10	Thailand	200	1.1	30	96
Taipei, Chinese	310	0.5	-49	32	Turkey	198	1.1	-32	52
Bulgaria	306	0.5	-35	35	Kazakhstan	185	1.0	63	43
Romania	305	0.5	-43	9	Argentina	175	1.0	37	12
Hungary	257	0.5	-28	16	Romania	132	0.7	17	20
India	254	0.4	-40	29	Indonesia	117	0.6	-23	-11
Slovenia	183	0.3	0	8	Norway	116	0.6	11	-1
Argentina	173	0.3	65	34	Poland	97	0.5	-14	109
Colombia	171	0.3	18	47	Trinidad and Tobago	85	0.5	9	-14
TFYR Macedonia	163	0.3	-41	65	Moldova, Rep. of	78	0.4	-10	0
Kazakhstan	151	0.3	-12	24	Dominican Republic	74	0.4	25	61
New Caledonia	132	0.2	-11	55	Malaysia	66	0.4	41	54
Australia	131	0.2	-43	21	Latvia	54	0.3	37	-31
Thailand	130	0.2	-46	195	TFYR Macedonia	50	0.3	-48	145
Mexico	125	0.2	-21	45	Colombia	47	0.3	9	91
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	108	0.2	-60	192	Czech Rep.	40	0.2	-48	66
Above 30	55677	97.5	-	-	Above 30	18044	98.1	-	-

Table IV.38

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
Japan	14.83	20.4	11.8	10.3	2	-7	-9	10
Germany	13.39	15.1	15.1	9.3	-2	2	-17	3
France	9.36	9.5	8.5	6.5	0	2	-9	9
Belgium	8.10	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	12
Italy	6.81	4.9	5.6	4.7	1	-1	-19	16
Russian Fed. a	6.63	-	-	4.6	-	-23	-15	33
United States	6.32	4.2	3.3	4.4	6	-3	-10	16
Korea, Rep. of b	5.91	2.2	3.4	4.7	6	26	-18	...
Taipei, Chinese	4.53	0.4	0.8	3.2	18	-2	11	28
China c	4.39	...	1.2	3.1	13	-26	-19	65
United Kingdom	4.33	3.0	5.1	3.0	-2	-7	-24	3
Ukraine a, b	4.01	-	-	3.2	-	-9	-7	...
Sweden	3.80	3.0	3.2	2.7	1	-3	-11	9
Brazil	3.64	1.1	3.4	2.5	0	-6	-15	17
Spain	3.55	2.5	2.6	2.5	3	-5	-11	18
Above 15	99.62	73.6	71.4	70.4	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	61.60	52.9	57.0	42.9	0	3	-13	7
Intra-exports	43.49	30.9	39.5	30.3	0	8	-11	5
Extra-exports	18.11	22.0	17.5	12.6	0	-7	-17	12
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	18.40	10.1	9.5	11.7	6	20	-21	12
Germany	10.86	8.3	11.5	6.9	-2	10	-16	1
China c	9.69	...	2.5	6.2	13	-3	16	29
France	8.71	6.6	7.0	5.6	1	14	-15	17
Italy	8.32	5.1	6.1	5.3	2	13	-19	13
Canada d	5.26	1.6	2.0	3.4	9	7	-10	24
Belgium	5.17	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	19
Taipei, Chinese	4.73	1.4	2.5	3.0	5	-20	-4	12
Spain	4.32	1.0	2.3	2.8	5	15	-4	2
United Kingdom	4.31	4.2	4.3	2.8	-1	-2	-24	3
Korea, Rep. of b	4.00	1.2	2.9	2.9	2	-50	42	...
Japan	3.66	1.1	4.1	2.3	-2	-28	-8	24
Netherlands	3.51	2.9	3.6	2.2	-1	5	-17	6
Hong Kong, China	3.19	-	-	-	8	-10	-15	6
retained imports	1.32	0.8	0.8	0.8	3	-9	-10	9
Mexico b, c, d	3.02	2.2	1.0	2.2	12	14	-10	...
Above 15	95.30	49.8	63.1	61.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.39

### World trade in chemicals, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	574
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-00	7
1998	2
1999	4
2000	8
Share in world merchandise trade	9.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.4

Table IV.40

### Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	209.8	4	0	0
Intra-Asia	65.6	12	15	23
Western Europe to North America	38.8	12	24	11
Western Europe to Asia	28.4	5	15	6
Intra-North America	28.3	10	8	11
North America to Western Europe	24.9	7	4	14

Table IV.41

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	9.3	9.3
North America	9.2	6.3
Latin America	4.8	11.2
Western Europe	13.1	10.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.7	10.8
Africa	4.1	10.7
Middle East	6.1	9.1
Asia	6.0	8.9
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	12.4	12.4
North America	11.8	7.9
Latin America	7.9	14.5
Western Europe	16.4	14.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.4	15.0
Africa	16.9	15.7
Middle East	28.2	12.1
Asia	7.1	12.6

Chart IV.9

### Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2000

(Percentage)

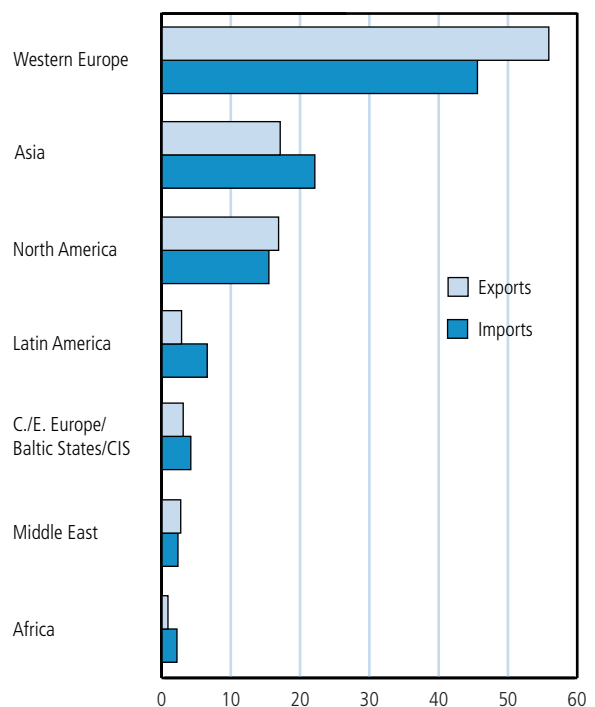


Table IV.42

**Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
World	573.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	4	8
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	320.6	100.0	100.0	65.1	55.9	5	3	2
Western Europe	209.8	70.2	65.4	45.7	36.6	4	0	0
North America	38.8	6.5	12.1	4.2	6.8	12	24	11
Asia	28.4	9.2	8.9	6.0	5.0	5	15	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.7	4.0	5.2	2.6	2.9	8	-6	12
Latin America	9.2	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.6	6	-5	3
Africa	7.3	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	1	-6	-4
Middle East	7.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.2	2	-4	0
<b>Asia</b>								
World	98.8	100.0	100.0	11.4	17.2	11	12	17
Asia	65.6	62.0	66.4	7.1	11.4	12	15	23
Western Europe	13.3	16.1	13.4	1.8	2.3	9	8	3
North America	12.6	13.2	12.7	1.5	2.2	11	9	10
Latin America	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.4	18	5	18
Middle East	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.3	12	9	14
Africa	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	13	4	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	-2	16	14
<b>Japan</b>								
World	35.2	100.0	100.0	5.3	6.1	8	13	14
Asia	21.4	57.0	60.9	3.0	3.7	9	20	20
North America	7.3	16.4	20.7	0.9	1.3	11	7	10
Western Europe	5.5	20.3	15.7	1.1	1.0	6	3	2
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	8	-3	5
All other regions	0.4	4.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	-6	-5	3
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	63.7	100.0	100.0	6.1	11.1	15	12	26
Asia	44.2	66.5	69.5	4.0	7.7	16	13	31
Western Europe	7.7	12.3	12.2	0.7	1.4	15	11	10
North America	5.3	10.3	8.3	0.6	0.9	12	11	23
Latin America	1.8	0.9	2.8	0.1	0.3	30	9	29
Middle East	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.1	0.3	20	13	20
Africa	1.4	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.2	18	5	5
<b>North America</b>								
World	97.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.9	8	5	13
North America	28.3	23.2	29.2	3.6	4.9	10	8	11
Western Europe	24.9	27.0	25.7	4.2	4.3	7	4	14
Asia	23.6	32.2	24.3	5.0	4.1	5	10	12
Latin America	17.6	14.0	18.1	2.2	3.1	11	-2	18
All other regions	2.6	3.6	2.7	0.6	0.5	5	-7	17

Table IV.43

## Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	82.27	14.8	13.3	14.3	8	-2	4	14
Germany	69.49	17.2	17.9	12.1	3	4	0	-2
France	41.49	9.4	9.6	7.2	4	6	3	3
Belgium	35.25	-	-	6.1	-	-	-	7
Japan	35.16	4.7	5.3	6.1	8	-9	13	14
United Kingdom	34.95	8.7	8.0	6.1	4	2	-6	1
Netherlands	25.40	8.0	6.8	4.4	2	-8	-12	8
Ireland	25.02	0.8	1.3	4.4	21	52	9	11
Italy	22.49	3.9	3.7	3.9	7	3	4	7
Switzerland	22.29	4.0	4.7	3.9	5	6	4	-5
Canada	14.80	2.5	2.3	2.6	8	-4	6	15
Korea, Rep. of	13.78	0.5	0.8	2.4	19	-4	5	28
China a	12.10	0.8	1.3	2.1	12	1	1	17
Spain	10.64	1.1	1.6	1.9	9	6	8	6
Hong Kong, China	10.43	-	-	-	9	-11	-1	11
domestic exports	0.81	0.1	0.3	0.1	-1	-16	-16	11
re-exports	9.62	-	-	-	11	-10	0	12
Above 15	445.92	81.6	82.3	77.7	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	293.15	58.4	59.0	51.1	5	6	3	2
Intra-exports	174.57	35.0	37.9	30.4	5	10	0	0
Extra-exports	118.58	23.3	21.1	20.7	7	1	8	6
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	76.01	6.2	7.7	12.7	12	8	14	19
Germany	44.68	9.2	10.4	7.5	3	15	3	-4
France	38.00	8.4	8.2	6.4	4	8	0	6
United Kingdom	30.88	5.1	6.3	5.2	5	2	0	3
China a	30.21	2.0	2.2	5.1	16	4	19	26
Italy	28.76	5.5	6.5	4.8	4	3	3	1
Belgium	28.31	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	7
Japan	26.04	4.1	5.0	4.4	6	-10	11	14
Canada b	20.06	2.2	2.5	3.4	10	5	9	9
Netherlands	18.74	4.4	4.3	3.1	4	-4	-1	6
Spain	16.35	1.8	2.8	2.7	7	7	3	0
Taipei, Chinese	15.58	1.3	2.3	2.6	8	-13	7	23
Mexico a, b	15.40	1.5	1.2	2.6	15	7	12	19
Switzerland	13.72	2.5	2.6	2.3	5	6	4	2
Korea, Rep. of	13.52	1.3	2.4	2.3	6	-30	22	19
Above 15	416.26	59.5	68.7	69.6	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

## 4.3 Machinery and transport equipment

Table IV.44

### World trade in machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	2566
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	3
1985-90	15
1990-00	8
1998	3
1999	6
2000	11
Share in world merchandise trade	41.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	55.4

Table IV.45

### Major regional flows in world exports of machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	650.0	5	2	0
Intra-Asia	359.7	13	16	29
Asia to North America	249.7	8	11	16
Intra-North America	200.3	9	13	7
Asia to Western Europe	156.3	8	7	14
North America to Asia	120.0	9	5	18

Table IV.46

### Share of machinery and transport equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

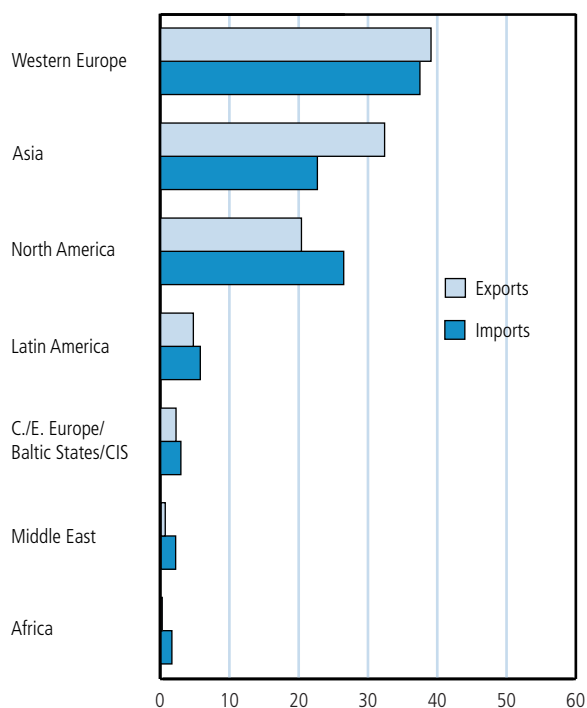
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of machinery and transport equipment in total merchandise		
World	41.5	41.5
North America	49.6	48.3
Latin America	34.6	42.7
Western Europe	41.1	39.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21.8	33.5
Africa	4.4	34.3
Middle East	6.0	36.0
Asia	50.5	40.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	60.8	32.5
Other Asia	45.2	44.1
Share of machinery and transport equipment in manufactures		
World	55.4	55.4
North America	63.6	60.4
Latin America	57.1	55.5
Western Europe	51.3	52.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	40.3	46.6
Africa	17.9	50.2
Middle East	27.4	48.3
Asia	59.9	57.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	72.1	52.6
Other Asia	53.7	59.6

