

Differential Pricing &

&
Financing of Essential Drugs

Experience with Generic drugs

Cecile H Miles Head of Western Europe Division



Ranbaxy Today...

- India's largest pharmaceutical company amongst top 100 in the world, and 9th generic player in the world
- Global turnover for 2000 \$ 505 million
- Branded pharmaceuticals, generics and APIs
 - 5% market share in India
 - about 12 % of country's pharmaceutical exports



Ranbaxy Today...

International

- Products sold in over 40 countries; manufacturing operations in 6 countries including India
- Employs about 7000 people, 17% of non Indian origin
- Expanding portfolio of international subsidiaries, joint ventures, affiliates and alliances

Key Global markets



<u>Americas</u> <u>Asia - Pacific</u>

USA India Vietnam

Brazil China Malaysia

Thailand Australia

Europe Myanmar New Zealand

UK

Germany Africa

Western Europe South Africa

Central Europe Egypt

Eastern Europe Nigeria



Ranbaxy Today...

Research & Development

- R&D investment 18% of Indian Pharmaceutical industry (annually)
- Increasing focus on discovery of new molecules





Ranbaxy's advantage

- Low cost, high quality
- Highly qualified manpower at very low cost
- Innovative approach

Areas of focus

- Chemical research
- Drug delivery
- New molecules



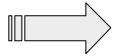
• A responsible international player

- Cost effective drug development but at the same time a lot of R&D work
- Cost competitive quality manufacturing



Non infringing patent and regulatory framework

In order to comply with patent and regulatory constraints not only in API but also in BIO-**EQUIVALENT** generic products



Cost implications



Cost differential at production plant

• Not GMP: 50

• GMP: 100

• EU: 200

• USA: 300



• Supports the need to supply inexpensive and quality products to poorer countries

• But there must be an equal opportunity to recover cost in other markets



Cost recovery in advanced markets is more and more difficult

- Pressure from the Authorities to get the drug bill down
- Competition/purchasing groups
- Big Pharma tightening product patents
- Big Pharma post patent strategy stronger (in EU the "Is/Has Been Marketed" interpretation)



Anti-Aids drugs in Africa:

\$1 per day per patient

- Medium to long term there is a risk that poorer countries will not get access to modern medicines
- Neglected diseases will remain neglected, no incentive for R&D
- Comparitive pricing with more advanced market
- Old products will disappear
- PI, etc...



The mission:

To become a research based international pharmaceutical company

The goal \$1 billion by 2004

Cecile H Miles Head of Western Europe Division