

Bibliografía

- Abi-Saab, G. (2005), "The WTO dispute settlement and general international law", en Yerxa, R. y Wilson, B.O. (eds), *Key Issues in WTO Dispute Settlement - The First Ten Years*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 7-11.
- Abrego, L., Perroni, C., Whalley, J. y Wigle, R. (2001), "Trade and environment: Bargaining outcomes from linked negotiations", *Review of International Economics* 9(3): 414-428.
- Abreu, D. y Brunnermeier, M. K. (2003), "Bubbles and crashes", *Econometrica* 71: 173-204.
- Acemoglu, D. y Ventura, J. (2002), "The world income distribution", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 117(2): 659-694.
- Acemoglu, D., Aghion, P., Bursztyn, L. y Hemous, D. (2009), "The environment and directed technical change", *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series* N° 15451.
- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S. y Robinson, J. A. (2001), "The colonial origins of comparative development: An empirical investigation", *The American Economic Review* 91(5): 1369-1401.
- Agencia Internacional de Energía (AIE) (2009a) *CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion*, París: AIE.
- (2009b), *Energy Statistics and Balances*, París: AIE.
 - (2009c), *Energy Prices and Taxes*, Viena: AIE.
 - (1998), *Natural Gas Issues and Trends*, París: AIE.
- Aghion, P., Bacchetta, P., Rancière, R. y Rogoff, K. (2009), "Exchange rate volatility and productivity growth: The role of financial development", *Journal of Monetary Economics* 56(4): 494-513.
- Alden, C. (2009), "What is China doing in Guinea?", *The Guardian*, versión en línea, 19/10/2009.
- Alexeev, M. y Conrad, R. (2009), "The elusive curse of oil", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 91(3): 586-598.
- Al-Moneef, M. A. (1998), "Vertical integration strategies of the national oil companies", *The Developing Economies XXXVI*(2): 203-222.
- Alston, L. J., Harris, E. y Mueller, B. (2009), "De facto and de jure property rights: Land settlement and land conflict on the Australian, Brazilian and U.S. frontiers", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 15264.
- Amundsen, E. S. y Schöb, R. (1999), "Environmental taxes on exhaustible resources", *European Journal of Political Economy* 15(2): 311-329.
- Amuzegar, J. (2001), *Managing the Oil Wealth: OPEC's Windfalls and Pitfalls*, Londres: I. B. Tauris.
- André, F. J. y Smulders, S. (2004), "Energy use, endogenous technical change and economic growth", Tilburg University, documento interno presentado en la 13ª Conferencia Anual de la EAERE en Budapest.
- Arghiri, E. (1972), *Unequal Exchange, A Study in the Imperialism of Trade*, Nueva Cork y Londres: Monthly Review Press.
- Arnason, R. (2008), "Iceland's ITQ system creates new wealth", *Electronic Journal of Sustainable Development* 1(2): 35-41.
- Arrau, P. y Claessens, S. (1992), "Commodity stabilization funds", Washington DC, Banco Mundial, Policy Working Paper, WPS 835.
- Arrow, K. y Chang, S. (1978), "Optimal pricing, use and exploration of uncertain natural resource stocks", Boston, Harvard University, Technical Report N° 31.
- Asche, F. y Smith, M. D. (2009), "Trade and fisheries: Key issues for the World Trade Organization", Ginebra, OMC, documento de antecedentes para el *Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial, 2010*.
- Ascher, W. (1999), *Why governments waste natural resources: Policy failures in developing countries*, Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- Atkeson, A. y Kehoe, P. J. (1999), "Models of energy use: Putty-putty versus putty-clay", *American Economic Review* 89(4): 1028-1043.
- Backus, D. K. y Crucini, M. J. (2000), "Oil prices and the terms of trade", *Journal of International Economics* 50(1): 185-213.
- Bagwell, K. y Staiger, R. (2009), "The WTO: Theory and practice", OMC, documento de trabajo N° ERSD-2009-11.
- (2006a), "What do trade negotiators negotiate about? Empirical evidence from the World Trade Organization", Columbia University, Department of Economics, Discussion Paper 0607-04.
 - (2006b), "Will international rules on subsidies disrupt the World Trading System?", *American Economic Review* 96(3): 877-895.
 - (2002), *The Economics of the World Trading System*, Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
 - (2001a), "Strategic trade, competitive industries and agricultural trade disputes", *Economics and Politics* 13: 113-128.
 - (2001b), "Domestic policies, national sovereignty, and international economic institutions", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 116(2): 519-562.
 - (1999), "An economic theory of GATT", *The American Economic Review* 89(1): 215-248.
- Baldwin, R. E. (1969), "The case against infant-industry protection", *Journal of Political Economy* 77(3): 295-305.
- Banco Mundial (2009), *Global Economic Prospects 2009: Commodities at the Crossroads*, Washington, DC: Banco Mundial.
- (2008), *Global Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures*, Washington, DC: Banco Mundial.
 - (2004), *Tajikistan Trade Diagnostic Study*, Washington, DC: Banco Mundial.
- Baran, P. (1957), *The Political Economy of Growth*, Nueva York: Monthly Review Press.
- Barbier, E. B. y Rauscher, M. (1994), "Trade, tropical deforestation and policy interventions", *Environmental & Resource Economics* 4(1): 75-90.
- Barbier, E. B. y Schulz, C.-E. (1997), "Wildlife, biodiversity and trade", *Environment and Development Economics* 2(1997): 145-172.
- Barbier, E. B., Damania, R. y Leonard, D. (2005), "Corruption, trade and resource conversion", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 50(2): 276-299.
- Barnett, H. y Morse, C. (1963), *Scarcity and growth: The economics of natural resource availability*, Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press for Resources for the Future.
- Baumol, W. J. y Oates, W. E. (1971), "The use of standards and prices for the protection of the environment", *The Swedish Journal of Economics* 38(1): 42-54.
- Becker, G. S. (1983), "A theory of competition among pressure groups for political influence", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 98(3): 371-400.
- Benitah, M. (2001), *The Law of Subsidies under the GATT/WTO System*, La Haya: Kluwer Law International.
- Bergstrom, T. C. (1982), "On capturing oil rents with a national excise tax", *American Economic Review* 72(1): 194-201.
- Bergstrom, T. C., Cross, J. J. y Porter, R. C. (1981), "Efficiency-inducing taxation for a monopolistically supplied depletable resource", *Journal of Public Economics* 15(1): 23-32.

- Bernanke, B. S., Gertler, M., Watson, M., Sims, C. A. y Friedman, B. M. (1997), "Systematic monetary policy and the effects of oil price shocks", *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1997(1): 91-157.
- Bhagwati, J. y Ramaswami, V. K. (1963), "Domestic distortions, tariffs and the theory of optimum subsidy", *Journal of Political Economy* 71(1): 44-50.
- Bhattacharyya, S. y Hodler, R. (2009), "Natural resources, democracy and corruption", *European Economic Review* 54(4): 608-621.
- Bilsky, E. A. (2009), "Conserving marine wildlife through world trade law", *Journal of International Law* 30: 599-642.
- Bjorndal, T. (2009), "Overview, roles and performance of the North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC)", Bergen: Institute for Research in Economics and Business Administration, Working Paper N° 29/08.
- Blanchard, O. J. y Gali, J. (2007), "The macroeconomic effects of oil shocks: Why are the 2000s so different from the 1970s?", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 13368.
- Blundell, K. y Armstrong, F. (2007), *Energy Beyond Oil*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bommer, R. y Schulze, G. G. (1999), "Environmental improvement with trade liberalization", *European Journal of Political Economy* 15(4): 639-661.
- Borensztein, E. y Reinhart, C. M. (1994), "The macroeconomic determinants of commodity prices", Washington, DC: Fondo Monetario Internacional, Working Paper N° 94/9.
- Borensztein, E., Jeanne, O. y Sandri, D. (2009), "Macro-hedging for commodity exporters", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° WPS 15452.
- Boulding, K. E. (1966), "The economics of the coming spaceship earth", en Jarrett, H. (ed), *Environmental Quality in a Growing Economy*, Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Boyce, J. R. y Emery, J. C. H. (2006), "What can exhaustible resource theory tell us about per capita income growth and levels in resource abundant economies?", Calgary: University of Calgary, Working Paper.
- Brack, D. (2009) *Combating Illegal Logging: Interaction with WTO Rules*, Londres: Chatham House, Environment and Resource Governance Briefing Paper N° EERG IL BP 2009/01.
- Brander, J. A. y Djajic, S. (1983), "Rent-extracting tariffs and the management of exhaustible resources", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 16(2): 288-298.
- Brander, J. A. y Krugman, P. (1983), "A 'reciprocal dumping' model of international trade", *Journal of International Economics* 15(3-4): 313-321.
- Brander, J. A. y Taylor, S. M. (1998), "Open access renewable resources: Trade and trade policy in a two-country model", *Journal of International Economics* 44(2): 181-209.