Chart IV.10

### Regional shares in world trade in machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.47

**Exports of machinery and transport equipment by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
World	2565.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	8	6	11
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	1004.2	100.0	100.0	50.2	39.1	5	1	3
Western Europe	650.0	67.9	64.7	34.1	25.3	5	2	0
North America	119.4	9.4	11.9	4.7	4.7	8	7	9
Asia	93.8	8.4	9.3	4.2	3.7	6	-3	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	55.1	4.7	5.5	2.4	2.1	7	-10	14
Latin America	28.0	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.1	7	-13	4
Africa	25.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	1	-4	0
Middle East	23.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.9	4	-7	6
<b>Asia</b>								
World	832.1	100.0	100.0	26.3	32.4	10	11	20
Asia	359.7	31.8	43.2	8.4	14.0	13	16	29
North America	249.7	36.3	30.0	9.6	9.7	8	11	16
Western Europe	156.3	22.9	18.8	6.0	6.1	8	7	14
Latin America	22.5	2.3	2.7	0.6	0.9	12	-11	19
All other regions	30.8	4.9	3.7	1.3	1.2	7	-11	9
<b>Japan</b>								
World	329.7	100.0	100.0	16.7	12.8	5	8	14
Asia	122.4	28.7	37.1	4.8	4.8	8	13	27
North America	116.2	38.0	35.2	6.4	4.5	4	10	11
Western Europe	61.6	23.7	18.7	4.0	2.4	3	3	6
Latin America	10.2	2.7	3.1	0.4	0.4	0	0	0
Middle East	7.5	2.9	2.3	0.5	0.3	2	-23	-1
Africa	3.1	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0	-5	-8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	1	-21	31
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	502.5	100.0	100.0	9.6	19.6	16	13	24
Asia	237.3	37.3	47.2	3.6	9.2	19	17	29
North America	133.5	33.4	26.6	3.2	5.2	13	12	19
Western Europe	94.7	21.5	18.8	2.1	3.7	14	9	20
Latin America	12.3	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.5	20	-1	22
Middle East	9.3	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.4	17	-4	23
Africa	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	13	1	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	11	-11	10
<b>North America</b>								
World	524.4	100.0	100.0	18.9	20.4	9	7	10
North America	200.3	38.1	38.2	7.2	7.8	9	13	7
Asia	120.0	21.9	22.9	4.1	4.7	9	5	18
Western Europe	100.1	24.9	19.1	4.7	3.9	6	7	6
Latin America	84.8	10.6	16.2	2.0	3.3	13	1	20
Middle East	10.5	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	6	-15	-18
Africa	5.5	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	3	-15	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	16	-23	1



Table IV.48

## Leading exporters and importers of machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	413.5	16.4	15.1	16.1	9	2	3	12
Japan	329.7	14.5	16.7	12.8	5	-8	8	14
Germany	272.1	16.3	17.2	10.6	3	5	0	0
France	136.1	7.0	6.5	5.3	6	12	-1	4
United Kingdom	133.3	7.6	6.2	5.2	6	0	-2	4
Canada	111.4	3.2	3.9	4.3	9	4	16	10
Korea, Rep. of	100.3	0.7	2.1	3.9	15	-4	20	29
Mexico a	99.4	0.1	1.3	3.9	20	14	19	22
Singapore	93.2	1.0	2.2	3.6	13	-11	4	23
domestic exports	49.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	11	-12	4	11
re-exports	43.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	18	-11	4	40
Italy	91.3	4.8	5.2	3.6	4	5	-4	0
Taipei, Chinese	87.1	0.9	2.2	3.4	13	-7	11	28
China a	82.6	0.2	0.9	3.2	23	15	17	40
Hong Kong, China	77.7	-	-	-	14	-5	4	28
domestic exports	5.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	-2	-21	-15	12
re-exports	72.0	-	-	-	18	-3	6	29
Netherlands	65.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	8	-3	8	5
Malaysia a	60.6	0.3	0.9	2.4	19	-2	21	15
Above 15	2081.5	75.9	83.4	81.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	570.9	12.1	17.5	21.6	10	7	13	17
Germany	179.3	6.6	9.4	6.8	5	10	4	1
United Kingdom	153.5	5.7	6.9	5.8	6	4	4	5
Canada b	124.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	8	3	9	9
France	121.9	5.5	6.5	4.6	4	16	2	7
Japan	106.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	11	-10	14	24
China a	91.9	1.0	1.8	3.5	16	8	22	32
Hong Kong, China	90.8	-	-	-	15	-10	-4	30
retained imports	18.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	8	-24	-30	34
Mexico a, b	88.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	17	16	18	26
Singapore	82.0	1.4	2.2	3.1	12	-19	9	23
retained imports	38.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	8	-26	13	8
Italy	78.5	3.8	4.4	3.0	4	13	7	1
Netherlands	71.7	2.9	3.2	2.7	6	5	10	2
Taipei, Chinese	70.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	13	4	13	30
Spain	62.2	1.1	2.7	2.4	6	17	17	-2
Korea, Rep. of	59.1	0.9	2.0	2.2	9	-36	40	35
Above 15	1879.9	51.1	68.4	71.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.49

## Exports of machinery and transport equipment of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	1212940	1903840	2189120	2310380	2565860	35.8	41.5
Argentina	712	2277	4200	2790	...	5.8	12.0
Australia	3167	6792	6725	7092	7262	8.0	11.4
Austria	15701	20756	23932	24051	24199	38.0	37.9
Belgium	-	-	-	52407	54897	-	29.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	32268	45958	52009	-	-	27.4	29
Brazil	5829	8847	12599	11387	15532	18.6	28.2
Canada	47229	73651	87393	101708	111436	37.0	40.3
China b	10833	31368	50217	58836	82600	17.4	33.1
Croatia	-	778	1380	1247	1195	-	27.2
Czech Rep. b	-	6585	10874	11336	12894	-	44.5
Denmark	9197	12260	13185	13683	13027	24.9	26.2
Finland	8251	14304	18043	17854	20727	31.1	45.4
France	78378	112675	131936	130594	136059	36.2	45.6
Germany	209175	256319	269803	271139	272074	49.7	49.3
Hong Kong, China	21176	56261	58597	60761	77730	25.7	38.4
domestic exports	7206	8810	6000	5121	5755	24.8	24.3
re-exports	13970	47451	52597	55640	71975	26.2	40.3
Hungary b	2565	3292	11956	14331	16853	25.7	60.0
Indonesia	367	3830	4656	5293	10769	1.4	17.3
Ireland	7447	15128	23446	27864	30698	31.4	38.4
Israel	2930	5111	7804	8418	11172	24.3	35.7
Italy	63233	86894	94521	91029	91299	37.1	38.4
Japan	202934	311501	268466	286790	329661	70.6	68.8
Korea, Rep. of	25545	65646	65090	77954	100275	39.3	58.2
Luxembourg	-	-	-	1813	2062	-	26.3
Malaysia b	10513	40679	43381	52671	60637	35.7	61.7
Malta	581	1269	1192	1256	...	51.3	63.4
Mexico b	16152	41577	68041	81305	99369	39.7	59.7
Netherlands	30730	47217	57428	61916	65230	23.3	30.7
Philippines b	2160	8902	21266	27232	29201	26.8	73.4
Poland	3754	4829	8021	8278	10821	26.2	34.2
Portugal	3201	6266	8002	8368	7997	19.5	34.3
Romania	1451	1038	1209	1429	1949	29.3	18.8
Russian Fed. c	-	4943	6439	5708	6857	-	6.5
Singapore	26437	77604	73025	76018	93183	50.1	67.6
domestic exports	17951	47791	43336	45077	49940	51.5	63.4
re-exports	8486	29813	29689	30941	43243	47.4	73.2
Slovak Rep.	-	1615	3961	4010	4672	-	39.2
Slovenia	-	2614	3319	3035	...	-	35.3
Spain	21611	37999	46718	48360	48168	38.8	42.3
Sweden	24860	32620	39587	40183	41841	43.2	48.1
Switzerland	20116	25673	24794	24518	24978	31.5	30.6
Taipei, Chinese	26224	54956	61404	68311	87136	39.1	58.7
Thailand	5070	18997	21878	24505	31969	22.0	46.3
Turkey	855	2402	4056	5037	5667	6.6	21.3
United Kingdom	74903	103537	130538	128284	133289	40.5	46.9
United States	182600	281488	358168	369298	413516	46.4	52.9
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	579293	792812	918955	929306	958909	38.4	42.6
Intra-exports	360776	469762	554191	572651	567705	36.8	40.8
Extra-exports	218517	323050	364764	356654	391204	41.3	45.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.50

## Imports of machinery and transport equipment of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Algeria	3800	3292	3045	3040	...	39.1	33.2
Argentina	1304	8961	15735	11866	...	32.0	46.5
Australia b	17210	26978	27841	30851	31697	42.9	46.9
Austria	18974 I	24429	27099	27211	26294	38.6	38.2
Belgium	-	-	-	53694	54788	-	32.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	37679 I	48111	53086	-	-	31.5	31.8
Brazil	6364	21055	26702	22243	24274	28.3	41.4
Canada b	58524	84764	105323	114852	124839	50.2	52.0
Chile	3065	6308	7383	5093	5809	39.9	32.1
China c	21513	52574	56845	69453	91931	40.3	40.8
Colombia	2021	5184	5670	3675	3640	36.2	31.2
Croatia	-	2009	2952	2706	2568	-	32.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	9363	11353 I	11335	12906	-	40.0
Denmark	9969 I	13822	16115	15874	16020	29.9	35.9
Ecuador	662	1681	1957	871	916	35.6	26.8
Egypt	2100	2969	4328	4198	...	22.8	26.2
Finland	10473 I	11428	14103	13663	14331	38.8	42.5
France	79578 I	96807 I	111971	114352	121859	33.9	39.9
Germany	115052 I	155595	169952	177307	179283	32.3	35.9
Greece	6138 I	7116	10494	9960	8134	31.0	28.8
Hong Kong, China	23031	71604	72662	69691	90833	27.2	42.4
retained imports	9061	24153	20065	14051	18858	28.9	53.2
Hungary c	3578	4760 I	11971	14054	16517	34.6	51.5
Indonesia	9328	16290	9932	5710	9212	42.7	27.5
Ireland	7444 I	13656	22413	24304	26893	36.0	53.6
Israel	4047	9624	9445	10968	12431	24.1	32.6
Italy	54259 I	59804	72710	77544	78516	29.8	33.7
Japan	36046	75837	74884	85288	106068	15.3	27.9
Korea, Rep. of	23951	49438	31216	43609	59079	34.3	36.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	3912	3274	-	32.3
Malaysia c	14696	46192	36357	40079	51492	50.2	62.6
Mexico b, c	19233	31290	59961	70462	88755	47.7	50.9
Morocco c	2031	1987 I	2939	3217	2711	29.9	25.5
Netherlands	38946 I	52013	64264	70420	71741	30.9	36.4
New Zealand	3956	5887	5002	6189	5478	41.6	38.9
Norway	11031	12317	16502	14509	15320	40.5	45.4
Pakistan	1882	3387	2126	2253	2048	24.9	18.5
Peru	860	2975	3082	2389	2417	30.4	32.5
Philippines c	4921	14223	18157	17982	17895	37.7	51.7
Poland	4336	8688 I	17858	17543	18114	37.5	36.7
Portugal	9362 I	11336	14085	15587	14317	37.1	37.8
Romania	1674	2544	3234	2744	3811	22.0	29.2
Russian Fed. d	-	14195 I	19053	11989	12605	-	28.5
Saudi Arabia	8990	10001	11293	10657	11849	37.4	36.1
Singapore	27163	72048	61451	66850	81981	44.6	60.9
retained imports	18677	42235	31762	35909	38738	43.4	51.3
Slovak Rep. b	-	2535 I	5213	4213	4466	-	34.9
Slovenia	-	3204	3682	3727	...	-	37.4
South Africa b	7330	12011	10381	9228	9920	42.8	37.0
Spain	33421 I	40323	54354	63617	62237	38.1	40.5
Sweden	21038 I	25758	29146	29056	31189	38.8	42.9
Switzerland	21989	26795	25696	27605	27786	31.6	33.7
Taipei, Chinese	20231	41610	48274	54349	70413	36.9	50.3
Thailand	13703	33647	18549	21722	29438	41.1	47.5
Tunisia	1554	2048	2574	2889	2756	28.0	31.5
Turkey	7036	11492	18130	15378	20348	31.6	37.7
United Kingdom	84082 I	108761	141244	146546	153452	37.7	46.3
United States	214072	357882	431607	489192	570888	41.4	45.4
Venezuela b	2742	3995	6798	5861	7817	41.5	49.9
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	526400 I	709740	862992	907518	934912	33.8	39.6
Intra-imports e	354243 I					36.1	
Extra-imports	172157	239978	308802	334866	367207	29.9	38.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

# Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.51

## World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	940
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-00	12
1998	1
1999	12
2000	20
Share in world merchandise trade	15.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	20.3

Table IV.52

## Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Asia	209.6	18	21	31
Intra-Western Europe	176.2	9	7	7
Asia to North America	131.9	10	10	16
Asia to Western Europe	88.9	9	8	19
North America to Asia	64.0	13	16	24
Intra-North America	40.4	13	9	29

Table IV.53

## Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
<b>Share in total merchandise</b>		
World	15.2	15.2
North America	16.4	16.3
Latin America	10.7	12.8
Western Europe	10.6	12.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	7.8
Africa	0.5	6.8
Middle East	2.6	7.2
Asia	27.1	21.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.8	16.4
Other Asia	30.9	23.8
<b>Share in manufactures</b>		
World	20.3	20.3
North America	21.1	20.3
Latin America	17.7	16.7
Western Europe	13.3	17.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.4	10.9
Africa	2.2	9.9
Middle East	11.8	9.6
Asia	32.2	30.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	23.4	26.5
Other Asia	36.7	32.2

Chart IV.11

## Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Percentage)