- (1997), "International trade and open-access renewable resources: The small open economy case", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 30(3): 526-552.
- British Petroleum (2009), *BP Statistical Review of World Energy*. Londres: Beacon Press.
- Brock, W., Kinzig, A. y Perrings, C. (2007), "Biological invasions, biological diversity and trade", Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin, Department of Economics Working Papers.
- Broda, C., Limao, N. y Weinstein, D. (2008), "Optimal tariffs and market power: The evidence", *American Economic Review* 98(5): 2032-2065.
- Brou, D. y Ruta, M. (2009), "A commitment theory of subsidy agreements", Ginebra: OMC.
- Brou, D., Campanella, E. y Ruta, M. (2010), "The value of domestic subsidy rules in trade agreements", en Evenett, S. y Hoekman, B.M. (eds), *Valuing International Trade Rules*, Washington, DC/Londres: Banco Mundial /Palgrave Macmillan.
- Brownlie, L. (2008), *Principles of Public International Law*, Nueva York: Oxford University Press.
- Brunnermeier, M. K. (2008), "Bubbles", en Durlauf, S. N. y Blume, L.E. (eds), *New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, Londres: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Brunnschweiler, C. N. y Bulte, E. H. (2008), "Natural resources and violent conflict: Resource abundance, dependence and the onset of civil wars", Zurich, Center of Economic Research (CER-ETH), Economics Working Paper N° 08-78.
- Bruno, M. y Sachs, J. (1982), "Energy and resource allocation: A dynamic model of the 'Dutch Disease'", *Review of Economic Studies* 49(5): 845-859.
- Brunstad, R. J. y Dyrstad, M. (1992), "Booming sector and wage effects with an empirical analysis on Norwegian data", Bergen: Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, Paper N° 18-92.
- Bryant H., Bessler, D. A. y Haigh, M. S. (2006), "Causality in futures markets", *Journal of Futures Markets* 26(11): 1039-1057.
- Bulte, E. H. y Damania, R. (2008), "Resources for sale: Corruption, democracy and the natural resource curse", *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 8(1).
- Büyüksahin, B., Haigh, M. S., Harris, J. H., Overdahl, J. A. y Robe, M. A. (2008), "Fundamentals, trader activity and derivative pricing", SSRN Working Paper N° 966692.
- Caballero, R. J. y Panageas, S. (2008), "Hedging sudden stops and precautionary contractions", *Journal of Development Economics* 85: 28-57.
- Campbell, C. H. y Laherrère, J. H. (1998), "The end of cheap oil", *Scientific American*: 78-83.
- Canuto, C. y Fienberg, T. C. (2003), "Natural resource-based products", en Stewart, T. P. (ed), *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History (1986-1992) (Volume Ia: Commentary)*, Deventer/Boston: Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers: 459-522.
- Carbaugh, R. J. (2007), *International Economics (11th edition)*, Mason: South-Western Cengage Learning, Inc.
- Cardoso, F. y Faletto, E. (1979), *Dependency and development in Latin America*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Carey, H. (1840), *Principles of Political Economy*, Londres: John Miller.
- Carlstrom, C. T. y Fuerst, T. S. (2006), "Oil prices, monetary policy, and counterfactual experiments", *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 38(7): 1945-1958.
- Cesar, H. y de Zewe, A. (1996), "Issue Linkage in Global Environmental Problems", *Economic Policy for the Environment and Natural Resources: Techniques for the Management and Control of Pollution*, Cheltenham: Elgar: 158-173.
- Chalifour, N. J. (2000), "Global trade rules and the world's forests: Taking stock of the World Trade Organization's implications for forests", *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review* 12(3).
- Chapagain, A. K., Hoekstra, A. Y. y Savenije, H. H. G. (2006), "Water saving through international trade of agricultural products", *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences* 10(3): 455-468.
- Charnovitz, S. (2002), "The law of environmental 'PPMs' in the WTO: Debunking the myth of illegality", *Yale Journal of International Law* 27.
- Cheung, C. y Morin, S. (2007), "The impact of emerging Asia on commodity prices", Ottawa: Bank of Canada, Working Paper N° 2007-55.
- Chevillon, G. y Riffart, C. (2009), "Physical market determinants of the price of crude oil and the market premium", *Energy Economics* 31(4): 537-549.
- Chichilnisky, G. (1994), "North-south trade and the global environment", *American Economic Review* 84(4): 851-874.
- Cifarelli, G. y Paladino, G. (2009), "Oil price dynamics and speculation: A multivariate financial approach", *Energy Economics*, 32(2): 363-372.

- Clark, C. W. (1990), *Mathematical Bioeconomics: The Optimal Management of Renewable Resources (Second edition)*, Nueva York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Coase, R. (1954), "The nature of the firm", *Economica* 4(16).
- Coe, D. T. y Helpman, E. (1995), "International R&D spillovers", *European Economic Review* 39(5): 859-887.
- Coe, D. T., Helpman, E. y Hoffmaister, A. W. (1997), "North-South R&D spillovers", *The Economic Journal* 107(440): 134-149.
- Cohen, H. K. (ed.) (2002), *Handbook of the Antarctic Treaty System*, Washington, DC: US Department of State.
- Collier, P. y Goderis, B. (2008), "Commodity prices, growth, and the natural resource curse", Munich University Library, MPRA Paper N° 17315.
- Collier, P. y Hoeffler, A. (2004), "Greed and grievance in civil war", *Oxford Economic Papers* 56(4): 563-595.
- Collier, P. y Venables, A. (2009), "International rules for trade in natural resources", Ginebra: OMC, documento de antecedentes para el Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2010.
- (2008), "Trade and economic performance: Does Africa's fragmentation matter?", Oxford: University of Oxford, Open Access publications from University of Oxford.
- Collier, P., Hoeffler, A. y Soderbom, M. (2004), "On the duration of civil war", *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 253-273.
- Collier, P., Van Der Ploeg, R., Spence, M. y Venables, A. J. (2009), "Managing resource revenues in developing economies", Oxford: University of Oxford, OxCarre Research Paper N° 2009-14.
- Comisión de Derecho Internacional (2006), *Fragmentación del derecho internacional: dificultades derivadas de la diversificación y expansión del derecho internacional*. Informe del Grupo de Estudio de la Comisión de Derecho Internacional, 58° período de sesiones (mayo a agosto de 2006), Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas, Ginebra; Naciones Unidas: A/CN.4/L.682.
- (1999), *Protection of the Waters of the Great Lakes: Final Report to the Governments of the United States and Canada*, Ottawa/Washington, DC: IJC.
- Comisión de las Comunidades Europeas (2009a), "Reforma de la Política Pesquera Común", Bruselas: Comisión de las Comunidades Europeas, Libro Verde (COM(2009)163).
- Comisión de las Comunidades Europeas (2009b), *La política pesquera común: Guía del usuario*, Luxemburgo: Oficina de Publicaciones Oficiales de las Comunidades Europeas.
- Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2009), Informe sobre las inversiones en el mundo 2009: empresas transnacionales, producción agrícola y desarrollo. Nueva York y Ginebra: Naciones Unidas.
- (2006), "Situación general de las bolsas mundiales de productos básicos", Ginebra: UNCTAD, documento UNCTAD/DITC/COM/2005/8.
- (2001), *Emerging Commodity Exchanges in a Globalized Economy*, documento presentado por la Secretaría de la UNCTAD en la V Conferencia Anual de la Asociación de Mercados de Futuros, Kiev, Ucrania, 21-22/03/2002.
- (1992), *World Investment Report: Transnational Corporations as Engines of Growth*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.
- Conrad, J. M. (1999), *Resource Economics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Copeland, B. y Taylor, S. M. (2009), "Trade, tragedy, and the commons", *American Economic Review* 99(3): 725-749.
- Corden, W. M. (1984), "Booming sector and Dutch disease economics: Survey and consolidation", *Oxford Economic Papers* 36(3): 359-380.
- Corden, W. M. y Neary, J. P. (1982), "Booming sector and de-industrialisation in a small open economy", *Economic Journal* 92(368): 825-848.
- Cossy, M. (2010), "Energy Transport and Transit in the WTO", en Pauwelyn, J. (ed), *Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment*, Ginebra: Centre for Trade and Economic Integration (CTEI).
- (2009), "Energy transport and transit in the WTO", Ginebra: The Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, documento del grupo 3 de la conferencia "Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment".
- (2005), "Le statut de l'eau en droit international économique", en Boisson de Chazournes, L. y Salman, S.M.S. (eds), *Les Ressources en Eau et le Droit international / Water Resources and International Law*, La Haya: Academia de Derecho Internacional de La Haya.
- Costello, K. (2008), "Speculation in the natural gas market: What it is and what it isn't, when it's good and when it's bad", Silver Spring, MD: National Regulatory Research Institute, Library of NRRI Gas Publications.
- Cotula, L., Vermeulen, S. y Keeley, J. (2009), *Land Grab or Development Opportunity? Agricultural Investment and International Land Deals in Africa*, Londres/Roma: Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación, Instituto Internacional de Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo y Fondo Internacional de Desarrollo Agrícola.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ) y the U.S. Department of State (1980), *Global 2000 Report to the President*, Nueva York: Pergamon Press.
- Crosby, D. (2009), "Import, export and production restrictions on energy goods and services", Ginebra: The Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, documento del grupo 2 de la Conferencia "Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment".
- Damania, R. (2000), "Trade and the political economy of renewable resource management", Adelaida: Centre for Economic International Studies, Discussion Paper N° 0046.
- Damania, R. y Barbier, E. (2001), "Lobbying, trade and renewable resource harvesting", Adelaida: Centre for International Economic Studies, Discussion paper N° 0114.
- Damania, R., Fredriksson, P. G. y List, J. A. (2003), "Trade liberalization, corruption, and environmental policy formation: Theory and evidence", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 46(3): 490-512.
- Damania, R., Fredriksson, P. G. y Mani, M. (2004), "The persistence of corruption and regulatory compliance failures: theory and evidence", *Public Choice* 121(3): 363-390.
- Dasgupta, P.S. y Heal, G. (1974), "The optimal depletion of exhaustible resources", *Review of Economic Studies* 41(1974): 3-28.
- Dasgupta, P.S. y Heal, G. (1979), *Economic Theory and Exhaustible Resources*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Datta, M. y Mirman, L. J. (1999), "Externalities, market power, and resource extraction", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 37(3): 233-255.
- Davis, G. (2009), "Trade in mineral resources", Ginebra: OMC, documento de antecedentes para el Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2010.
- (2008), "Natural resources: Neither curse nor destiny", *Resources Policy* 33(4): 243-245.
- (2006), "The resource curse: Assessing the empirical evidence", Colorado: Colorado School of Min
- (1995), "Learning to love the Dutch disease: Evidence from the mineral economies", *World Development* 23(10): 1765-1779.
- (1994), *South African Managed Trade Policy: The Wasting of a Mineral Endowment*, Westport, CT: Traeger.
- de Han, E. J. (1997), "Balancing free trade in water and the protection of water resources in GATT", en Brans, E. H. J., de Han, E.J., Nollkaemper, A., y Rinzema, J. (eds), *The Scarcity of Water: Emerging Legal and Policy Responses*, Londres: Kluwer Law International: 245-259.

- de Soysa, I. (2002), "Paradise is a bazaar? Greed, creed, and governance in civil war, 1989-99", *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4): 395-416.
- Deacon, R. y Mueller, B. (2004), "Political economy and natural resource use", Santa Bárbara: University of California en Santa Bárbara, Economics Working Paper N° 01-04.
- Deaton, A. (1991), "Saving and liquidity constraints", *Econometrica* 59(5): 1221-1248.
- DeLong, J. B., Shleifer, A., Summers, L. H. y Waldmann, R. J. (1990), "Noise trader risk in financial markets", *Journal of Political Economy* 98(4): 703-738.
- Demsetz, H. (1967), "Toward a theory of property rights", *American Economic Review* 57(2): 347-359.
- Desta, M. (2008), "OPEC as an International Commodity Agreement?", *International Economic Law and Policy Blog*, 19/6/2008. [<http://worldtradelaw.typepad.com/ielpblog/2008/06/opec-as-an-inte.html>]
- Devarajan, S. y Fisher, A. (1981), "Hotelling's 'Economics of exhaustible resources'", *Journal of Economic Literature* XIX(1): 65-73.
- Dixit, A. y Norman, V. D. (1980), *Theory of International Trade*, Londres: Cambridge University Press.
- Dodd, R. (2002), "The Structure of OTC Derivatives Markets", *The Financier* 9(1-4): 1-5.
- Dolzer, R. y Schreuer, C. (2008), *Principles of International Investment Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dornbusch, R., Fischer, S. y Samuelson, P. A. (1977), "Comparative advantage, trade, and payments in a Ricardian model with a continuum of goods", *American Economic Review* 67(5): 823-839.
- Doyle, M. W. y Sambanis, N. (2000), "International peacebuilding: A theoretical and quantitative analysis", *The American Political Science Review* 94(4): 779-801.
- Dube, O. y Vargas, J. F. (2006), "Resource curse in reverse: The coffee crisis and armed conflict in Colombia", Colombia: Universidad de los Andes-Cede, Documentos Cede.
- Durdu, C. B., Mendoza, E. G. y Terrones, M. E. (2009), "Precautionary demand for foreign assets in sudden stop economies: An assessment of the new merchantilism", *Journal of Development Economics* 89: 194-209.
- Dutter, B. (2006), "Antarctic 'cold rush' raises fears for last great wilderness" *The Telegraph*, versión en línea, 4/6/2006.
- Ebinger, C. K. y Zambetakis, E. (2009), "The geopolitics of Arctic melt", *International Affairs* 85(6): 1215-1232.
- Edelstein, P. y Kilian, L. (2009), "How sensitive are consumer expenditures to retail energy prices?", *Journal of Monetary Economics* 56(6): 766-779.
- Ehring, L. (2007), "Freedom of transit under Article V of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: A sleeping beauty of the multilateral trading system", Ginebra: OMC, Secretaría del Órgano de Apelación, serie de actividades a cargo de oradores externos, proyecto de artículo presentado el 26/6/2007.
- Emami, A. y Johnston, R. S. (2000), "Unilateral resource management in a two-country general equilibrium model of trade in a renewable fishery resource", *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 82(1): 161-172.
- Fama, E. F. (1970), "Efficient capital markets: A review of theory and empirical work", *Journal of Finance* 25(2): 383-417.
- Farzin, Y. H. (1992), "The time path of scarcity rent in the theory of exhaustible resources", *The Economic Journal* 102: 813-830.
- Fearon, J. (2004), "Why do some civil wars last so much longer than others?", *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 275-301.
- Fearon, J. y Lantini, D. D. (2003), "Ethnicity, insurgency, and civil war", *American Political Science Review* 97(01): 75-90.
- Ferreira, S. (2007), "Trade policy and natural resource use: The case for a quantitative restriction", *Environmental and Resource Economics* 37(2): 361-376.
- Finn, M. G. (2000), "Perfect competition and the effects of energy price increases on economic activity", *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 32(3): 400-416.
- Fischer, R. D. y Mirman, L. J. (1996), "The compleat fish wars: Biological and dynamic interactions", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 30(1): 34-42.
- Fisman, R. y Miguel, E. (2008), *Economic Gangsters*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Flood, R. P. y Hodrick, R. J. (1990), "On testing for speculative bubbles", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 4(2): 85-101.
- Foster, A. y Rosenzweig, M. (2003), "Economic growth and the rise of forests", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 118(2): 601-637.
- Fouquin, M., Langhammer, R. y Schweickert, R. (2006), "Natural resources abundance and its impact on regional integration. Curse or blessing?", Conferencia Anual de la ELSNIT, Issues Paper.
- Frankel, J. (2008), "Commodity price, again: Are speculators to blame?", blog de Jeff Frankel, 25/7/2008. [http://content.ksg.harvard.edu/blog/jeff_frankels_weblog/2008/07/25/commodity-prices-again-are-speculators-to-blame/]
- Fredriksson, P. G. (1999), "The political economy of trade liberalization and environmental policy", *Southern Economic Journal* 65(3): 513-535.
- Freund, C. y Ozden, C. (2008), "Trade policy and loss aversion", *American Economic Review* 98(4): 1675-1691.
- Fuentes, R. y Alvarez, R. (2006), "Paths of development, specialization, and natural resources abundance", Santiago: Banco Central de Chile, Working Paper N° 383.
- Galbraith, J. K. (1974), *Economics and the Public Purpose*, Londres: André Deutsch.
- Galtung, J. (1971), "A Structural Theory of Imperialism", *Journal of Peace Research* 13(2).
- Gandolfo, G. (1998), *International Trade Theory and Policy*, Berlín: Springer-Verlag.
- Garbade, K. D. y Silber, W. L. (1983), "Price movements and price discovery in futures and cash markets", *Review of Economics and Statistics* 65(2): 289-297.
- Garipey, R. N. (1976), "International commodity agreements", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 25: 677-684.
- Gilbert, R. (1978), "Dominant firm pricing in a market for an exhaustible resource", *Bell Journal of Economics* 9(2): 385-395.
- Golombek, R., Hoel, M. y Vislie, J. (1987), *Natural Gas Markets and Contracts*, Países Bajos: Elsevier Science Publishers B.V.
- Gordon, D. V., Gunsch, K. y Pawluk, C. V. (2003), "A natural monopoly in natural gas transmission", *Energy Economics* 25: 473-485.
- Gordon-Ashworth, F. (1984), *International Commodity Control: a Contemporary History and Appraisal*, Nueva York: St. Martin's Press.