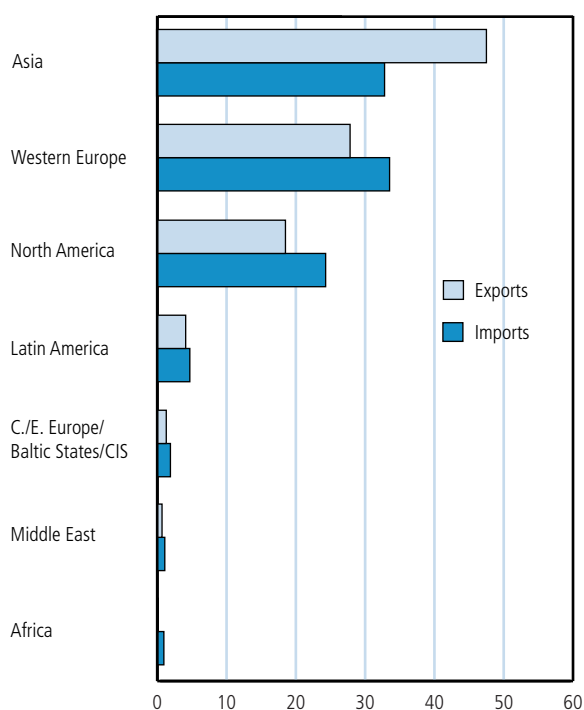


Table IV.54

**Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	939.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	12	12	20
Asia								
World	447.7	100.0	100.0	45.9	47.6	13	14	23
Asia	209.6	29.8	46.8	13.7	22.3	18	21	31
North America	131.9	37.9	29.5	17.4	14.0	10	10	16
Western Europe	88.9	27.3	19.8	12.5	9.5	9	8	19
Latin America	8.1	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	12	5	21
Middle East	3.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	7	-12	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	6	-12	30
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	7	0	-2
Japan								
World	108.2	100.0	100.0	22.4	11.5	5	7	18
Asia	47.4	26.7	43.9	6.0	5.0	10	16	28
North America	34.3	38.8	31.7	8.7	3.7	3	5	10
Western Europe	23.2	29.5	21.5	6.6	2.5	2	2	16
All other regions	3.2	5.0	2.9	1.1	0.3	0	-20	10
Other economies in Asia								
World	339.6	100.0	100.0	23.5	36.1	17	16	25
Asia	162.2	32.7	47.8	7.7	17.3	22	23	31
North America	97.6	37.1	28.7	8.7	10.4	14	11	18
Western Europe	65.6	25.1	19.3	5.9	7.0	14	10	21
All other regions	11.9	4.2	3.5	1.0	1.3	15	4	22
Western Europe								
World	259.9	100.0	100.0	32.0	27.7	11	7	12
Western Europe	176.2	76.2	67.8	24.4	18.7	9	7	7
Asia	31.8	6.5	12.2	2.1	3.4	18	9	31
North America	20.4	6.7	7.9	2.1	2.2	12	14	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.3	3.3	5.1	1.1	1.4	15	3	27
Africa	5.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	8	-3	10
Middle East	4.9	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.5	11	12	19
Latin America	3.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.4	10	-4	10
North America								
World	173.9	100.0	100.0	19.2	18.5	12	11	23
Asia	64.0	33.7	36.8	6.5	6.8	13	16	24
North America	40.4	21.4	23.2	4.1	4.3	13	9	29
Western Europe	34.9	32.6	20.1	6.3	3.7	6	6	16
Latin America	30.5	9.5	17.6	1.8	3.2	19	12	26
All other regions	4.0	2.8	2.3	0.5	0.4	10	2	7

Table IV.55

**Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	30418	100.0	10	22	World	218729	100.0	13	24
North America	13935	45.8	0	16	Asia	154039	70.4	13	20
Asia	10263	33.7	12	21	Latin America	29864	13.7	22	32
Western Europe	2117	7.0	24	45	North America	16274	7.4	10	56
Latin America	2008	6.6	40	37	Western Europe	14709	6.7	8	19
Middle East	76	0.2	7	62	Middle East	2104	1.0	24	92
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	56	0.2	9	133	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1564	0.7	37	22
Africa	23	0.1	80	28	Africa	172	0.1	33	18
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	13935	45.8	0	16	Japan	37377	17.1	8	13
Japan	2832	9.3	6	13	Mexico	27962	12.8	17	35
European Union (15)	2019	6.6	23	45	China	22405	10.2	24	31
Mexico	1920	6.3	43	41	Korea, Rep. of	20894	9.6	47	36
Taipei, Chinese	1512	5.0	21	1	Malaysia	20397	9.3	18	23
Above 5	22218	73.0	6	19	Above 5	129035	59.0	19	26
China	1290	4.2	31	45	Taipei, Chinese	19360	8.9	7	21
Malaysia	1245	4.1	-2	27	Canada	16274	7.4	10	56
Korea, Rep. of	1182	3.9	15	45	Singapore	14679	6.7	-4	4
Singapore	716	2.4	0	13	European Union (15)	13762	6.3	7	19
Philippines	671	2.2	8	38	Philippines	8908	4.1	7	20
Thailand	413	1.4	44	18	Thailand	5819	2.7	3	9
Hong Kong, China	259	0.9	41	25	Israel	2096	1.0	25	93
Indonesia	96	0.3	-9	9	Indonesia	2088	1.0	10	11
Israel	75	0.2	5	65	Hong Kong, China	1851	0.8	-6	10
Brazil	70	0.2	3	-17	Hungary	1426	0.7	36	19
Malta	45	0.1	10	106	Costa Rica	1095	0.5	188	-30
Hungary	40	0.1	4	103	Brazil	753	0.3	4	95
Switzerland	34	0.1	49	56	Switzerland	400	0.2	104	-4
Australia	29	0.1	-11	46	Malta	383	0.2	-11	63
Norway	17	0.1	90	4	Norway	151	0.1	10	-2
Above 20	28400	93.4	-	-	Above 20	218080	99.7	-	-

Table IV.55 (continued)

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	315753	100.0	8	11	World	60866	100.0	21	38
Western Europe	162595	51.5	6	6	Asia	40391	66.4	36	46
Asia	94568	29.9	9	16	North America	14590	24.0	-5	20
North America	45045	14.3	9	15	Western Europe	4777	7.8	20	34
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	8216	2.6	22	23	Latin America	728	1.2	102	120
Latin America	2069	0.7	57	46	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	234	0.4	5	29
Middle East	1950	0.6	3	38	Middle East	132	0.2	52	-21
Africa	527	0.2	2	-22	Africa	15	0.0	400	50
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	158747	50.3	6	6	United States	14173	23.3	-6	19
United States	40171	12.7	4	13	Taipei, Chinese	9425	15.5	63	66
Japan	25212	8.0	6	8	Korea, Rep. of	6434	10.6	75	42
Taipei, Chinese	12961	4.1	6	18	Malaysia	6430	10.6	49	41
China	11890	3.8	19	36	China	6418	10.5	19	51
Above 5	248980	78.9	6	9	Above 5	42880	70.4	22	39
Singapore	11341	3.6	-4	10	European Union (15)	4671	7.7	21	35
Korea, Rep. of	9645	3.1	28	26	Philippines	3940	6.5	28	54
Malaysia	9039	2.9	2	20	Singapore	3785	6.2	14	26
Hungary	5056	1.6	28	15	Thailand	2474	4.1	4	38
Hong Kong, China	4922	1.6	16	17	Indonesia	847	1.4	7	37
Philippines	3886	1.2	20	14	Hong Kong, China	542	0.9	6	-4
Thailand	3673	1.2	6	18	Mexico	508	0.8	75	81
Canada	2736	0.9	4	70	Canada	417	0.7	19	97
Switzerland	1727	0.5	5	6	Hungary	217	0.4	3	23
Israel	1645	0.5	11	42	Costa Rica	152	0.2	4243	220
Indonesia	1189	0.4	12	19	Israel	129	0.2	52	-22
Mexico	1040	0.3	31	53	Switzerland	91	0.1	19	23
Poland	922	0.3	4	2	Brazil	66	0.1	-50	6500
Czech Rep.	902	0.3	16	63	Australia	55	0.1	-6	-22
Turkey	877	0.3	-8	23	Viet Nam	28	0.0	-15	57
Above 20	307580	97.4	-	-	Above 20	60802	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.56

### Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	153.45	19.5	17.3	16.3	12	-4	10	22
Japan	108.18	21.1	22.4	11.5	5	-11	7	18
Singapore	74.05	3.2	6.4	7.9	14	-11	5	22
domestic exports	41.75	2.5	4.9	4.4	11	-12	5	8
re-exports	32.30	0.7	1.5	3.4	22	-10	6	47
Taipei, Chinese	58.39	3.2	4.7	6.2	15	-3	16	30
Hong Kong, China	50.07	-	-	-	15	-3	5	30
domestic exports	4.00	2.0	1.6	0.4	-2	-17	-16	11
re-exports	46.07	-	-	-	19	0	8	32
United Kingdom	49.60	6.4	6.5	5.3	10	3	2	13
Germany	45.12	9.9	7.5	4.8	7	7	8	17
Malaysia a, b	44.27	1.4	2.7	5.7	21	-5	28	...
China a	43.50	...	...	4.6	...	18	19	44
Korea, Rep. of b	42.92	2.0	4.8	5.5	13	-6	35	...
Netherlands	36.06	4.0	3.4	3.8	14	-3	12	7
Mexico a	32.99	0.1	1.5	3.5	22	21	22	25
France	32.42	4.7	4.1	3.4	10	15	-1	14
Ireland	25.45	0.9	1.7	2.7	17	17	23	12
Philippines a	24.12	0.1	0.6	2.6	29	31	24	4
Above 15	774.50	78.4	85.4	84.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	218.73	15.9	21.1	22.5	13	3	13	24
United Kingdom	61.12	7.0	8.0	6.3	10	4	9	18
Japan	60.87	2.6	3.7	6.3	18	-13	21	38
Hong Kong, China	59.37	-	-	-	17	-9	1	36
retained imports	13.30	1.7	1.4	1.4	12	-28	-18	52
Germany	57.54	9.7	9.8	5.9	7	17	8	8
Singapore	54.29	2.6	4.5	5.6	15	-18	14	28
retained imports	21.99	1.9	2.9	2.3	10	-27	24	8
China a	44.43	...	...	4.6	...	32	38	46
Taipei, Chinese	38.73	1.4	2.5	4.0	18	5	23	33
Netherlands	38.28	3.9	4.1	3.9	12	6	17	3
France	36.11	6.4	6.0	3.7	7	16	-1	18
Canada c	30.42	4.1	3.5	3.1	11	0	10	22
Mexico a, c	27.05	0.9	1.5	2.8	19	19	26	27
Malaysia a, b	25.23	1.6	1.9	3.2	18	-10	16	...
Korea, Rep. of b	24.73	1.3	2.6	3.1	14	-20	49	...
Italy	20.28	4.6	4.4	2.1	4	9	7	8
Above 15	751.10	63.5	74.9	78.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table IV.57

**Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	298490	600650	699270	780440	939880	8.8	15.2
Australia	738	1882	1627	1617	1801	1.9	2.8
Austria	2887	2012	2706	2785	3463	7.0	5.4
Belgium	-	-	-	8725	10744	-	5.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3491	6203	8392	-	-	3.0	5
Brazil	692	749	1068	1345	2376	2.2	4.3
Canada	5622	11544	12997	14040	20631	4.4	7.5
China b	...	14506	25344	30139	43498	...	17.4
Czech Rep. b	-	488	682	676	1283	-	4.4
Denmark	1351	2280	3036	3221	3385	3.7	6.8
Finland	1496	4672	7765	8405	10696	5.6	23.4
France	12304	20934	28789	28377	32422	5.7	10.9
Germany	22435	32124	35652	38487	45122	5.3	8.2
Greece	33	94	206	210	...	0.4	2.1
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	36633	38418	50067	15.6	24.7
domestic exports	4772	5935	4297	3610	3997	16.5	16.9
re-exports	8114	28116	32336	34808	46070	15.2	25.8
Hungary b	505	537	4232	5432	7132	5.1	25.4
Indonesia	124	2281	2356	2976	7280	0.5	11.7
Ireland	5145	11708	18547	22751	25447	21.7	31.9
Israel	1226	2369	4173	4880	6939	10.2	22.1
Italy	7804	10627	9562	9460	10417	4.6	4.4
Japan	67007	106611	85030	91372	108179	23.3	22.6
Korea, Rep. of	14339	33217	31824	42918	...	22.1	29.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	545	...	-	6.9
Malaysia b	8207	32721	34644	44268	...	27.9	52.4
Malta	472	1064	991	1059	...	41.7	53.5
Mexico b	4535	11616	21682	26485	32988	11.1	19.8
Netherlands	10137	20424	30061	33651	36058	7.7	17.0
Philippines b	1835	7564	18625	23091	24119	22.7	60.6
Poland	342	406	1146	1206	1279	2.4	4.0
Portugal	607	1203	1156	1468	1367	3.7	5.9
Singapore	19235	60322	57547	60601	74046	36.5	53.7
domestic exports	14685	40318	36755	38615	41750	42.1	53.0
re-exports	4549	20004	20792	21986	32296	25.4	54.6
Spain	1770	3767	4745	5142	5129	3.2	4.5
Sweden	4173	7999	12222	14003	15068	7.3	17.3
Switzerland	1520	2257	2397	2730	2967	2.4	3.6
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	38623	44769	58389	21.0	39.4
Thailand	3520	11660	14303	15240	19138	15.3	27.7
Turkey	259	255	895	821	1008	2.0	3.8
United Kingdom	19262	36608	43232	44044	49602	10.4	17.5
United States	51658	97990	113893	125664	153448	13.1	19.6
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	92894	160656	210279	225270	252953	6.2	11.2
Intra-exports	65803	106315	140933	149852	158747	6.7	11.4
Extra-exports	27091	54341	69346	75418	94206	5.1	11.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.58

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Argentina	305	1919	3236	2899	...	7.5	11.4
Australia b	4262	8123	7771	9241	10645	10.6	15.8
Austria	3887	4430	5588	6123	5929	7.9	8.6
Belgium	-	-	-	10571	11850	-	6.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	4737	7009	9614	-	-	4.0	5.8
Brazil	1514	5230	6207	5922	7900	6.7	13.5
Canada b	10475	19815	22703	24884	30418	9.0	12.7
Chile	456	1076	1658	1553	1681	5.9	9.3
China c	...	14352	22042	30489	44427	...	19.7
Colombia	364	1343	1758	1026	1048	6.5	9.0
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1962	2011	2146	3079	-	9.5
Denmark	2349	4106	4730	5045	5405	7.0	12.1
Finland	2190	3827	4513	4497	5489	8.1	16.3
France	18013	24833	30955	30640	36109	7.7	11.8
Germany	29421	44152	49267	53080	57535	8.3	11.5
Greece	720	1194	2017	1950	1904	3.6	6.7
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	43032	43554	59371	14.5	27.7
retained imports	4212	12098	10696	8746	13301	13.4	37.5
Hungary c	670	1015	3732	4434	6034	6.5	18.8
Indonesia	892	1725	753	413	705	4.1	2.1
Ireland	2844	8008	12325	13924	15932	13.8	31.7
Israel	939	2556	3013	3594	4894	5.6	12.8
Italy	13310	15380	17579	18856	20282	7.3	8.7
Japan	11259	37678	36549	44060	60866	4.8	16.0
Korea, Rep. of	7741	16467	16573	24729	...	11.1	20.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	959	...	-	8.9
Malaysia c	5744	22164	21697	25233	...	19.6	38.8
Malta	488	964	878	993	...	24.8	34.7
Mexico b, c	4640	9563	16897	21234	27053	11.5	15.5
Netherlands	12244	20759	31740	37264	38279	9.7	19.4
New Zealand	905	1515	1285	1514	1618	9.5	11.5
Norway	1732	2968	3321	3251	3354	6.4	9.9
Paraguay	320	585	255	211	224	23.7	9.9
Peru	100	687	717	603	...	3.5	8.8
Philippines c	2044	6788	12132	11860	12088	15.7	34.9
Poland	784	1816	3793	4345	4717	6.8	9.6
Portugal	1594	2329	2739	3159	2879	6.3	7.6
Romania	211	523	894	757	1257	2.8	9.6
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1266	1398	1242	3.4	3.8
Singapore	13392	43769	37163	42281	54285	22.0	40.3
retained imports	8842	23765	16371	20295	21989	20.6	29.1
Slovak Rep. b	-	565	884	693	721	-	5.6
Slovenia	-	449	511	591	...	-	5.9
South Africa b	...	2693	3891	3255	...	...	13.5
Spain	7111	7649	10255	12311	12790	8.1	8.3
Sweden	4824	7660	9471	8928	9638	8.9	13.3
Switzerland	4797	6521	6846	7604	8206	6.9	9.9
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	23764	29173	38731	13.6	27.7
Thailand	3421	10368	8037	9752	14575	10.2	23.5
Turkey	1234	1677	3346	4325	5522	5.5	10.2
United Kingdom	23986	37304	47437	51742	61119	10.8	18.4
United States	63365	139927	155908	176840	218729	12.3	17.4
Venezuela b	367	682	1117	1133	...	5.6	8.4
Zimbabwe b	59	131	...	123	...	3.2	5.8
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	127230	208594	264717	285124	315753	8.2	13.4
Intra-imports d	61513					6.3	
Extra-imports	65717	102279	123784	135272	157007	11.4	16.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