- Gorton, G. y Rouwenhorst, K. G. (2004), "Facts and fantasies about commodity futures", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 10595.
- Greaker, M. (2002), "Eco-labels, production related externalities and trade", Oslo/Kongsvinger: Statistics Norway, Discussion Paper N° 332.
- Greer, R. J. (2005), "Commodity indexes for real return and efficient diversification", en Deutsche Bank (ed), *An Investor Guide to Commodities*, Frankfurt: Deutsche Bank: 24-34.
- Grimaud, A. y Rougé, L. (2008), "Environment, directed technical change and economic policy", *Environmental and Resource Economics* 41(4): 439-463.

- (2005), "Polluting non-renewable resources, innovation and growth: welfare and environmental policy", *Resource and Energy Economics* 27(2): 109-129.
- Grimaud, A., Magné, B. y Rougé, L. (2009), "Polluting non-renewable resources, carbon abatement and climate policy in a Romer growth model", *Association française de science économique*, documento de conferencia.
- Groot, F., Withagen, C. y de Zeeuw, A. (2003), "Strong time-consistency in the cartel-versus-fringe model", *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 28: 287-306.
- (1992), "Note on the open-loop von Stackelberg equilibrium in the cartel versus fringe model", *The Economic Journal* 102: 1478-1484.
- Grossman, G. M. y Helpman, E. (1994), "Protection for sale", *American Economic Review* 84(4): 833-850.
- Groth, C. y Schou, P. (2007), "Growth and non-renewable resources: The different roles of capital and resource taxes", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 53(1): 80-98.
- Groves, T. y Squires, D. (2007), "Lessons from fisheries buybacks", en Curtis, R. y Squires, D. (eds), *Fisheries Buybacks*, Ames, IA: Wiley-Blackwell: 15-54.
- Gudmundsson, E. y Wessells, C. R. (2000), "Ecolabeling seafood for sustainable production: Implications for fisheries management", *Marine Resource Economics* 15(2).
- Gunardi, H. S. (2008), "Corruption and governance around the world: An empirical investigation", University of Groningen, tesis de doctorado.
- Gunder Frank, A. (1972), "The Development of Underdevelopment", en Cockcroft J. (ed), *Dependence and Underdevelopment*, Garden City, NY: Anchor Books.
- (1971), *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*, Londres: Penguin.
- Guruswamy Babu, P., Kavi Kumar, K. S. y Murthy, N. S. (1997), "An overlapping generations model with exhaustible resources and stock pollution", *Ecological Economics* 21(1): 35-43.
- Guzman, A. (1998), "Why LDCs sign treaties that hurt them: Explaining the popularity of bilateral investment treaties", *Virginia Journal of International Law* 38: 639-688.
- Hackett, S. (2006), *Environmental and Natural Resource Economics*, Nueva York: M. E. Sharpe.
- Hall, R. E. y Jones, C. I. (1999), "Why do some countries produce so much more output per worker than others?", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 114(1): 83-116.
- Halle, M. (2007), "The WTO and sustainable development", en Yasuei, T., Yanovich, A., y Bohanes, J. (eds), *The WTO in the Twenty-First Century: Dispute Settlement, Negotiations, and Regionalism in Asia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 395-405.
- Hamilton, J. D. (2008), "Understanding crude oil prices", University of California, Department of Economics Working Paper.
- (2009a), "Causes and Consequences of the Oil Shock of 2007-08", National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 15002.
- (2009b), "Oil and the macroeconomy", en Durlauf, S. y Blume, L. (eds), *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics (2nd edition)*, Nueva York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Hamilton, J. D. y Herrera, A. M. (2004), "Oil shocks and aggregate economic behavior: The role of monetary policy: Comment", *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 36: 265-286.
- Hannesson, R. (2007), "Do buyback programs make sense?", en Curtis, R. y Squires, D. (eds), *Fisheries Buybacks*, Ames, IA: Wiley-Blackwell: 55-66.
- Hardin, G. (1968), "The tragedy of the commons", *Science* 162(1968): 1243-1248.
- Harrison, M. y Kreps, D. (1978), "Speculative investor behavior in a stock market with heterogeneous expectations", *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 92: 323-336.
- Hartwick, J. (1977), "Intergenerational equity and the investment of rents from exhaustible resources", *American Economic Review* 67: 972-974.
- Hausmann, R. y Rigobon, R. (2003), "An alternative interpretation of the 'Resource Curse': Theory and policy implications", National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 9424.
- Hawken, P., Lovins, A. y Lovins, H. (2009), *Natural Capitalism: Creating the Next Industrial Revolution*, Snowmass, CO: Rocky Mountain Institute.
- Headley, D. y Fan, S. (2008), "Anatomy of a crisis: The causes and consequences of surging food prices", *Agricultural Economics* 39(s1): 375-391.
- Helbling, T., Mercer-Blackman, V. y Cheng, K. (2008), "Riding a wave", *Finance and Development* 45(marzo): 10-15.
- Hemmelskamp, J. y Brockmann, K. L. (1997), "Environmental labels - the 'Blue Angel'", *Futures* 29(1): 67-76.
- Hieronymus, T. A. (1977), *Economics of Futures Trading for Commercial and Personal Profit*, Nueva York: Commodity Research Bureau.
- Hillman, A. L. (1982), "Declining industries and political-support protectionist motives", *American Economic Review* 72(5): 1180-1187.
- Hoekman, B. (1998), "Free trade and deep integration: Anti-dumping and antitrust in RTAs", Banco Mundial, Policy Research Working Paper N° 1950.
- Hoekman, B. M. y Maggi, K. (2000), "Assessing the case for WTO disciplines on investment-related policies", *Journal of Economic Integration* 15: 588-610.
- Hoekstra, A. Y. (2010), "The relation between international trade and freshwater scarcity", OMC, División de Estudios Económicos y Estadística, documento de trabajo N° ERSD2010-05.
- (2008a), "The global component of freshwater demand and supply: An assessment of virtual water flows between nations as a result of trade in agricultural and industrial products", *Water International* 33(1): 19-32.
- (2008b), *Globalization of water: Sharing the planet's freshwater resources*, Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hoel, M. (1978), "Resource extraction, uncertainty and learning", *Bell Journal of Economics* 9(2): 642-645.
- Hoel, M. y Kverndokk, S. (1996), "Depletion of fossil fuels and the impacts of global warming", *Resource and Energy Economics* 18(2): 115-136.
- Homans, F. R. y Wilen, J. E. (1997), "A model of regulated open access resource use", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 32(1997): 1-21.
- Hotelling, H. (1931), "The economics of exhaustible resources", *Journal of Political Economy* 39(2): 137-175.
- Howse, R. (2008), "The use and abuse of international law in WTO trade/environment litigation", en Janow, M. E., Donaldson, V., y Yanovich, A. (eds), *The WTO: Governance, Dispute Settlement & Developing Countries*, Huntington: Juris Publishing: 635-670.
- Hufbauer, G. y Schott, J. (2005), *NAFTA revisited: Achievements and challenges*, Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Hughes, L. (2010), "Forests, Forestry Practices and the Living Environment", en Canadian Council on International Law (ed), *Global Forests and International Environmental Law*, Londres: Kluwer: 79-135.
- Humphreys, M. (2005), "Natural resources, conflict, and conflict resolution: Uncovering the mechanisms", *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 508-537.

- Hutchison, M. M. (1994), "Manufacturing sector resiliency to energy booms: Empirical evidence from Norway, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom", *Oxford Economic Papers* 46(2): 311-329.
- Institute of International Economics (2004), "Energy security policy as economic statecraft: A concise historical overview of the last 100 years", *Agora Without Frontiers* 9(4): 307-329.
- Irwin, S. H. y Good, D. L. (2009) "Market Instability in New Era of Corn, Soyabean and Wheat Prices", en *Choices* 24(1): 6-11.
- Irwin, S. H., Sanders, D. R. y Merrin, R. P. (2009), "Devil or angel? The role of speculation in the recent commodity boom (and bust)", *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics* 41(02): 377-391.
- Isham, J., Woolcock, M., Pritchett, I. y Busby, G. (2003), "The varieties of resource experience: How natural resource export structures affect the political economy of economic growth", Vermont: Middlebury College, Department of Economics, Working Paper N° 0308.
- Janow, M. E. y Staiger, R. W. (2003), "US - Export restraints, United States - Measures treating export restraints as subsidies", en Horn, H. y Mavroidis, P. (eds), *The WTO Case Law of 2001*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press y American Law Institute: 201-235.
- Johnson, H. G. (1965), "Optimal trade intervention in the presence of domestic distortions", en Johnson, H. G., Caves, R.E., y Kenen, P.B. (eds), *Trade Growth and the Balance of Political Pressures*, Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing.
- (1954), "Optimum Tariffs and Retaliation", *Review of Economic Studies* 21(2): 142-153.
- Jones, R. y Kierkowski, H. (2001), "Globalization and consequences of international fragmentation", en Dornbusch, R., Calvo, G., y Obstfeld, M. (eds), *Money, Factor Mobility and Trade: Festschrift in Honor of Robert A. Mundell*, Cambridge: MIT Press.
- (1990), "The role of services in production and international trade: A theoretical framework", en Jones, R. y Krueger, A. (eds), *The Political Economy of International Trade*, Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Joskow, P. J. (2005), "Vertical Integration", en Menard, C. y Shirley, M.M. (eds), *Handbook of New Institutional Economics*, Dordrecht: Springer: 319-348.
- Josling, T. (2009), "New trade issues in food, agriculture and natural resources", Ginebra: Proyecto de ponencia presentado en la Conferencia "Pensar en el Futuro del Comercio Internacional" celebrada en la OMC el 10 de septiembre de 2009.
- Kapelianis, D. y Strachan, S. (1996), "The price premium of an environmentally friendly product", *South African Journal of Business Management* 27: 89-95.
- Karp, L. y Newbery, D. M. (1992), "Dynamically consistent oil import tariffs", *The Canadian Journal of Economics* 25(1): 1-21.
- Karp, L., Sacheti, S. y Zhao, J. (2001), "Common ground between free-traders and environmentalists", *International Economic Review* 42(3): 617-647.
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A. y Zoido-Lobaton, P. (1999), "Governance matters", Washington, DC: Banco Mundial, Policy Research Working Paper.
- Kemp, M. y Long, N. (1984), "The role of natural resources in trade models", en Jones, R. y Kenen, P. (eds), *Handbook of International Economics*, Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers: 367-417.
- (1982), "Rybczynski's theorem in a context of exhaustible resources: The case of time contingent prices", *International Economic Review* 23(3): 699-710.
- (1980), *Exhaustible Resources, Optimality and Trade*, Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company.
- Keynes, J. M. (1936), *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Khan, A. S., Sumaila, U. R., Watson, R., Munro, G., y Pauly, D. (2006), *The Nature and Magnitude of Global Non-Fuel Fisheries Subsidies*, Vancouver: Fisheries Centre, University of British Columbia, Fisheries Centre Research Report.
- Kilian, L. (2009a), "Comment on 'Causes and Consequences of the Oil Shock of 2007-08'", *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* primavera: 267-278.
- (2009b), "Oil price volatility: Origins and effects", OMC, documento de trabajo N° ERSD-2010-02.
- (2009c), "Not all oil price shocks are alike: Disentangling demand and supply shocks in the crude oil market", *American Economic Review* 99(3): 1053-1069.
- Kilian, L. y Lewis, L. (2009), "Does the fed respond to oil price shocks?", Londres: Centre for Economic Policy Research, Discussion Paper N° 7594.
- Kilian, L. y Park, C. (2009), "The impact of oil price shocks on the U.S. stock market", *International Economic Review* 50: 1267-1287.
- Klein, B., Crawford, R. G. y Alchian, A. A. (1978), "Vertical integration, appropriable rents, and the competitive contracting process", *The Journal of Law and Economics* 21: 297-326.
- Kolstad, C. D. y Krautkraemer, J. A. (1993), "Natural resource use and the environment", en Kneese, A. V. y Sweeney, J. (eds), *Handbook of Natural Resource and Energy Economics* 3, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Konrad, K. A., Olsen, T. E. y Schob, R. (1994), "Resource extraction and the threat of possible expropriation: The role of Swiss bank accounts", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 26(2): 149-162.
- Korinek, J. y Kim, J. (2009), "Export restrictions on strategic raw materials and their impact on trade and global supply", OCDE, Trade Policy Working Paper N° 95.
- Krautkraemer, J. A. (1985), "Optimal growth, resource amenities and the preservation of natural environments", *Review of Economic Studies* 52(1): 153-170.
- Krautkramer, J. (1998), "Non-renewable resource scarcity", *Journal of Economic Literature* XXXVI(4): 2065-2107.
- Kronenberg, T. (2008), "Should we worry about the failure of the Hotelling rule?", *Journal of Economic Surveys* 22(4): 774-793.
- Krugman, P. (2008) "Running out of planet to exploit", *The New York Times*, versión en línea, 21/4/2008.
- (1991), *Geography and Trade*, Londres: Leuven University Press y The MIT Press.
- (1987), "The narrow moving band, the Dutch disease, and the competitive consequences of Mrs. Thatcher: Notes on trade in the presence of dynamic scale economies", *Journal of Development Economics* 27(1-2): 41-55.
- (1979), "Increasing returns, monopolistic competition, and international trade", *Journal of International Economics* 9(4): 469-479.
- Kula, E. (1998), *History of Environmental Economic Thought*, Londres: Routledge Studies in the History of Economics.
- Labaton, S. (2004), "De Beers agrees to guilty plea to re-enter the U.S. market", *New York Times*, Online version, 10/07/2004.
- Lahiri, S. y Ono, Y. (1995), "The role of free entry in an oligopolistic Heckscher-Ohlin model", *International Economic Review* 36(3): 609-624.
- Lamy, P. (2007), "The place of the WTO and its law in the international legal order", *The European Journal of International Law* 17(5).
- Larson, M. (2008), "Why there is speculation in commodities", *The Market Oracle*, en línea, 07/06/2008.
- Lawrence, R. Z. (1996), *Regionalism, Multilateralism and Deeper Integration*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Leamer, E. (1984), *Source of International Comparative Advantage: Theory and Evidence*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lederman, D. y Maloney, W. F. (2007), "Trade structure and growth", en Lederman, D. y Maloney, W.F. (eds), *Natural Resources: Neither Curse nor Destiny*, Palo Alto, CA y Washington, DC: Stanford University Press y Banco Mundial.

- Lederman, D. y Xu, C. (2007), "Comparative advantage and trade intensity: Are traditional endowments destiny?", en Lederman, D. y Colin, X. (eds), *Natural Resources: Neither Curse nor Destiny*, Palo Alto: Stanford University Press y Banco Mundial.
- Leduc, S. y Sill, K. (2004), "A quantitative analysis of oil-price shocks, systematic monetary policy, and economic downturns", *Journal of Monetary Economics* 51(4): 781-808.
- Lee, B., Lliev, L., y Preston, F. (2009), *Who Owns Our Low Carbon Future? Intellectual Property and Energy Technologies*, Londres: Chatham House.
- Lee, K. y Ni, S. (2002), "On the dynamic effects of oil price shocks: A study using industry level data", *Journal of Monetary Economics* 49(4): 823-852.
- Lewis, M. (2005a), "The History and Development of Commodity Exchanges", en Deutsche Bank (ed), *An Investor Guide to Commodities*, Frankfurt: Deutsche Bank: 11-17.
- (2005b), "Convenience yields, term structures and volatility across commodity markets", en Deutsche Bank (ed), *An Investor Guide to Commodities*, Frankfurt: Deutsche Bank: 18-23.
- Lewis, T. (1976), "Monopoly exploitation of an exhaustible resource", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 3(3): 198-204.
- Lewis, T. y Schmalensee, R. (1980), "Cartel and oligopoly pricing of non-replenishable natural resources", en Liu, P. (ed), *Dynamic Optimization and Application to Economics*, Nueva York: Plenum Press: 133-156.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954), "Economic development with unlimited supplies of labor", *The Manchester School* 22: 139-191.
- Limao, N. (2005), "Trade policy, cross border externalities, and lobbies: Do linked agreements enforce more cooperative outcomes?", *Journal of International Economics* 67: 175-199.
- Lipsey, R. (1957), "The theory of customs unions, trade diversion and welfare", *Economica* 24(February): 40-46.
- Liski, M. y Montero, J. P. (2008), "Forward trading in exhaustible-resources oligopoly", Instituto de Economía Pontificia, Universidad Católica de Chile, documento de trabajo N° 341.
- Liski, M. y Tahvonen, O. (2004), "Can carbon tax eat OPEC's rents?", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 47(1): 1-12.
- Livernois, J. (2009), "On the empirical significance of the Hotelling rule", *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 3(1): 22-41.
- Long, N. V. (1975), "Resource extraction under the uncertainty about possible nationalization", *Journal of Economic Theory* 10(1): 42-53.
- Lopez, R. (1998), "The tragedy of the commons in Côte d'Ivoire agriculture: Empirical evidence and implications for evaluating trade policies", *World Bank Economic Review* 12(1): 105-131.
- Lopez, R. y Mitra, S. (2000), "Corruption, pollution, and the Kuznets environment curve", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 40(2): 137-150.
- Lowenfeld, A. F. (2003), *International Economic Law*, Nueva York: Oxford University Press.
- Lumenga-Neso, O., Olarreaga, M. y Schiff, M. (2005), "On 'indirect' trade-related R&D spillovers", *European Economic Review* 49(7): 1785-1798.