# Automotive products

Table IV.59

## World trade in automotive products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	571
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-00	6
1998	5
1999	5
2000	4
Share in world merchandise trade	9.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.3

Table IV.60

## Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	203.3	4	1	-2
Intra-North America	98.2	8	20	-1
Asia to North America	54.7	4	21	11
Latin America to North America	30.8	20	20	24
Western Europe to North America	28.0	6	10	5
Intra-Asia	20.9	5	17	22

Table IV.61

## Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

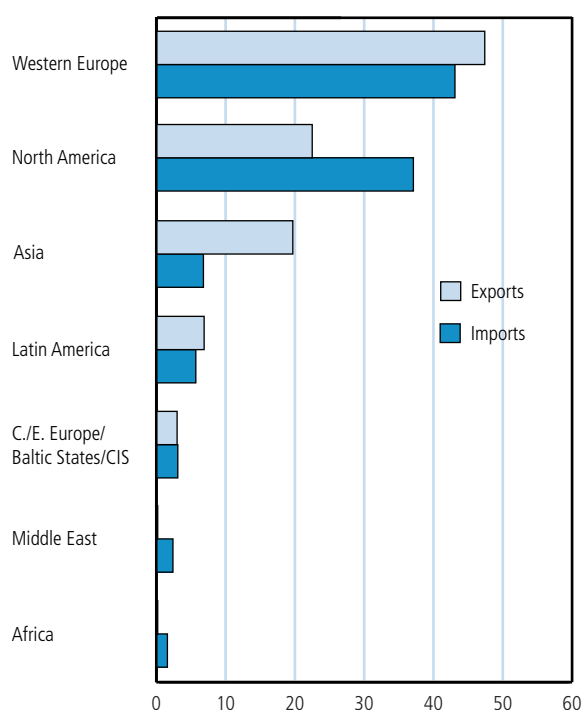
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.2	9.2
North America	12.1	15.1
Latin America	11.0	9.4
Western Europe	11.1	10.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	7.7
Africa	0.9	7.6
Middle East	0.5	9.1
Asia	6.8	2.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	16.2	4.6
Other Asia	2.1	2.0
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.3	12.3
North America	15.6	18.9
Latin America	18.1	12.2
Western Europe	13.8	13.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.8	10.7
Africa	3.6	11.1
Middle East	2.2	12.2
Asia	8.1	3.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.2	7.4
Other Asia	2.4	2.7

Chart IV.12

## Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.62

**Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports						
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000		
World	571.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	5	4		
<b>Western Europe</b>										
World	271.0	100.0	100.0	54.4	47.4	5	0	1		
Western Europe	203.3	78.2	75.0	42.6	35.6	4	1	-2		
North America	28.0	8.9	10.3	4.9	4.9	6	10	5		
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.3	1.3	4.6	0.7	2.2	18	-11	19		
Asia	12.1	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.1	2	-1	16		
Latin America	5.6	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.0	11	-24	10		
Africa	5.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	0.9	-1	0	4		
Middle East	4.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	5	-14	28		
<b>North America</b>										
World	128.4	100.0	100.0	19.1	22.5	8	13	3		
North America	98.2	77.6	76.4	14.8	17.2	8	20	-1		
Latin America	15.9	7.7	12.4	1.5	2.8	13	-6	34		
Western Europe	6.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	6	1	-8		
Asia	5.4	5.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	4	-7	18		
All other regions	2.1	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	3	-32	13		
<b>Asia</b>										
World	112.7	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.7	5	9	8		
North America	54.7	51.1	48.6	11.5	9.6	4	21	11		
Asia	20.9	17.8	18.6	4.0	3.7	5	17	22		
Western Europe	19.8	21.4	17.6	4.8	3.5	3	3	-11		
Middle East	7.0	4.1	6.2	0.9	1.2	9	-13	10		
Latin America	5.1	2.4	4.6	0.5	0.9	11	-30	15		
Africa	2.9	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.5	5	-5	-4		
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.3	22	-19	-9		
<b>Japan</b>										
World	88.1	100.0	100.0	20.8	15.4	3	7	6		
North America	47.2	51.5	53.5	10.7	8.3	3	18	9		
Asia	15.1	16.9	17.2	3.5	2.6	3	12	23		
Western Europe	14.7	22.1	16.6	4.6	2.6	0	1	-13		
Middle East	4.7	4.2	5.3	0.9	0.8	5	-18	3		
Latin America	3.9	2.5	4.4	0.5	0.7	9	-30	14		
Africa	1.9	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.3	1	-10	-4		
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	15	-28	19		
<b>Latin America</b>										
World	39.3	100.0	100.0	2.3	6.9	18	4	21		
North America	30.8	70.5	78.4	1.6	5.4	20	20	24		
Latin America	5.7	12.7	14.6	0.3	1.0	20	-43	25		
Western Europe	2.4	14.3	6.0	0.3	0.4	9	46	-11		
All other regions	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	8	-39	30		

Table IV.63

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000		
<b>Canada a</b>													
Region													
World	46276	100.0	13	2									
North America	37573	81.2	12	-1									
Asia	4183	9.0	24	12									
Latin America	2702	5.8	23	41									
Western Europe	1690	3.7	6	5									
All other regions	19	0.0	13	12									
<b>Suppliers</b>													
United States	37573	81.2	12	-1									
Japan	3493	7.5	21	7									
Mexico	2590	5.6	23	40									
European Union (15)	1669	3.6	7	6									
Korea, Rep. of	515	1.1	75	52									
Above 5	45840	99.1	-	-									
<b>United States</b>													
Region													
World	172727	100.0	20	11									
North America	60191	34.8	23	1									
Asia	52651	30.5	19	16									
Latin America	29940	17.3	17	30									
Western Europe	29361	17.0	18	7									
All other regions	583	0.3	35	63									
<b>Suppliers</b>													
Canada	60191	34.8	23	1									
Japan	44774	25.9	16	12									
European Union (15)	29170	16.9	18	7									
Mexico	29011	16.8	17	31									
Korea, Rep. of	5491	3.2	69	59									
Above 5	168637	97.6	-	-									
<b>European Union (15)</b>													
Region													
World	233884	100.0	3	-4									
Western Europe	189491	81.0	2	-4									
Asia	21292	9.1	5	-8									
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	13244	5.7	19	12									
North America	6573	2.8	11	-10									
Latin America	1750	0.7	19	-12									
All other regions	1196	0.5	60	-10									
<b>Suppliers</b>													
European Union (15)	186153	79.6	2	-4									
Japan	16118	6.9	1	-10									
United States	5475	2.3	2	-7									
Hungary	4304	1.8	27	-1									
Czech Rep.	3858	1.6	19	19									
Above 5	215909	92.3	-	-									
<b>Japan</b>													
Region													
World	9957	100.0	10	16									
Western Europe	6020	60.5	13	6									
North America	2307	23.2	-6	18									
Asia	1067	10.7	30	25									
Latin America	291	2.9	143	223									
All other regions	272	2.7	-6	1600									
<b>Suppliers</b>													
European Union (15)	6015	60.4	13	6									
United States	2164	21.7	-10	19									
Mexico	288	2.9	159	227									
Thailand	210	2.1	38	18									
Taipei, Chinese	209	2.1	27	18									
Above 5	8886	89.2	-	-									

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.64

**Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
Germany	92.17	21.0	21.9	16.1	3	5	2	-3
Japan	88.08	19.8	20.8	15.4	3	-3	7	6
United States	67.90	11.9	10.2	11.9	8	-1	3	8
Canada	60.66	6.9	8.9	10.6	8	2	24	0
France	39.89	9.9	8.2	7.0	4	12	3	1
Mexico a	30.65	0.3	1.5	5.4	21	9	20	18
Spain	28.13	1.8	3.7	4.9	9	9	2	2
United Kingdom	25.56	5.8	4.4	4.5	6	0	1	-3
Belgium	25.01	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	0
Italy	18.36	4.5	4.1	3.2	4	6	-2	-1
Korea, Rep. of	15.37	0.1	0.7	2.7	21	-7	15	18
Sweden	10.77	2.8	2.4	1.9	3	12	-1	2
Netherlands	8.66	1.1	1.5	1.5	6	16	1	-7
Austria	7.79	0.5	1.1	1.4	8	8	10	0
Hungary a	4.77	...	0.2	0.8	22	61	23	1
Above 15	523.74	91.2	95.2	91.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	172.73	20.3	24.7	29.4	8	8	20	11
Canada b	46.28	8.7	7.7	7.9	7	1	13	2
Germany	42.24	6.2	9.6	7.2	3	0	4	-11
United Kingdom	36.08	5.7	7.1	6.1	5	5	5	-10
France	30.53	5.4	6.7	5.2	4	22	6	1
Spain	26.31	0.9	3.2	4.5	10	22	18	-3
Italy	25.31	5.5	5.6	4.3	3	11	8	-6
Belgium	23.56	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	0
Mexico a, b	18.82	1.8	1.6	3.2	14	7	19	36
Netherlands	12.61	2.6	2.6	2.1	4	15	2	-10
Japan	9.96	0.5	2.3	1.7	3	-23	10	16
Australia b	8.02	1.3	1.2	1.4	8	3	8	3
Austria	7.75	1.6	1.7	1.3	3	10	5	-7
Sweden	7.57	1.5	1.4	1.3	5	10	5	10
Switzerland	6.35	1.8	1.9	1.1	0	16	6	-3
Above 15	474.09	68.8	82.8	80.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.65

**Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	318940	452180	521870	548480	571320	9.4	9.2
Argentina	200	1374	3186	1806	...	1.6	7.7
Austria	3526	5785	7097	7809	7789	8.5	12.2
Belgium	-	-	-	25121	25013	-	13.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	18046	24595	25361	-	-	15.3	14.2
Brazil	2034	2955	5210	3868	4682	6.5	8.5
Canada	28442	43064	48736	60531	60656	22.3	21.9
Czech Rep. b	-	1532	3752	4036	4662	-	16.1
Finland	797	1091	1245	1254	1257	3.0	2.8
France	26194	33422	38655	39655	39885	12.1	13.4
Germany	69955	85709	93439	94958	92167	16.6	16.7
Hungary b	648	659	3827	4715	4765	6.5	17.0
India	198	568	469	463	...	1.1	1.3
Italy	13017	18372	18847	18555	18363	7.6	7.7
Japan	66230	80680	77605	82733	88082	23.0	18.4
Korea, Rep. of	2301	9166	11373	13035	15368	3.5	8.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	239	...	-	3.0
Mexico b	4708	14258	21772	26039	30645	11.6	18.4
Netherlands	4673	6943	9134	9270	8655	3.5	4.1
Oman	119	459	582	512	...	2.2	7.1
Poland	374	996	1839	2438	3601	2.6	11.4
Portugal	1084	2286	3666	3555	3152	6.6	13.5
Romania	354	153	115	161	195	7.1	1.9
Slovak Rep.	-	344	1946	1886	2400	-	20.2
Slovenia	-	970	1319	1120	...	-	13.0
Spain	11729	22603	27152	27626	28127	21.1	24.7
Sweden	7719	9556	10634	10535	10771	13.4	12.4
Turkey	153	642	799	1438	1517	1.2	5.7
United Kingdom	14087	19964	26163	26458	25557	7.6	9.0
United States	32547	52505	61059	62923	67901	8.3	8.7
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	171579	231348	264621	265264	266839	11.4	11.9
Intra-exports	125828	163703	190615	193695	186153	12.8	13.4
Extra-exports	45751	67645	74006	71569	80685	8.6	9.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.66

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Argentina	183	2309	5235	3072	...	4.5	12.0
Australia b	3794	6173	7203	7783	8017	9.5	11.9
Austria	5521	7544	7877	8285	7745	11.2	11.3
Belgium	-	-	-	23497	23558	-	13.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	18481	25072	23263	-	-	15.4	13.9
Brazil	532	5968	6355	4097	4314	2.4	7.4
Canada b	24640	33471	40038	45252	46276	21.1	19.3
Chile	579	1780	1758	973	1507	7.5	8.3
Colombia	416	1111	1008	435	590	7.4	5.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1472	2225	2326	2573	-	8.0
Denmark	1541	3025	3396	3085	2443	4.6	5.5
Ecuador	157	693	492	186	184	8.5	5.4
Egypt	416	634	661	590	...	4.5	3.7
Finland	2595	1925	2608	2577	2373	9.6	7.0
France	21595	27660	28566	30378	30532	9.2	10.0
Germany	30856	44918	45653	47683	42241	8.7	8.4
Greece	1934	2093	2487	2917	2384	9.8	8.4
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	3601	1755	2270	1.2	1.1
retained imports	666	3257	2372	1035	1510	2.1	4.3
Hungary c	715	931	1889	2520	2481	6.9	7.7
Indonesia	1523	3139	954	716	1870	7.0	5.6
Ireland	1236	1406	3068	3107	3633	6.0	7.2
Israel	871	2304	1774	1856	2298	5.2	6.0
Italy	18090	18829	24983	26919	25314	9.9	10.9
Japan	7315	11930	7814	8597	9957	3.1	2.6
Korea, Rep. of	929	2218	918	1393	...	1.3	1.2
Kuwait	453	1003	1375	1216	...	11.4	16.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	952	...	-	8.8
Malaysia c	1312	2785	750	1351	...	4.5	2.1
Mexico b, c	5268	4400	11703	13873	18816	13.1	10.3
Morocco c	317	314	506	540	...	4.7	5.4
Netherlands	8244	11373	13748	14049	12606	6.5	6.4
New Zealand	1012	1642	1299	1685	1480	10.6	10.5
Norway	1419	2433	3152	2712	2608	5.2	7.7
Oman	429	768	996	800	...	16.0	17.1
Peru	176	866	761	546	511	6.2	6.9
Philippines c	537	1569	573	816	973	4.1	2.8
Poland	391	1693	4770	5593	5803	3.4	11.8
Portugal	3196	3996	5771	6415	5788	12.7	15.3
Romania	409	312	430	236	429	5.4	3.3
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	2696	2579	3815	11.8	11.6
Slovak Rep. b	-	447	1642	1260	1403	-	11.0
Slovenia	-	1326	1525	1478	...	-	14.9
South Africa b	...	3061	2518	2343	...	...	9.7
Spain	10133	16464	22986	27067	26308	11.6	17.1
Sweden	4585	5168	6581	6899	7565	8.4	10.4
Switzerland	6048	6467	6181	6542	6347	8.7	7.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	2608	2253	2692	4.7	1.9
Thailand	2651	5184	567	1448	2319	7.9	3.7
Tunisia	306	462	564	655	...	5.5	7.7
Turkey	1177	1730	4029	3303	5831	5.3	10.8
United Kingdom	22821	29204	38260	40104	36078	10.2	10.9
United States	79320	108016	129834	155723	172727	15.3	13.7
Venezuela b	426	1076	1888	1106	...	6.5	8.2
Zimbabwe b	129	321	...	181	...	7.0	8.5
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	150825	194844	234860	242910	233884	9.7	9.9
Intra-imports d	127496					13.0	
Extra-imports	23329	31141	44245	49216	47731	4.0	4.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.