- Lundgren, N.-G. (1996), "Bulk trade and maritime transport costs: The evolution of global markets", *Resources Policy* 22(1/2): 5-32.
- MacArthur, R. y Wilson, E. O. (1967), *The Theory of Island Biogeography*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Machlup, F. (1977), *A History of Thought on Economic Integration*, Nueva York: Columbia University Press.
- Maggi, G. y Rodríguez-Clare, A. (1998), "The value of trade agreements in the presence of political pressures", *Journal of Political Economy* 106(3): 574-601.
- Mahler, W. (1994), "Taxation of petroleum products: Theory and empirical evidence", Washington, DC: Fondo Monetario Internacional, Working Paper N° 94/32.
- Malthus, T. (1798), *An Essay on the Principle of Population*, Londres: Penguin Classics.
- Manzano, O. y Rigobon, R. (2007), "Resource curse or debt overhang?", en Lederman, D. y Maloney, W.F. (eds), *Natural Resources: Neither Curse nor Destiny*, Palo Alto, CA y Washington, DC: Stanford University Press y Banco Mundial.
- Marceau, G. (2010a), "Global challenges at the intersection of trade, energy and the environment", en Pauwelyn, J. (ed), *Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment*, Ginebra: Centre for Trade and Economic Integration.
- (2010b), "The WTO in the emerging energy governance debate", *Global Trade and Customs Journal* 5(3).
- (2006), "Balance and coherence by the WTO Appellate Body: who could do better?", en Sacerdoti, G., Yanovich, A., y Bohanes, J. (eds), *The WTO at Ten: The Contribution of the Dispute Settlement System*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 326-347.
- (1999), "A call for coherence in international law: Praises for the prohibition against 'clinical isolation' in WTO dispute settlement - Issues and proposals in trade and environment disputes", *Journal of World Trade* 33(5).
- Marceau, G. y Wyatt, J. (2009), "Trade and the environment: The WTO's efforts to balance economic and sustainable development", en Bovet, C., Peter, H., y Trindade Trigo, R. (eds), *Economie Environnement Ethique: De la Responsabilité Sociale et Sociétale*, Ginebra: Schulthess: 225-235.
- Marx, K. (1867), *Capital*, Londres: Penguin Classics.
- Maskin, E. y Newbery, D. M. (1990), "Disadvantageous oil tariffs and dynamic consistency", *The American Economic Review* 80(1): 143-156.
- Masten, S. E. (1988), "Minimum bill contracts: Theory and policy", *Journal of Industrial Economics* 37(1): 85-97.
- Masters M.W. (2008), Testimony before the United States Senate Committee of Homeland Security and Government Affairs. Washington, DC, 20 de mayo.
- Mavroidis, P. (2005), *The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: A Commentary*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mayer, T. (2008), "Market potential and development", CEPII, Working Paper N° 2009-24, octubre de 2009.
- McConnell, C. R. y Brue, S. L. (2005), *Microeconomics: Principles, Problems, and Policies*, Columbus, OH: McGraw-Hill.
- McRae, D. M. (2001), "Legal opinion, in Government of Newfoundland and Labrador", en McRae, D. M. (ed), *Export of Bulk Water from Newfoundland and Labrador: A Report of the Ministerial Committee Examining the Export of Bulk Water*, St John's: Gobierno de Terranova y Labrador.
- Meadows, D., Meadows, D. y Randers, J. (1972), *The Limits to Growth*, Nueva York: Chelsea Green.
- Mehlum, H., Moene, K. y Torvik, R. (2006), "Institutions and the resource curse", *Economic Journal* 116(508): 1-20.
- Ménard, C. y Klein, P. G. (2004), "Organizational issues in the agri-food sector: Toward a comparative approach", *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 86(3): 750-755.
- Milazzo, M. (1998), *Subsidies in world fisheries*, Washington, DC: Banco Mundial, Technical Paper N° 406.
- Mill, J. S. (1848), *Principles of Political Economy: With Some of Their Applications to Social Philosophy*, Londres: Kessinger Publishing.
- Miller, E. (1997), "Risk, uncertainty and divergence of opinion", *Journal of Finance* 32(4): 1151-1168.
- Mishan, E. J. (1967), *The Cost of Economic Growth*, Londres: Penguin.

- Mocan, N. H. (2008), "What determines corruption? International evidence from microdata", *Economic Inquiry* 46(4): 493-510.
- Modise, M. M. (1999), "Managing Mineral Revenues in Botswana", en Mayer, J., Chambers, B., y Farooq, A. (eds), *Development Policies in Natural Resource Economies*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Mohnfeld, J. H. (1980), "Structural changes in world crude oil trade", *Intereconomics* 15(1): 3-10.
- Montalvo, J. G. y Reynal-Querol, M. (2005), "Ethnic Polarization, Potential Conflict, and Civil Wars", *American Economic Review* 95(3): 796-816.
- Morelli, M. y Rohner, D. (2009), "Natural Resource Distribution and Multiple Forms of Civil War", Zurich: University of Zurich, documento de conferencia no publicado.
- Murshed, S. M. (2004), "When does natural resource abundance lead to a resource curse?", Londres: International Institute for Environment and Development, Environmental Economics Programme Discussion Paper N° 24137.
- Musselli, I. y Zarrilli, S. (2005), "Oil and gas services: Market liberalization and the ongoing GATS negotiations", *Journal of International Economic Law* 8(2): 551-581.
- Naciones Unidas (2009) *World Water Development Report 3*, Colombella, Italia: Programa Mundial de Evaluación de los Recursos Hídricos, de las Naciones Unidas (WWAP).
- (1987), Informe de la Comisión Mundial sobre el Medio Ambiente y el Desarrollo, Naciones Unidas, resolución 42/187 de la Asamblea General.
- Narayan, S. (2005), "Singapore-India CECA dialogue: Issues and options", Singapur: National University of Singapore, Background Brief.
- Nascimento, L. N. y Becker, M. L. (2008), "The implications of the 'Virtual Water Trade' and virtual environmental degradation trade for the São Francisco river basin in Brazil", *Fortaleza* 14(2): 175-190.
- Nathan, J. (2008), "Kazakhstan oil supply chain: Despite upstream synergy, the Republic faces downstream challenges in global markets", Seúl: documento de conferencia presentado en la 16ª Conferencia Anual de la Global Awareness Society International.
- Neuhoff, K. y von Hirschhausen, C. (2005), "Long-term vs. short-term contracts: A European perspective on natural gas", Cambridge: University of Cambridge, Working Paper in Economics N° 0539.
- Newbery, D. M. (1984), "Commodity price stabilization in imperfectly competitive markets", en Storey, G. C., Schmitz, A., y Sarris, A.H. (eds), *International Agricultural Trade*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- (1981), "Oil prices, cartels, and the problem of dynamic inconsistency", *Economic Journal* 91(363): 617-646.
- Newell, R. G., Sanchirico, J. N. y Kerr, S. (2002), "Fishing quota markets", Washington DC: Resources for the Future, Discussion Paper N° 02-20.
- Nicholson, W. (2001), *Microeconomic theory: Basic principles and extensions*, Mason: Thomson South-Western.
- Nina, O. y Andersen, L. (2004), "Regional integration and poverty: A case study of Bolivia", Institute for Advanced Development Studies, Development Research Working Paper 06/2004.
- Nordhaus, W. D. (1992), "Lethal Model 2: The limits to growth revisited", *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 23(1992-2): 1-60.
- (1974a), "The 1974 report of the President's Council of Economic Advisers: Energy in the economic report", *American Economic Review* 64(4): 558-565.
- (1974b), "Resources as a constraint on growth", *American Economic Review* 64(2): 22-26.
- Nunes, P. A. L. D. y Riyanto, Y. E. (2001), "Policy instruments for creating markets for biodiversity: Certification and ecolabeling", Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei, Working Paper N° 72.
- Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR) (2003), *Trade and Investment Framework Agreements*, Washington, DC: USTR.
- Olson, M. (1965), *The Logic of Collective Action*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- OMC y PNUMA (2009). *El comercio y el cambio climático: Informe de la OMC y del PNUMA*, Ginebra: OMC, PNUMA.
- Orellana, M. A. (2007), *EEZ Fisheries Access Arrangements and the WTO Subsidies Agreement: Legal Analysis and Options for Improved Disciplines*, Ginebra: Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente.
- Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2009a), *Environment and Regional Trade Agreements: Developments in 2008*, París: OCDE.
- (2009b), *OCDE Factbook 2009: Estadísticas económicas medioambientales y sociales*, París: OCDE.
- (2009c), *Recent Trends of Export Restrictions*, Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos, TAD/TC/WP(2009)3.
- (2009d), *Reducing Fishing Capacity: Best Practices for Decommissioning Schemes*, París: OCDE.
- (2008), *Environment and Regional Trade Agreements: Developments in 2007*, París: OCDE.
- (2000), *Transition to Responsible Fisheries: Economic and Policy Implications*, París: OCDE.
- Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO) (1992) *Situación y perspectiva de la pesca mundial*, Roma: FAO.
- Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2009), *Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2009: Compromisos de política comercial y medidas de contingencia*, Ginebra: OMC.
- (2008), *Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2008: El comercio en un mundo en proceso de globalización*, Ginebra: OMC.
- (2007), *Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2007 - Seis decenios de cooperación comercial multilateral: ¿Qué hemos aprendido?*, Ginebra: OMC.
- (2006), *Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2006*, Ginebra: OMC.
- (2003), *Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2003*, Ginebra: OMC.
- (2001), *Acceso a los mercados: tareas inacabadas - Balance y cuestiones posteriores a la Ronda Uruguay, Estudios Especiales 6*, Ginebra: OMC.
- Ossa, R. (2009), "A 'New Trade Theory' of GATT/WTO negotiations", Ginebra: OMC, documento de trabajo N° ERS-2009-08.
- Ostrom, E. (1990), *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pace, N., Seal, A. y Costello, A. (2008), "Food commodity derivatives: A new cause of malnutrition?", *The Lancet* 317(9625): 1648-1650.
- Papayrakis, E. y Gerlagh, R. (2004), "The resource curse hypothesis and its transmission channels", *Journal of Comparative Economics* 32(1): 181-193.
- Parsons, J. E. (1989), "Estimating the strategic value of long-term forward purchase contracts using auction models", *Journal of Finance* 44(4): 981-1010.
- Pauwelyn, J. (2003), *Conflict of Norms in Public International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Peltzman, S. (1976), "Toward a more general theory of regulation", *Journal of Law & Economics* 19(2): 211-240.
- Pepper, J. C. (2000), "Premiums paid for green generation in the APX green power market", documento de conferencia presentado en la Conferencia Windpower 2000, puede consultarse en http://apps3.eere.energy.gov/greenpower/resources/pdfs/00apx_jp.pdf.

- Perman, R., Ma, Y. y Common, M. (1996), *Natural Resource and Environmental Economics*, Harlow: Longman Group Ltd.
- Peterson, F. (1975), "Two externalities in petroleum exploration", en Brannon, G. (ed), *Studies in Energy Tax Policy*, Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
- Piermartini, R. (2004), "The Role of Export Taxes in the Field of Primary Commodities", Ginebra: OMC, Discussion Paper N° 4.
- Pierola, F. (2010), "The Availability of a GATT Article XX defence with respect to a non-GATT claim: Changing the rules of the game? Comments on the Appellate Body Report in China - Measures Affecting Trading Rights and Distribution Services for Certain Publications and Audiovisual Entertainment Products", *Global Trade and Customs Journal* 5(4): 172-175.
- Pigou, A. (1929), *The Economics of Welfare*, Londres: Macmillan.
- Pindyck, R. S. (1978), "The optimal exploration and production of nonrenewable resources", *Journal of Political Economy* 86(5): 841.
- Plummer, J. (1982), *Energy Vulnerability*, Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
- Polasky, S., Costello, C. y McAusland, C. (2004), "On trade, land-use, and biodiversity", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 48(2): 911-925.
- Potter, N. y Christy, F. (1962), *Trends in Natural Resource Commodities - Statistics of Prices, Output, Consumption, Foreign Trade and Employment in the United States, 1870-1957*, Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Potts, J. (2008), *The Legality of PPMs under the GATT: Challenges and Opportunities for Sustainable Trade Policy*, Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD).
- Prebisch, R. (1950), "The economic development of Latin America and its principal problems", *Economic Bulletin for Latin America* 1962 7: 1-12.
- Quick, R. (2009), "Dual Pricing", Ginebra: The Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Centre for Trade and Economic Integration, proyecto de ponencia para la Conferencia "Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment".
- Radetzki, M. (2008a), *A Handbook of Primary Commodities in the Global Economy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (2008b), "Producer cartels in international commodity markets", en Radetzki, M. (ed), *A Handbook of Primary Commodities in the Global Economy*, Nueva York: Cambridge University Press: 144-165.
- Rakhmanin, V. (2009), "Transport and transit under the energy charter treaty", Ginebra: The Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Centre for Trade and Economic Integration, documento del grupo 3 de la Conferencia "Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment".
- Rambaldi, A. N., Hall, G. y Brown, R. P. C. (2006), "Re-testing the resource curse hypothesis using panel data and an improved measure of resource intensity", Queensland: International Association of Agricultural Economists, documento N° 25289 para la reunión anual de 2006.
- Ramey, G. y Ramey, V. A. (1995), "Cross-country evidence on the link between volatility and growth", *The American Economic Review* 85(5): 1138-1151.
- Rauscher, M. (1994), "On ecological dumping", *Oxford Economic Papers* 46(0): 822-840.
- Rege, M. (2000), "Strategic policy and environmental quality", *Environmental and Resource Economics* 15(3): 279-296.
- Reynolds, P. "Russia ahead in Arctic 'gold rush'", noticias de la BBC en línea, 1/8/2007.
- Ricardo, D. (1817), *Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, Londres: John Murray.
- Ripinsky, S. (2004), "The system of gas dual pricing in Russia: Compatibility with WTO rules", *World Trade Review* 3(3): 463-481.
- Robalino, J. y Herrera, L. D. (2009), "Trade and deforestation: A literature review", Ginebra: OMC, Informe de antecedentes para el Informe sobre el Comercio Mundial 2010.
- Robles, M., Torero, M. y von Braun, J. (2009), "Cuando la especulación sí importa", Washington, DC: Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI), resumen fáctico N° 57.
- Rodríguez, F. y Sachs, J. D. (1999), "Why do resource-abundant economies grow more slowly?", *Journal of Economic Growth* 4(3): 277-303.
- Rodrik, D., Subramanian, A. y Trebbi, F. (2004), "Institutions rule: The primacy of institutions over geography and integration in economic development", *Journal of Economic Growth* 9(2): 131-165.
- Roemer, M. (1985), "Dutch Disease in developing countries: Swallowing bitter medicine", en Lunddahl, M. (ed), *The Primary Sector and economic Development*, Londres: Croom Helm: 234-252.
- Ross, M. (2004), "What do we know about natural resources and civil war?", *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 337-356.
- Rotemberg, J. J. y Woodford, M. (1996), "Imperfect competition and the effects of energy price increases on economic activity", *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 28(4): 550-577.
- Rubio, S. J. (2005), "On capturing rent from a non-renewable resource international monopoly: A dynamic game approach", SSRN Working Paper N° 872277.
- Rubio, S. J. y Escriche, L. (2001), "Strategic pigouvian taxation, stock externalities and polluting non-renewable resources", *Journal of Public Economics* 79(2): 297-313.
- Sachs, J. D. y Warner, A. M. (1995), "Natural resource abundance and economic growth", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 5398.
- Sala-i-Martin, X. y Subramanian, A. (2003), "Addressing the natural resource curse: An illustration from Nigeria", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 9804.
- Salant, S. (1976), "Exhaustible resources and industrial structure: A Nash-Cournot approach", *Journal of Political Economy* 84(5): 1079-1093.
- Sample, I. (2004), "Cold rush threatens pristine Antarctic", *The Guardian*, versión en línea, 2/2/2004.
- Sanders, D. R. y Irwin, S. H. (2009), "A speculative bubble in commodity futures prices? Cross sectional evidence", *Agricultural Economics* 41(1): 25-32.
- Sanders, D. R., Boris, K. y Manfredo, M. (2004), "Hedgers, funds and small speculators in the energy futures markets: An analysis of the CFTC's commitments of traders' reports", *Energy Economics* 26(3): 425-445.
- Sanders, D. R., Irwin, S. H. y Merrin, R. P. (2009), "Smart money? The forecasting ability of CFTC large traders", *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics* 34(2): 276-296.
- (2008), "The adequacy of speculation in agricultural futures markets: Too much of a good thing?", Illinois: University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, Marketing and Outlook Research Report.
- Sarraf, M. y Jiwaji, M. (2001), "Beating the resource curse: The case of Botswana", Banco Mundial, Environment Department Papers, Environmental Economics Series, Paper N° 83.
- Scheinkman, J. y Xiong, W. (2003), "Overconfidence and speculative bubbles", *Journal of Political Economy* 111: 1183-1219.
- Schou, P. (2002), "When environmental policy is superfluous: Growth and polluting resources", *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 104(4): 605-620.
- (2000), "Polluting non-renewable resources and growth", *Environmental and Resource Economics* 16(2): 211-227.
- Selivanova, Y. (2007), "The WTO and energy, WTO Rules and agreements of relevance to the energy sector", Centro Internacional para el Comercio y el Desarrollo Sostenible, Trade and Sustainable Energy Series, Issue Paper N° 1.