## 4.4 Textiles

Table IV.67

### World trade in textiles, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	157
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-00	4
1998	-4
1999	-2
2000	7
Share in world merchandise trade	2.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.4

Table IV.68

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Asia	42.8	7	6	17
Intra-Western Europe	38.7	-1	-10	-8
Asia to North America	8.2	8	4	15
Asia to Western Europe	8.0	3	-8	3
Western Europe to				
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.5	12	-6	5
North America to Latin America	5.2	16	24	29

Table IV.69

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

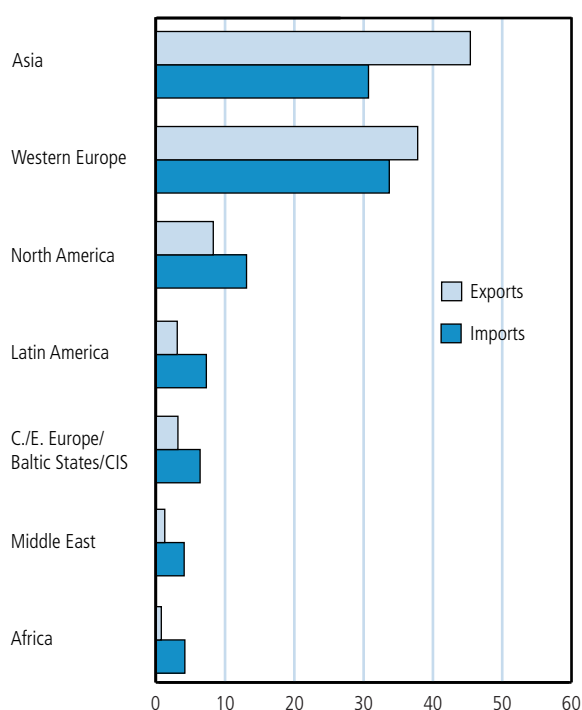
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.2	1.5
Latin America	1.4	3.3
Western Europe	2.4	2.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	4.4
Africa	0.9	5.5
Middle East	0.8	4.3
Asia	4.3	3.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	1.6
Other Asia	5.8	4.1
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.4	3.4
North America	1.6	1.8
Latin America	2.3	4.3
Western Europe	3.0	2.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	6.2
Africa	3.6	8.0
Middle East	3.5	5.8
Asia	5.1	4.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.6	2.6
Other Asia	6.9	5.6

Chart IV.13

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.70

**Exports of textiles by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	157.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-2	7
Asia								
World	71.4	100.0	100.0	35.3	45.4	7	3	15
Asia	42.8	57.9	60.0	20.4	27.2	7	6	17
North America	8.2	10.4	11.5	3.7	5.2	8	4	15
Western Europe	8.0	16.2	11.3	5.7	5.1	3	-8	3
Middle East	4.8	6.5	6.7	2.3	3.0	7	1	19
Latin America	3.8	2.4	5.3	0.8	2.4	16	-1	22
Africa	2.7	2.9	3.8	1.0	1.7	10	7	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	1	-10	20
Japan								
World	7.0	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.5	2	10	6
Asia	5.4	60.3	76.2	3.4	3.4	4	17	10
Western Europe	0.7	14.2	9.5	0.8	0.4	-2	-2	-9
North America	0.6	11.2	8.9	0.6	0.4	-1	1	4
Middle East	0.3	9.5	3.9	0.5	0.2	-7	-20	-7
All other regions	0.1	4.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	-9	-8	4
Other economies in Asia								
World	64.4	100.0	100.0	29.7	40.9	8	2	16
Asia	37.5	57.5	58.2	17.1	23.8	8	5	18
North America	7.6	10.2	11.7	3.0	4.8	9	4	16
Western Europe	7.4	16.6	11.5	4.9	4.7	4	-9	4
Middle East	4.5	5.9	7.0	1.8	2.9	9	3	21
Latin America	3.7	2.6	5.8	0.8	2.4	17	-1	23
Africa	2.7	3.1	4.1	0.9	1.7	11	7	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	2	-10	19
Western Europe								
World	59.6	100.0	100.0	53.2	37.8	1	-8	-5
Western Europe	38.7	78.1	65.0	41.5	24.6	-1	-10	-8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.5	4.2	12.5	2.3	4.7	12	-6	5
North America	3.8	4.5	6.4	2.4	2.4	4	6	8
Asia	3.7	5.7	6.2	3.0	2.4	2	0	10
Africa	3.4	4.5	5.7	2.4	2.2	3	-3	-6
Middle East	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.1	0.8	0	-15	-4
Latin America	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.5	8	-18	9
North America								
World	13.1	100.0	100.0	5.5	8.3	9	4	13
Latin America	5.2	20.2	39.7	1.1	3.3	16	24	29
North America	4.9	28.8	36.9	1.6	3.1	11	4	4
Western Europe	1.5	25.0	11.2	1.4	0.9	0	-18	5
Asia	1.3	19.1	10.0	1.1	0.8	2	-4	10
Middle East	0.1	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	-5	-24	-29
All other regions	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	0	-16	-6

Table IV.71

**Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	4132	100.0	-1	3	World	15709	100.0	6	10
North America	2662	64.4	-1	2	Asia	7683	48.9	7	7
Asia	870	21.1	2	8	Western Europe	3289	20.9	3	6
Western Europe	400	9.7	-5	1	Latin America	2009	12.8	8	18
Latin America	139	3.4	4	11	North America	1971	12.5	9	11
Middle East	27	0.7	0	4	Middle East	413	2.6	11	74
C./E. Europe/					C./E. Europe/				
Baltic States/CIS	17	0.4	-20	6	Baltic States/CIS	184	1.2	-1	-2
Africa	12	0.3	0	9	Africa	161	1.0	-14	17
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2662	64.4	-1	2	European Union (15)	2729	17.4	1	5
European Union (15)	352	8.5	-2	-1	Canada	1971	12.5	9	11
China	246	6.0	10	25	China	1890	12.0	12	12
Korea, Rep. of	131	3.2	2	10	Mexico	1604	10.2	11	20
India	116	2.8	1	9	India	1155	7.4	12	8
Above 5	3507	84.9	-1	3	Above 5	9349	59.5	8	10
Taipei, Chinese	104	2.5	3	3	Korea, Rep. of	953	6.1	4	5
Pakistan	100	2.4	7	9	Pakistan	945	6.0	1	20
Mexico	86	2.1	4	8	Taipei, Chinese	776	4.9	6	-5
Indonesia	47	1.1	-9	-12	Japan	618	3.9	0	4
Japan	43	1.0	-7	-4	Turkey	443	2.8	25	15
Turkey	33	0.8	-20	27	Thailand	352	2.2	4	13
Brazil	27	0.7	-6	23	Hong Kong, China	237	1.5	11	5
Hong Kong, China	25	0.6	4	-21	Israel	229	1.5	11	11
Thailand	22	0.5	-18	11	Brazil	204	1.3	4	26
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13	0.3	-11	-18	Indonesia	198	1.3	-29	12
Switzerland	10	0.2	-11	8	Philippines	127	0.8	30	-12
Israel	10	0.2	5	32	Sri Lanka	120	0.8	13	8
Australia	9	0.2	-19	-33	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	118	0.7	-	-
Dominican Republic	8	0.2	93	85	Egypt	117	0.7	-16	22
Bangladesh	7	0.2	49	11	Bangladesh	97	0.6	11	3
Czech Rep.	7	0.2	-5	23	Switzerland	95	0.6	-8	0
Egypt	6	0.1	7	20	Malaysia	86	0.5	22	7
Malaysia	5	0.1	-28	15	Czech Rep.	40	0.3	-1	1
Viet Nam	5	0.1	23	-47	Colombia	39	0.3	22	-8
South Africa	5	0.1	14	-14	Australia	39	0.2	14	-17
Chile	4	0.1	28	115	Nepal	38	0.2	5	14
Uruguay	4	0.1	-	-	Dominican Republic	35	0.2	-17	5
Colombia	4	0.1	61	81	El Salvador	33	0.2	6	-1
Romania	3	0.1	-28	-2	South Africa	32	0.2	-3	7
Norway	3	0.1	-31	51	Russian Fed.	28	0.2	-16	-27
Sri Lanka	3	0.1	75	23	Peru	24	0.1	-22	24
Philippines	3	0.1	-43	32	New Zealand	21	0.1	28	8
Poland	2	0.1	-47	10	United Arab Emirates	21	0.1	53	58
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	40	80	Saudi Arabia	20	0.1	-31	91
Peru	2	0.1	-22	-49	Uzbekistan	20	0.1	500	66
Haiti	2	0.0	-	-55	Bahrain	18	0.1	148	678
Nepal	2	0.0	92	54	Poland	18	0.1	13	33
New Zealand	2	0.0	33	-17	Macau, China	15	0.1	183	-36
Russian Fed.	1	0.0	10	49	Costa Rica	15	0.1	6	-15
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	-	-	Belarus	15	0.1	35	-37
Above 40	4117	99.6	-	-	Above 40	15537	98.9	-	-

Table IV.71 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	49774	100.0	-9	-6	World	4939	100.0	4	9
Western Europe	34880	70.1	-10	-9	Asia	3748	75.9	9	10
Asia	8720	17.5	-7	3	Western Europe	735	14.9	-11	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2679	5.4	-1	12	North America	353	7.1	-4	9
North America	1716	3.4	-11	-2	Middle East	40	0.8	26	3
Africa	754	1.5	-14	9	Latin America	34	0.7	-11	0
Middle East	749	1.5	-3	-1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	19	0.4	23	19
Latin America	222	0.4	-18	-6	Africa	10	0.2	-10	11
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	31386	63.1	-10	-10	China	2037	41.2	12	18
Turkey	1917	3.9	2	0	European Union (15)	688	13.9	-10	0
China	1875	3.8	-1	22	Korea, Rep. of	402	8.1	13	3
India	1848	3.7	-7	2	United States	346	7.0	-4	9
United States	1517	3.0	-15	-3	Indonesia	323	6.5	13	3
Above 5	38543	77.4	-10	-7	Above 5	3796	76.9	5	10
Switzerland	1094	2.2	-13	-8	Taipei, Chinese	280	5.7	-1	8
Pakistan	1006	2.0	-8	-3	India	174	3.5	1	10
Korea, Rep. of	924	1.9	-5	8	Pakistan	152	3.1	-8	-28
Czech Rep.	782	1.6	7	12	Thailand	119	2.4	8	7
Japan	693	1.4	-2	-11	Viet Nam	94	1.9	12	20
Taipei, Chinese	610	1.2	-10	-7	Malaysia	92	1.9	29	14
Indonesia	594	1.2	-21	-4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	36	0.7	22	10
Poland	545	1.1	-3	13	Philippines	27	0.6	34	9
Thailand	348	0.7	-9	-10	Switzerland	26	0.5	-22	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	324	0.7	-9	-9	Turkey	20	0.4	-10	30
Egypt	296	0.6	-22	14	Brazil	18	0.4	-18	-2
Hungary	255	0.5	3	9	Bangladesh	13	0.3	0	13
Israel	214	0.4	-9	-6	Uzbekistan	12	0.3	36	19
Slovak Rep.	196	0.4	-3	9	Hong Kong, China	12	0.2	42	8
Slovenia	174	0.3	-9	-1	Mexico	9	0.2	8	-9
Hong Kong, China	161	0.3	1	10	Australia	8	0.2	7	-9
Romania	154	0.3	-5	20	Canada	8	0.2	-33	14
Tunisia	143	0.3	5	21	Egypt	7	0.1	-8	19
Lithuania	128	0.3	3	0	Peru	6	0.1	-20	36
Bangladesh	125	0.3	-5	17	Macau, China	4	0.1	9011	103
Estonia	122	0.2	-12	24	Singapore	3	0.1	-40	-4
Russian Fed.	120	0.2	0	48	Israel	2	0.0	28	-50
Malaysia	113	0.2	-11	-14	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-2	6
Brazil	104	0.2	-12	-2	Saudi Arabia	2	0.0	436	21
Canada	102	0.2	-6	-10	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	-39	164
Nepal	102	0.2	-1	-11	Tanzania, United Rep. of	2	0.0	-60	49
Latvia	95	0.2	-1	7	New Zealand	2	0.0	-16	2
Morocco	95	0.2	-6	12	Romania	1	0.0	-7	-8
Norway	86	0.2	-6	-10	South Africa	1	0.0	36	-22
South Africa	80	0.2	-8	-5	Poland	1	0.0	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	69	0.1	39	77	Russian Fed.	1	0.0	58	27
Bulgaria	64	0.1	-21	-6	Nepal	1	0.0	24	24
United Arab Emirates	59	0.1	7	-9	Myanmar	1	0.0	27	5
Croatia	58	0.1	-14	7	Hungary	1	0.0	-39	23
Viet Nam	52	0.1	36	-2	Lithuania	1	0.0	-	-
Above 40	48629	97.7	-	-	Above 40	4935	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.72

**Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
China a	16.14	4.6	6.9	10.2	8	-7	2	24
Hong Kong, China	13.44	-	-	-	5	-11	-6	10
domestic exports	1.18	1.7	2.1	0.7	-6	-15	-12	-4
re-exports	12.27	-	-	-	7	-10	-5	11
Korea, Rep. of	12.78	4.0	5.8	8.1	8	-15	3	10
Italy	11.96	7.6	9.1	7.6	2	1	-8	0
Taipei, Chinese	11.69	3.2	5.9	7.4	7	-13	-2	7
Germany	11.02	11.4	13.5	7.0	-2	3	-10	-10
United States	10.96	6.8	4.8	7.0	8	0	3	15
Japan	7.02	9.3	5.6	4.5	2	-12	10	6
France	6.76	6.2	5.8	4.3	1	5	-7	-4
Belgium	6.40	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-4
India b	5.09	2.1	2.1	3.4	10	-13	12	...
Pakistan	4.53	1.6	2.6	2.9	5	-7	-1	6
United Kingdom	4.21	5.7	4.2	2.7	0	-3	-17	-6
Turkey	3.67	0.6	1.4	2.3	10	6	-2	6
Indonesia	3.51	0.1	1.2	2.2	11	5	28	16
Above 15	116.90	71.0	76.7	74.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	15.71	4.5	6.2	9.4	9	8	6	10
Hong Kong, China	13.72	-	-	-	3	-17	-7	9
retained imports	1.45	3.7	3.8	0.9	-10	-43	-17	-4
China a	12.83	1.9	4.9	7.7	9	-10	0	16
Germany	9.32	12.1	11.0	5.6	-2	8	-10	-11
United Kingdom	6.91	6.3	6.5	4.1	0	-2	-11	-7
France	6.75	7.2	7.0	4.0	-1	8	-8	-2
Italy	6.12	4.6	5.7	3.7	0	3	-9	2
Mexico a, c	6.10	0.2	0.9	3.6	20	20	41	26
Japan	4.94	2.9	3.8	2.9	2	-25	4	9
Canada c	4.13	2.3	2.2	2.5	6	4	-1	3
Belgium	3.63	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-4
Spain	3.32	0.6	1.9	2.0	5	12	-2	-4
Korea, Rep. of b	3.00	0.7	1.8	1.9	5	-38	35	...
Netherlands	2.64	4.0	3.4	1.6	-3	-24	-4	-6
Poland	2.43	0.5	0.2	1.5	26	14	-7	-4
Above 15	89.27	55.4	62.6	53.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.73

## Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	104270	149730	151310	147750	157460	3.1	2.5
Austria	2084	1989	1828	1531	1376	5.0	2.2
Bangladesh	343	432	433	...	...	20.5	8.6
Belgium	-	-	-	6694	6402	-	3.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	6375	7880	7472	-	-	5.4	4.2
Brazil	769	999	892	822	900	2.4	1.6
Bulgaria	...	173	146	104	109	...	2.3
China b	7219	13918	12817	13043	16135	11.6	6.5
Colombia	133	278	267	237	268	2.0	2.1
Croatia	-	124	89	82	87	-	2.0
Czech Rep. b	-	1342	1136	1072	1218	-	4.2
Egypt	554	570	441	355	...	21.4	10.0
France	6058	7468	7570	7025	6762	2.8	2.3
Germany	14033	14389	13672	12281	11018	3.3	2.0
Greece	500	521	537	411	...	6.2	4.0
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	13040	12271	13442	10.0	6.6
domestic exports	2171	1814	1390	1223	1176	7.5	5.0
re-exports	6042	12001	11650	11048	12266	11.3	6.9
India	2180	4358	4558	5086	...	12.1	14.0
Indonesia	1241	2713	2359	3019	3505	4.8	5.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	610	640	781	...	3.0	4.0
Israel	270	399	473	477	490	2.2	1.6
Italy	9492	12797	13035	12011	11958	5.6	5.0
Japan	5859	7178	5971	6598	7023	2.0	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	6076	12313	11279	11618	12780	9.3	7.4
Luxembourg	-	-	-	373	...	-	4.7
Macau, China	136	169	175	228	272	8.0	10.8
Malaysia b	343	1129	1094	1120	...	1.2	1.3
Mexico b	713	1283	2030	2302	2551	1.8	1.5
Morocco b	203	177	128	133	...	4.8	1.8
Netherlands	2911	3526	3089	2931	2664	2.2	1.3
Pakistan	2663	4256	4302	4258	4532	47.6	49.4
Peru	221	172	164	115	138	6.8	2.0
Philippines b	132	280	287	276	311	1.6	0.8
Poland	284	512	753	727	769	2.0	2.4
Portugal	1328	1627	1773	1766	1572	8.1	6.7
Romania	125	178	191	165	196	2.5	1.9
Russian Fed. c	-	374	423	390	494	-	0.5
Singapore	903	1496	860	853	909	1.7	0.7
domestic exports	141	263	203	249	295	0.4	0.4
re-exports	762	1233	657	604	614	4.3	1.0
Slovak Rep.	-	375	387	375	392	-	3.3
Slovenia	-	322	324	286	...	-	3.3
Spain	1497	2595	3235	3066	2966	2.7	2.6
Sri Lanka	25	164	...	206	...	1.3	4.5
Switzerland	2557	2267	1811	1641	1533	4.0	1.9
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	11159	10906	11687	9.1	7.9
Thailand	928	1937	1760	1818	2115	4.0	3.1
Tunisia	112	165	126	129	...	3.2	2.2
Turkey	1440	2527	3549	3478	3672	11.1	13.8
United Kingdom	4379	5163	5427	4484	4214	2.4	1.5
United States	5039	7372	9216	9510	10955	1.3	1.4
Uruguay	85	90	85	59	...	5.0	2.6
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50795	60495	61856	56610	53685	3.4	2.4
Intra-exports	35672	38664	38788	34791	31386	3.6	2.3
Extra-exports	15123	21831	23068	21820	22299	2.9	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.74

**Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Argentina	53	428	798	632	...	1.3	2.5
Australia b	1442	1790	1636	1667	1554	3.6	2.3
Austria	1971	2043	1751	1600	1424	4.0	2.1
Bangladesh	452	1481	1522	...	...	13.2	21.7
Belgium	-	-	-	3774	3625	-	2.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	3579	4153	4422	-	-	3.0	2.7
Brazil	252	1362	1065	898	1112	1.1	1.9
Canada b	2325	3204	4031	3996	4132	2.0	1.7
Chile	203	479	452	381	431	2.6	2.4
China c	5292	10914	11082	11079	12832	9.9	5.7
Colombia	75	383	467	413	558	1.3	4.8
Croatia	-	210	194	160	249	-	3.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	935	1122	1095	1203	-	3.7
Egypt	211	280	394	334	...	2.3	2.1
France	7595	7492	7504	6913	6750	3.2	2.2
Germany	11868	12485	11652	10517	9316	3.3	1.9
Greece	1204	1158	1137	935	771	6.1	2.7
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	13484	12562	13717	12.0	6.4
retained imports	4140	4858	1834	1514	1451	13.2	4.1
Hungary c	270	888	1169	1146	1078	2.6	3.4
Indonesia	785	1308	1021	866	1251	3.6	3.7
Israel	474	820	769	758	759	2.8	2.0
Italy	6133	6388	6603	6017	6121	3.4	2.6
Japan	4106	5985	4357	4547	4939	1.7	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	1946	3959	2218	3001	...	2.8	2.5
Kuwait	168	262	245	206	...	4.2	2.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	221	...	-	2.0
Macau, China	619	698	842	803	902	40.4	40.3
Malaysia c	951	1535	924	1015	...	3.3	1.6
Mauritius	350	442	468	417	411	21.6	18.7
Mexico b, c	992	1768	3435	4838	6097	2.5	3.5
Morocco c	361	399	1441	1400	...	5.3	14.1
Netherlands	3615	3502	2907	2799	2637	2.9	1.3
New Zealand	396	480	340	400	370	4.2	2.6
Philippines c	910	1245	1195	1278	1216	7.0	3.5
Poland	245	2165	2747	2544	2433	2.1	4.9
Portugal	1681	1954	2105	1949	1703	6.7	4.5
Romania	67	933	1470	1575	1715	0.9	13.1
Russian Fed. d	-	691	1272	1013	1198	-	2.7
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	1075	996	986	5.5	3.0
Singapore	1778	2109	1049	1119	1279	2.9	0.9
retained imports	1016	876	392	515	665	2.4	0.9
Slovenia	-	335	384	353	...	-	3.5
South Africa b	561	736	597	562	586	3.3	2.2
Spain	2050	2727	3506	3444	3319	2.3	2.2
Sri Lanka	412	1163	...	1331	...	15.4	22.6
Switzerland	1849	1884	1569	1467	1354	2.7	1.6
Thailand	898	1534	1159	1345	1763	2.7	2.8
Tunisia	790	1289	1441	1332	...	14.3	15.7
Turkey	567	1811	2317	1907	2124	2.5	3.9
United Arab Emirates d	1009	2028	1926	2024	...	9.0	6.2
United Kingdom	7018	7699	8307	7411	6912	3.1	2.1
United States	6730	10441	13462	14305	15709	1.3	1.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50370	56368	58016	52774	49774	3.2	2.1
Intra-imports e	36133					3.7	
Extra-imports	14237	17704	19228	17984	18388	2.5	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4.5 Clothing

Table IV.75

### World trade in clothing, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	199
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	17
1990-00	6
1998	1
1999	0
2000	7
Share in world merchandise trade	3.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.3

Table IV.76

### Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	44.0	1	-2	-6
Asia to North America	35.8	5	-1	15
Intra-Asia	24.4	11	7	17
Latin America to North America	21.3	23	10	23
Asia to Western Europe	20.8	4	2	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	8.2	15	1	1

Table IV.77

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.2	3.2
North America	1.0	4.8
Latin America	6.3	3.0
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	2.9
Africa	4.7	1.9
Middle East	1.0	2.6
Asia	5.4	2.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.9
Other Asia	8.1	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.3	4.3
North America	1.3	6.0
Latin America	10.4	3.9
Western Europe	2.9	4.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.5	4.0
Africa	19.0	2.8
Middle East	4.8	3.5
Asia	6.4	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.9
Other Asia	9.6	1.1

Chart IV.14

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2000

(Percentage)

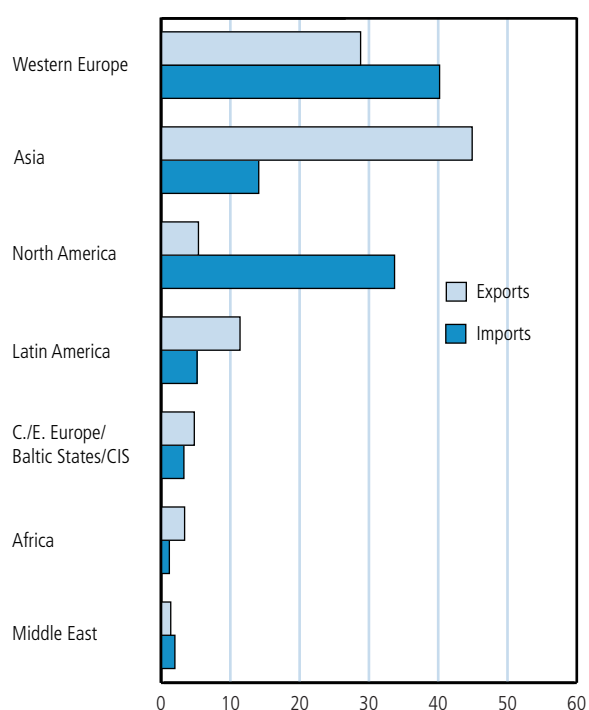




Table IV.78

**Exports of clothing by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	198.94	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	0	7
Asia								
World	89.39	100.0	100.0	43.6	44.9	7	1	13
North America	35.76	44.7	40.0	19.5	18.0	5	-1	15
Asia	24.42	18.6	27.3	8.1	12.3	11	7	17
Western Europe	20.79	29.9	23.3	13.0	10.5	4	2	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.82	2.3	3.2	1.0	1.4	10	-6	31
Middle East	2.48	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.2	7	13	21
Latin America	2.07	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.0	17	-2	31
Africa	1.03	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	12	9	19
Western Europe								
World	57.22	100.0	100.0	43.6	28.8	2	-4	-4
Western Europe	43.99	82.7	76.9	36.1	22.1	1	-2	-6
North America	4.35	5.8	7.6	2.5	2.2	5	4	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.15	3.7	5.5	1.6	1.6	6	-19	-2
Asia	2.89	5.2	5.0	2.3	1.5	2	-9	3
Middle East	1.20	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.6	9	-13	2
Africa	1.11	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.6	8	-10	-16
Latin America	0.44	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	7	-13	3
Latin America								
World	22.62	100.0	100.0	3.3	11.4	20	10	22
North America	21.32	79.2	94.3	2.6	10.7	23	10	23
Latin America	1.03	12.4	4.5	0.4	0.5	9	7	22
Western Europe	0.21	7.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-2	-17	6
All other regions	0.04	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	3	15	-11
North America								
World	10.71	100.0	100.0	2.7	5.4	14	-3	5
Latin America	6.79	47.4	63.4	1.3	3.4	17	-4	5
North America	2.75	18.2	25.7	0.5	1.4	18	7	7
Asia	0.65	14.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	4	-6	3
Western Europe	0.42	16.9	4.0	0.5	0.2	-1	-19	-8
All other regions	0.09	2.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	2	-29	-10

Table IV.79

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	3690	100.0	0	12	World	66392	100.0	6	13
Asia	2526	68.5	3	17	Asia	36830	55.5	3	12
North America	549	14.9	-10	-3	Latin America	20065	30.2	10	13
Western Europe	273	7.4	-5	7	Western Europe	3933	5.9	-1	11
Latin America	237	6.4	12	11	North America	1974	3.0	12	12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	47	1.3	-11	42	Middle East	1464	2.2	14	21
Africa	31	0.8	-3	7	Africa	1320	2.0	3	22
Middle East	24	0.7	38	33	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	807	1.2	-10	43
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	917	24.9	9	23	Mexico	9021	13.6	15	14
United States	549	14.9	-10	-3	China	8758	13.2	4	13
Hong Kong, China	345	9.4	-8	5	Hong Kong, China	4736	7.1	-3	4
India	246	6.7	16	16	European Union (15)	2643	4.0	-2	6
European Union (15)	220	6.0	-7	2	Korea, Rep. of	2542	3.8	12	7
Above 5	2278	61.7	-1	10	Above 5	27700	41.7	6	11
Korea, Rep. of	213	5.8	8	17	Dominican Republic	2531	3.8	0	5
Mexico	139	3.8	26	26	Honduras	2496	3.8	15	11
Taipei, Chinese	111	3.0	-10	13	Indonesia	2263	3.4	2	17
Bangladesh	104	2.8	3	20	Taipei, Chinese	2234	3.4	-5	2
Thailand	100	2.7	14	6	Thailand	2206	3.3	6	17
Indonesia	91	2.5	-4	5	Bangladesh	2186	3.3	5	22
Malaysia	79	2.1	-1	1	India	2067	3.1	1	16
Philippines	63	1.7	-10	25	Philippines	1990	3.0	3	4
Pakistan	60	1.6	5	11	Canada	1974	3.0	12	12
Sri Lanka	48	1.3	-10	29	El Salvador	1654	2.5	14	22
Macau, China	39	1.1	-9	27	Sri Lanka	1557	2.3	-2	13
Turkey	38	1.0	16	22	Guatemala	1552	2.3	8	21
Myanmar	32	0.9	81	173	Malaysia	1343	2.0	-5	0
Viet Nam	24	0.7	-18	13	Macau, China	1189	1.8	2	11
Honduras	24	0.6	10	-10	Turkey	1114	1.7	7	24
Dominican Republic	23	0.6	18	-6	Pakistan	1049	1.6	8	20
Russian Fed.	17	0.5	101	574	Costa Rica	855	1.3	1	1
Singapore	13	0.4	58	-1	Cambodia	835	1.3	64	33
El Salvador	11	0.3	15	16	Israel	493	0.7	16	12
Mauritius	11	0.3	10	-15	Colombia	427	0.6	3	11
Cambodia	11	0.3	91	51	Egypt	419	0.6	-7	20
Israel	10	0.3	16	23	Myanmar	419	0.6	46	109
Egypt	9	0.2	14	-5	Peru	398	0.6	38	25
Japan	8	0.2	3	38	Singapore	368	0.6	8	7
Guatemala	7	0.2	-17	-2	United Arab Emirates	357	0.5	12	13
Costa Rica	7	0.2	-36	-27	Nicaragua	349	0.5	20	23
United Arab Emirates	6	0.2	144	22	Jamaica	278	0.4	-19	-20
Peru	6	0.2	51	-18	Russian Fed.	269	0.4	47	93
Romania	6	0.2	-5	-12	Haiti	267	0.4	14	1
Poland	5	0.1	12	-3	Mauritius	253	0.4	-1	3
Above 35	3593	97.4	-	-	Above 35	63091	95.0	-	-

Table IV.79 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	85909	100.0	0	-1	World	19709	100.0	11	20
Western Europe	40763	47.4	-2	-7	Asia	17573	89.2	16	24
Asia	27808	32.4	6	8	Western Europe	1515	7.7	-12	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	8852	10.3	-2	0	North America	496	2.5	-5	-4
Africa	6640	7.7	-1	1	Latin America	66	0.3	12	2
Middle East	769	0.9	0	-5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	32	0.2	-4	19
North America	614	0.7	-15	-11	Africa	17	0.1	0	42
Latin America	347	0.4	-1	6	Middle East	8	0.0	-14	33
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	33456	38.9	-2	-7	China	14713	74.7	20	29
China	8096	9.4	11	6	European Union (15)	1476	7.5	-12	-7
Turkey	5500	6.4	-1	1	Korea, Rep. of	951	4.8	14	-8
Hong Kong, China	4745	5.5	2	3	Viet Nam	591	3.0	4	31
Tunisia	2641	3.1	-2	-5	United States	468	2.4	-4	-4
Above 5	54438	63.4	0	-4	Above 5	18200	92.3	14	21
Romania	2516	2.9	6	7	Thailand	293	1.5	-5	-3
India	2479	2.9	0	7	Indonesia	222	1.1	-7	1
Bangladesh	2426	2.8	3	22	Malaysia	150	0.8	14	11
Morocco	2371	2.8	-2	-1	India	140	0.7	1	55
Poland	1869	2.2	-8	-10	Philippines	114	0.6	3	-4
Indonesia	1851	2.2	2	11	Taipei, Chinese	112	0.6	-13	-18
Thailand	1117	1.3	9	2	Hong Kong, China	105	0.5	-35	8
Hungary	981	1.1	-12	-11	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	67	0.3	-7	13
Korea, Rep. of	928	1.1	17	4	Canada	28	0.1	-21	4
Pakistan	867	1.0	-4	4	Mexico	27	0.1	38	10
Sri Lanka	864	1.0	8	7	Nepal	25	0.1	75	1010
Viet Nam	780	0.9	7	6	Bangladesh	18	0.1	-33	10
Malaysia	723	0.8	-8	0	Sri Lanka	17	0.1	-2	8
Bulgaria	686	0.8	5	9	Switzerland	16	0.1	-21	3
Mauritius	674	0.8	0	-1	Pakistan	15	0.1	-15	32
Taipei, Chinese	572	0.7	1	-2	Macau, China	14	0.1	-27	4
Czech Rep.	515	0.6	-9	-5	Turkey	13	0.1	-14	64
Macau, China	512	0.6	-5	3	Hungary	11	0.1	-9	-15
United States	502	0.6	-20	-13	Romania	8	0.0	3	76
Lithuania	470	0.5	5	4	Honduras	7	0.0	12	22
Croatia	448	0.5	-9	-12	Tunisia	7	0.0	0	108
Slovak Rep.	444	0.5	-4	-3	Singapore	7	0.0	44	-22
Ukraine	359	0.4	7	11	Slovenia	7	0.0	-21	12
Slovenia	349	0.4	-16	-14	El Salvador	6	0.0	-19	-4
Philippines	332	0.4	-4	11	Peru	6	0.0	4	-16
Switzerland	299	0.3	-8	-18	Myanmar	5	0.0	-33	8
United Arab Emirates	277	0.3	-5	5	Dominican Republic	4	0.0	38	-8
Egypt	271	0.3	7	-2	Brazil	4	0.0	25	15
Israel	265	0.3	9	-16	Mauritius	4	0.0	-8	-13
Myanmar	255	0.3	44	67	Mongolia	3	0.0	39	32
Cambodia	252	0.3	46	13	Morocco	3	0.0	-7	55
Madagascar	248	0.3	10	3	Czech Rep.	3	0.0	-36	14
Singapore	238	0.3	8	18	Australia	3	0.0	-8	-16
TFYR Macedonia	236	0.3	6	-9	Colombia	3	0.0	-19	18
Latvia	190	0.2	7	1	Israel	2	0.0	-24	10
Above 40	82604	96.2	-	-	Above 40	19669	99.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.80

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
China a	36.07	4.0	9.0	18.1	14	-6	0	20
Hong Kong, China	24.22	-	-	-	5	-4	1	8
domestic exports	9.94	11.5	8.6	5.0	1	4	-1	4
re-exports	14.28	-	-	-	9	-9	2	12
Italy	13.22	11.3	11.0	6.6	1	-1	-7	-3
Mexico a	8.70	0.0	0.5	4.4	31	17	18	12
United States	8.65	3.1	2.4	4.3	13	1	-6	5
Germany	6.84	7.1	7.3	3.4	-1	7	-3	-12
Turkey	6.53	0.3	3.1	3.3	7	5	-8	0
France	5.43	5.7	4.3	2.7	2	8	-1	-5
India b	5.15	1.5	2.3	2.8	8	10	8	...
Korea, Rep. of	5.03	7.3	7.3	2.5	-4	11	5	3
Indonesia	4.73	0.2	1.5	2.4	11	-9	47	23
United Kingdom	4.11	4.6	2.8	2.1	3	-7	-9	-8
Thailand	3.95	0.7	2.6	2.0	3	-4	-2	14
Belgium	3.94	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-4
Taipei, Chinese	2.97	6.0	3.7	1.5	-3	-6	-10	4
Above 15	125.24	65.6	68.2	63.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	66.39	16.4	24.1	31.6	9	11	6	13
Japan	19.71	3.6	7.8	9.4	8	-12	11	20
Germany	19.31	19.7	18.2	9.2	-1	1	-7	-10
Hong Kong, China	16.01	-	-	-	9	-5	3	8
retained imports	1.73	0.9	0.7	0.8	8	45	9	-12
United Kingdom	12.99	6.8	6.2	6.2	6	7	5	4
France	11.48	6.2	7.5	5.5	3	8	-1	-1
Italy	6.07	1.9	2.3	2.9	9	10	2	2
Netherlands	4.83	6.8	4.3	2.3	0	-11	1	-9
Belgium	4.81	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-4
Spain	3.77	0.4	1.5	1.8	9	7	15	2
Canada c	3.69	1.7	2.1	1.8	4	8	0	12
Mexico a, c	3.41	0.3	0.5	1.6	20	12	-3	-6
Switzerland	3.22	3.4	3.1	1.5	-1	4	-3	-5
Russian Fed. d	2.96	-	-	1.4	-	-13	-28	29
Austria	2.47	2.2	2.1	1.2	1	2	-6	-12
Above 15	166.83	74.5	83.3	79.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.81

**Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	108000	157370	186020	186110	198940	3.2	3.2
Austria	1169	1287	1377	1258	1035	2.8	1.6
Bangladesh	643	1969	3786	...	...	38.5	74.9
Belgium	-	-	-	4127	3942	-	2.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2000	2723	4042	-	-	1.7	2.3
Bulgaria	...	236	451	570	691	...	14.6
China b	9669	24049	30048	30078	36071	15.6	14.5
Colombia	460	552	433	427	520	6.8	4.0
Croatia	-	673	556	524	469	-	10.7
Czech Rep. b	-	523	705	655	634	-	2.2
Denmark	859	1274	1752	1878	1738	2.3	3.5
Egypt	144	253	333	278	...	5.6	7.8
France	4671	5621	5748	5685	5427	2.2	1.8
Germany	7882	7500	8014	7768	6837	1.9	1.2
Greece	1714	1845	1821	1505	1260	21.1	12.3
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	22164	22371	24215	18.7	12.0
domestic exports	9266	9540	9667	9571	9935	31.9	42.0
re-exports	6140	11757	12497	12800	14280	11.5	8.0
Hungary b	375	1032	1277	1311	1221	3.8	4.3
India	2530	4110	4782	5153	...	14.1	14.2
Indonesia	1646	3376	2630	3857	4734	6.4	7.6
Israel	482	663	651	731	729	4.0	2.3
Italy	11839	14175	14744	13674	13217	7.0	5.6
Jamaica	83	287	...	...	...	7.3	16.5
Korea, Rep. of	7879	4957	4651	4871	5026	12.1	2.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	66	...	-	0.8
Macau, China	1111	1377	1642	1630	1849	65.6	73.1
Malaysia b	1315	2266	2302	2253	...	4.5	2.7
Mauritius	619	808	970	920	949	51.9	63.6
Mexico b	587	2731	6603	7772	8696	1.4	5.2
Morocco b	722	797	2542	2496	2364	16.9	31.9
Netherlands	2189	2771	2860	2939	2612	1.7	1.2
Pakistan	1014	1611	1840	1846	2144	18.1	23.4
Peru	120	202	336	414	497	3.7	7.1
Philippines b	1733	2420	2324	2111	2385	21.5	6.0
Poland	384	2304	2387	2201	1884	2.7	6.0
Portugal	3491	3805	3462	3266	2675	21.3	11.5
Romania	363	1360	1979	2044	2328	7.3	22.5
Russian Fed. c	-	240	279	352	246	-	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1427	1603	1831	3.0	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	430	471	510	2.9	0.6
re-exports	593	877	997	1132	1321	3.3	2.2
Slovak Rep.	-	257	540	538	521	-	4.4
Slovenia	-	659	538	461	...	-	5.4
Spain	598	1115	1730	2050	2009	1.1	1.8
Sri Lanka	638	1758	...	2287	...	32.2	49.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	3189	2862	2967	5.9	2.0
Thailand	2817	5008	3540	3453	3948	12.2	5.7
Tunisia	1126	2322	2474	2375	...	31.9	40.4
Turkey	3331	6119	7058	6516	6533	25.7	24.6
United Kingdom	3042	4648	4920	4487	4111	1.6	1.4
United States	2565	6651	8793	8269	8646	0.7	1.1
Uruguay	153	131	145	106	...	9.0	4.7
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	40782	47917	52492	50926	48430	2.7	2.2
Intra-exports	29444	33337	36675	36097	33456	3.0	2.4
Extra-exports	11338	14580	15817	14829	14974	2.1	1.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.82

**Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Australia b	711	1262	1519	1661	1781	1.8	2.6
Austria	2346	3089	2967	2791	2469	4.8	3.6
Belgium	-	-	-	5012	4811	-	2.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3590	4378	5297	-	-	3.0	3.2
Canada b	2388	2688	3269	3282	3690	2.0	1.5
Chile	52	290	468	419	501	0.7	2.8
Croatia	-	271	257	215	278	-	3.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	460	438	425	425	-	1.3
Denmark	1069	1808	2315	2379	2209	3.2	5.0
Finland	887	796	933	907	848	3.3	2.5
France	8381	10285	11653	11564	11480	3.6	3.8
Germany	20411	24544	23084	21442	19306	5.7	3.9
Greece	433	794	1054	931	877	2.2	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	14297	14757	16009	8.2	7.5
retained imports	773	897	1800	1957	1729	2.5	4.9
Hungary c	167	378	446	510	510	1.6	1.6
Ireland	826	842	1146	1166	1204	4.0	2.4
Israel	61	269	364	356	471	0.4	1.2
Italy	2580	4651	5847	5961	6067	1.4	2.6
Jamaica	87	227	...	...	...	4.7	7.0
Japan	8737	18758	14723	16402	19709	3.7	5.2
Jordan	28	56	62	...	61	1.1	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	151	1073	504	763	...	0.2	0.6
Kuwait	206	319	372	330	...	5.2	4.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	237	...	-	2.2
Macau, China	26	89	126	169	214	1.7	9.6
Mexico b, c	573	1912	3750	3627	3405	1.4	2.0
Netherlands	4768	5012	5274	5321	4833	3.8	2.5
New Zealand	149	305	352	401	401	1.6	2.9
Norway	1231	1419	1429	1380	1288	4.5	3.8
Poland	209	318	599	621	536	1.8	1.1
Portugal	436	851	985	1027	922	1.7	2.4
Romania	26	170	272	292	322	0.3	2.5
Russian Fed. d	-	678	3186	2294	2962	-	6.7
Saudi Arabia	833	880	922	782	813	3.5	2.5
Singapore	922	1644	1410	1650	1887	1.5	1.4
retained imports	329	767	413	518	566	0.8	0.7
Slovenia	-	262	448	398	...	-	4.0
Spain	1649	2606	3198	3678	3765	1.9	2.5
Sweden	2510	2127	2170	2163	2077	4.6	2.9
Switzerland	3437	3821	3528	3410	3223	4.9	3.9
Tunisia	191	435	517	476	...	3.4	5.6
United Arab Emirates d	528	1120	1365	1458	...	4.7	4.5
United Kingdom	6961	8344	11977	12533	12992	3.1	3.9
United States	26977	41367	55720	58785	66392	5.2	5.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	56844	76245	86786	86917	85909	3.6	3.6
Intra-imports e	28549					2.9	
Extra-imports	28295	42908	50111	50820	52452	4.9	5.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.83

#### World exports of transportation services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	330
Annual percentage change	
1990-00	4
1998	-1
1999	0
2000	6
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.0

Chart IV.15

#### World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1993-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

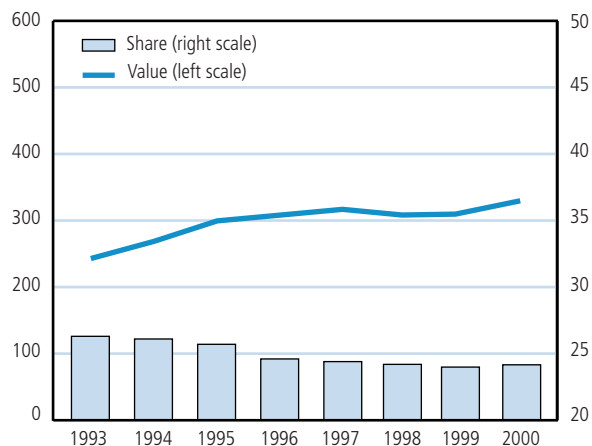


Table IV.84

#### Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2000

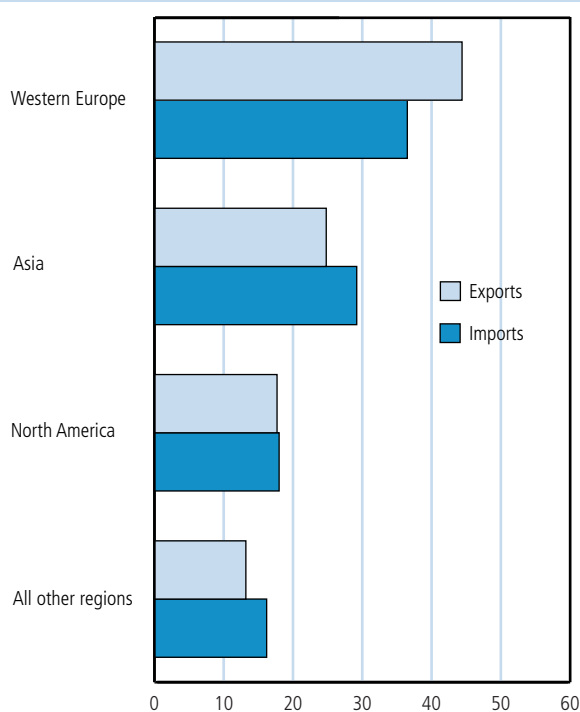
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	18.7	30.7
Latin America	16.8	31.5
Western Europe	22.7	24.4
European Union (15)	22.4	23.8
Africa	26.1	39.0
Asia	27.0	32.8
Japan	37.5	30.3

Chart IV.16

#### Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.85

**Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	51.2	16.7	15.5	3	-5	2	9
Japan	25.6	8.0	7.7	4	-3	8	12
Netherlands	20.8	5.8	6.3	5	1	1	-2
Germany	19.4	6.6	5.9	3	5	-2	-3
France	19.4	7.3	5.9	2	5	-4	-1
United Kingdom	18.2	6.1	5.5	3	5	-2	-3
Hong Kong, China	13.7	3.1	4.1	7	-3	-6	14
Korea, Rep. of	12.8	1.4	3.9	15	-7	12	11
Denmark	11.0	1.9	3.3	10	4	7	40
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.4	3.3	3.1	4	3	1	4
Norway	9.5	3.8	2.9	1	-5	-1	15
Italy	8.9	4.6	2.7	-1	0	-7	-10
Spain	7.8	2.1	2.3	5	7	2	4
Canada	7.2	1.9	2.2	5	-1	6	14
Singapore	5.3	1.0	1.6	9	-14	3	17
Above 15	240.0	73.6	72.9	4	-1	1	6
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	64.6	13.6	15.8	6	7	10	16
Japan	35.1	10.2	8.6	3	-9	8	15
Germany	25.0	6.6	6.1	4	7	-3	3
United Kingdom	22.0	5.7	5.4	4	5	1	-5
France	19.5	6.7	4.8	1	4	-5	3
Netherlands	14.6	4.2	3.6	3	9	2	-3
Italy	13.7	4.2	3.3	2	0	-5	6
Korea, Rep. of	11.0	1.5	2.7	11	-13	11	11
China	10.4	1.2	2.5	12	-32	17	32
Denmark	9.4	1.5	2.3	9	2	-1	35
Canada	9.3	2.2	2.3	5	-5	3	14
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.3	2.3	2.0	3	-2	-3	14
India	8.2	1.3	2.0	9	4	-2	18
Spain	8.1	1.8	2.0	6	9	8	4
Singapore	8.0	1.3	2.0	9	-8	8	27
Above 15	265.0	64.5	65.2	5	0	4	11



## 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.86

### World exports of travel services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	465
Annual percentage change	
1990-00	6
1998	1
1999	2
2000	5
Share in world exports of commercial services	32.4

Chart IV.17

### World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1993-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

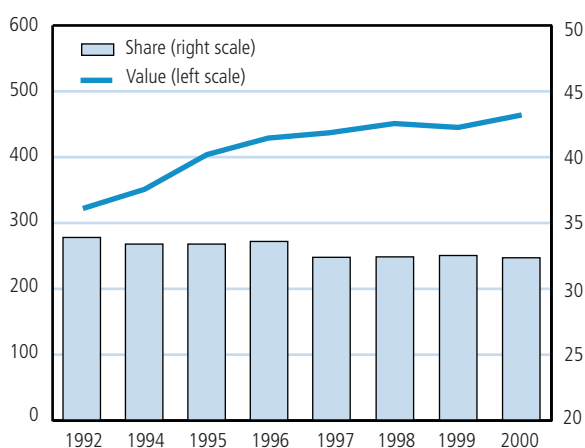


Table IV.87

### Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2000

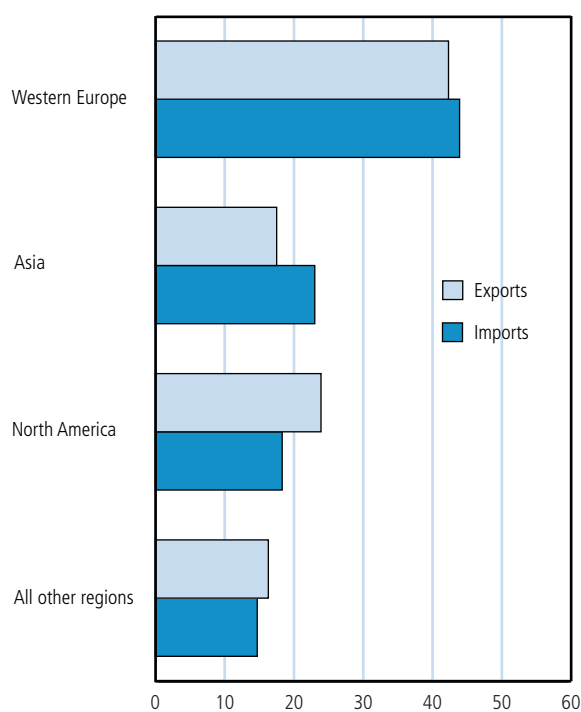
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	35.7	33.0
Latin America	53.3	30.8
Western Europe	30.4	31.0
European Union (15)	30.3	30.8
Africa	48.9	20.4
Asia	26.9	27.4
Japan	4.9	27.6

Chart IV.18

### Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.88

**Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	100.5	19.0	21.6	7	-1	5	12
Spain	30.9	7.0	6.7	5	12	8	-4
France	30.9	7.6	6.6	4	8	6	-1
Italy	27.4	6.2	5.9	5	0	-5	-3
United Kingdom	21.7	5.9	4.7	3	5	-4	-5
Germany	17.6	5.4	3.8	2	1	-1	5
China	16.2	0.7	3.5	25	4	12	15
Canada	10.6	2.4	2.3	5	6	8	4
Austria	10.0	5.1	2.1	-3	2	-1	-10
Australia	8.4	1.6	1.8	7	-16	9	5
Mexico	8.3	2.1	1.8	4	4	-9	15
Switzerland	7.7	2.8	1.6	0	1	-2	-2
Turkey	7.6	1.2	1.6	9	2	-28	47
Hong Kong, China	7.5	2.0	1.6	3	-23	-4	10
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.4	1.4	1.6	7	3	35	1
Above 15	315.0	70.4	67.3	5	1	3	5
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	67.3	14.6	15.5	6	9	5	10
Germany	47.1	13.0	10.8	3	2	-1	-3
United Kingdom	38.0	7.0	8.7	8	17	11	3
Japan	31.9	9.6	7.3	2	-13	14	-3
France	17.9	4.7	4.1	4	8	-2	-3
Italy	15.4	4.0	3.6	4	6	-4	-9
China	13.1	0.2	3.0	39	13	18	21
Hong Kong, China	12.5	1.8	2.9	10	6	-3	-5
Netherlands	12.2	2.8	2.8	5	7	0	1
Canada	12.1	4.2	2.8	1	-6	5	7
Russian Fed.	10.2	-	2.4	...	-14	-18	44
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.2	2.1	2.3	6	6	19	-3
Austria	8.5	3.0	1.9	1	-5	-4	-8
Taipei, Chinese	8.1	1.9	1.9	5	-11	1	10
Sweden	8.0	2.4	1.9	2	18	4	0
Above 15	315.0	73.5	72.0	5	3	4	3

## 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.89

### World exports of other commercial services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	640
Annual percentage change	
1990-00	8
1998	2
1999	2
2000	6
Share in world trade in commercial services	44.6

Chart IV.19

### World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1993-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

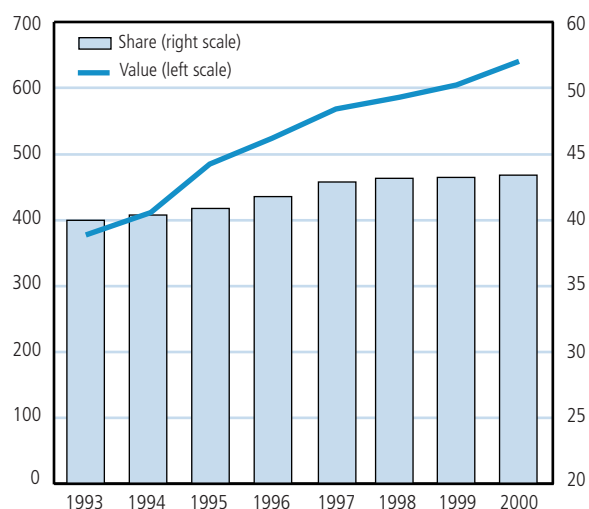


Table IV.90

### Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2000

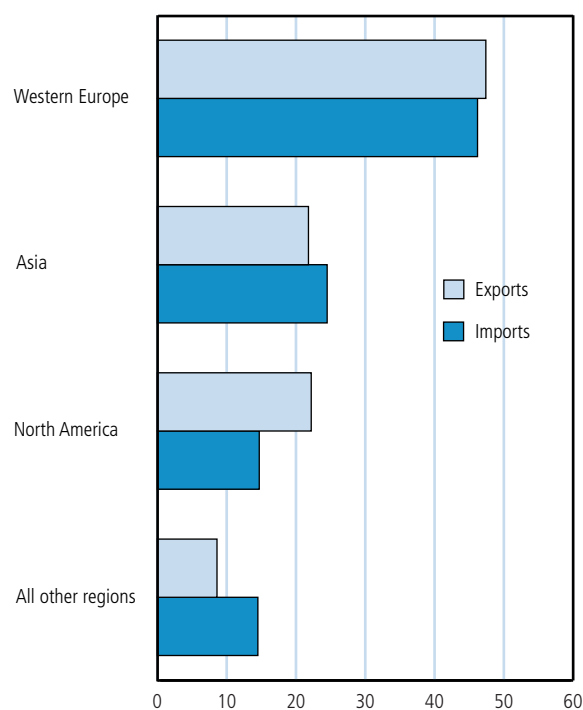
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	45.6	36.3
Latin America	30.0	37.8
Western Europe	46.9	44.6
European Union (15)	47.3	45.3
Africa	25.1	40.7
Asia	46.0	39.8
Japan	57.6	42.1

Chart IV.20

### Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.91

**Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	122.9	15.3	19.2	11	8	5	9
United Kingdom	60.0	8.2	9.4	10	11	8	-3
Germany	43.0	7.6	6.7	7	0	1	1
Japan	39.3	6.8	6.1	7	-12	-8	16
France	30.8	10.1	4.8	0	4	-11	1
Netherlands	24.4	3.9	3.8	8	4	9	-1
Belgium-Luxembourg	24.2	4.6	3.8	6	11	8	5
Hong Kong, China	20.9	2.0	3.3	14	2	11	14
Italy	20.4	7.5	3.2	-1	1	-14	-9
Canada	19.4	2.6	3.0	10	7	4	10
Austria	15.7	2.7	2.5	7	-5	15	2
Switzerland	15.6	2.9	2.4	6	8	4	1
Singapore	15.5	2.0	2.4	10	-49	46	12
Spain	14.3	1.5	2.2	13	15	13	8
Ireland	12.6	0.3	2.0	32	...	-1	11
Above 15	480.0	77.9	74.9	8	4	3	5
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	67.0	8.2	11.3	11	15	-2	15
Germany	60.2	9.5	10.2	8	4	10	0
Japan	48.7	11.0	8.2	4	-8	-5	-4
Italy	26.6	8.5	4.5	1	10	-14	-3
Netherlands	24.3	3.6	4.1	9	3	9	5
France	24.1	6.9	4.1	2	7	-9	-5
Ireland	23.5	0.9	4.0	24	...	-8	9
United Kingdom	22.1	3.9	3.7	7	7	3	-2
Canada	20.4	3.6	3.4	7	3	3	8
Belgium-Luxembourg	19.8	4.3	3.3	4	15	4	7
Austria	17.7	1.7	3.0	13	-6	19	2
Spain	17.3	2.1	2.9	11	16	14	2
Korea, Rep. of	15.1	1.1	2.6	17	-1	2	27
China	12.3	0.1	2.1	41	9	16	1
Sweden	11.7	2.3	2.0	6	20	12	7
Above 15	410.0	67.8	69.3	7	9	1	4