- Shiller, R. J. (2000), *Irrational Exuberance*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Shimomura, K. (1998), "Factor income function and an oligopolistic Heckscher-Ohlin model of international trade", *Economic Letters* 61(1): 91-100.
- Shleifer, A. y Vishny, R. (1997), "Limits of arbitrage", *Journal of Finance* 52: 35-55.
- Sinclair, P. J. N. (1994), "On the optimum trend of fossil fuel taxation", *Oxford Economic Papers* 46: 869-877.
- (1992), "High does nothing and rising is worse: Carbon taxes should keep declining to cut harmful emissions", *The Manchester School of Economic & Social Studies* 60(1): 41-52.
- Singer, H. (1950), "Comments to the terms of trade and economic development", *Review of Economics and Statistics* 40: 84-89.
- Skidelsky, R. (1996), *The Road from Serfdom*, Londres: Allen Lane.
- Smith, A. (1776), *An Inquiry Into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, Londres: Penguin Classics.
- Smith, J. L. (2009), "World oil: Market or mayhem?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 23(3): 145-164.
- Smulders, S., van Soest, D. y Withagen, C. (2004), "International trade, species diversity, and habitat conservation", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 48(2): 891-910.
- Solow, R. (1986), "On the intergenerational allocation of natural resources", *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 88: 141-149.
- (1974a), "The economics of resources or the resource of economics", *American Economic Review* 64(2): 1-14.
- (1974b), "Intergenerational equity and exhaustible resources", *Review of Economic Studies* 41(1974): 29-46.
- Sornette, D., Woodward, R. y Zhou, W. (2009), "The 2006-2008 oil bubble: Evidence of speculation and prediction", *Physica A* 388(2009): 1571-1576.
- Spagnolo, G. (1999), "Issue linkage, delegation, and international policy cooperation", Stockholm School of Economics, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei (FEEM) Working Paper N° 49.96.
- Staffin, E. B. (1996), "Trade barrier of trade boon? A critical evaluation of environmental labelling and its role in the 'greening' of world trade", *Columbia Journal of Environmental Law* 12(205).
- Staiger, R. W. y Tabellini, G. (1999), "Do GATT Rules Help Governments Make Domestic Commitments?", *Economics and Politics* 11(2): 109-144.
- (1987), "Discretionary Trade Policy and Excessive Protection", *American Economic Review* 77(5): 823-837.
- Staiger, R. y Sykes, A. O. (2009), "International trade and domestic regulation", National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 15541.
- Stewart, T. P. (1993), *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History 1986-1992*, La Haya: Kluwer Law International.
- Stigler, G. J. (1971), "The theory of economic regulation", *Bell Journal of Economics* 2(1): 3-21.
- Stiglitz, J. (1990), "Symposium on bubbles", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 4(2): 13-18.
- (1976), "Monopoly and the rate of exhaustible resources", *American Economic Review* 66(4): 655-661.
- (1975), "The efficiency of market prices in long-run allocations in the oil industry", en Brannon, G. (ed), *Studies in Energy Tax Policy*, Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
- (1974), "Growth with exhaustible natural resources: Efficient and optimal growth paths", *Review of Economic Studies* 41: 123-137.
- Stijns, J.-P. (2003), "An empirical test of the Dutch disease hypothesis using a gravity model of trade", EconWPA, International Trade Series N° 0305001.
- Stollery, K. (1998), "Constant utility paths and irreversible global warming", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 31(3): 730-742.
- Strand, J. (2008) "Importer and producer petroleum taxation: A geo-political model", Fondo Monetario Internacional, Working Paper 08/35.
- Stroupe, W. J. (2006) "Russia attacks the West's Achilles' heel", *Asia Times*, versión en línea, 22/11/2006.
- Stultz, R. M. (1996), "Rethinking risk management", *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance* 9(3): 8-24.
- Sumaila, U. R., Khan, A., Dyck, A. J., Watson, R., Munro, G., Trydemers, P. y Pauly, D. (2009), "A bottom-up re-estimation of global fisheries subsidies", The University of British Columbia, Fisheries Centre, Working Paper N° 2009-11.
- Sumaila, U. R., Teh, L., Watson, R., Tyedmers, P., y Pauly, D. (2006), "Fuel subsidies to global fisheries: Magnitude and impacts on resource sustainability", en Sumaila, U.R. y Pauly, D. (eds.), *Catching more bait: A bottom-up re-estimation of global fisheries subsidies*, Vancouver: The University of British Columbia, Fisheries Centre, Canada Fisheries Centre Research Report 14(6): 38-48.
- Sunkel, O. (1969), "National development policy and external dependence in Latin America", *The Journal of Development Studies* 6(1).
- Swallow, S. K. (1990), "Depletion of the environmental basis for renewable resources: The economics of interdependent renewable and nonrenewable resources", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 19(3): 281-296.
- Sykes, A. O. (2005), "The economics of WTO rules on subsidies and countervailing measures", en McCrory, P. F. J., Appleton, A.E., y Plummer, M.G. (eds), *The World Trade Organization: Legal, economic and political analysis, Volume 2*, Nueva York: Springer.
- Tahvonen, O. (1997), "Fossil fuels, stock externalities, and backstop technology", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 30(4): 855-874.
- Talley, I. y Meyer, G. (2008), "Oil speculation draws scrutiny, house panel told curbs on trading could ease prices" *Wall Street Journal*, versión en línea, 24/06/2008.
- Tang, M.-K. y Wei, S.-J. (2009), "The value of making commitments externally: Evidence from WTO accessions", *Journal of International Economics* 78(2): 216-229.
- Tarasofsky, R. (2007), "Enhancing the effectiveness of regional fisheries management organizations through trade and market measures", Chatham House, Briefing Paper N° 07/04.
- Taylor, M. S. y Brock, W. (2005), "Economic growth and the environment: A review of theory and empirics", en Aghion, P. y Durlauf, S. (eds), *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Amsterdam: Elsevier: 1749-1821.
- Taylor, S. M. (2007), "Buffalo hunt: International trade and the virtual extinction of the North American bison", Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper N° 12969.
- Teece, D., Sunding, D. y Mosakowski, E. (1993), "Natural resource cartels", en Kneese, A. V. y Sweeney, J.L. (eds), *Handbook of Natural Resource and Energy Economics Vol III*, Amsterdam: Elsevier: 1131-1166.
- Teisl, M. F., Roe, B. y Hicks, R. L. (2002), "Can eco-labels tune a market? Evidence from dolphin-safe labeling", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 43(3): 339-359.
- The Energy Report (2009) "Alex Burgansky: Russian Oil and Gas Industry Surprises Analysts", *The Energy Report*, en línea, 24/9/2009.
- Thompson, S. y Kunda, E. 2. (2000), "The role of organised exchanges and standardised contracts in marketing new commodities", Florida: American Agricultural Economics Association, documento presentado en la conferencia "Producer Marketing and Risk Management".
- Tornell, A. y Lane, P. L. (1999), "The voracity effect", *American Economic Review* 89(1): 22-46.

- Torvik, R. (2009), "Why do some resource-abundant countries succeed while others do not?", *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 25(2): 241-256.
- (2001), "Learning by doing and the Dutch disease", *European Economic Review* 45(2): 285-306.
- Trachtman, J. P. (1999), "The Domain of WTO Dispute Resolution", *Harvard International Law Journal* 40(2).
- Trefler, D. (1995), "The case of missing trade and other mysteries", *American Economic Review* 85(5): 1029-1046.
- Turner, G. (2008), "A comparison of the limits of growth with a 30 year comparison", *Global Environmental Change* 18(3): 397-411.
- Ulph, A. (1982), "Modelling partially cartelised markets for exhaustible resources", en Eichhorn, W., Henn, R., Neumann, K., y Schephard, R.W. (eds), *Economic Theory of Natural Resources*, Würzburg: Physica-Verlag: 269-291.
- Ulph, A. y Folie, G. M. (1980), "Exhaustible resources and cartels: An intertemporal Nash-Cournot model", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 13(4): 645-658.
- Ulph, A. y Ulph, D. (1994), "The optimal time path of a carbon tax", *Oxford Economic Papers* 46(Supplement Oct.): 857-868.
- Valdez, S. (2007), *An Introduction to Global Financial Markets*, Nueva York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Van Damme, I. (2009), "Jurisdiction, applicable law, and interpretation", en Bethlehem, D., McRae, D., Neufel, D., y Van Damme, I. (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law*, Nueva York: Oxford University Press: 298-343.
- Van der Ploeg, F. (2006), "Challenges and opportunities for resource rich economies", Londres, Centre for Economic Policy, Research Discussion Paper N° 5688.
- Van der Ploeg, F. y Poelhekke, S. (2009), "The volatility curse: Revisiting the paradox of plenty", Munich: CESifo Group, CESifo Working Paper Series.
- Van Kooten, C. G. y Bulte, E. H. (2000), *The Economics of Nature: Managing Biological Assets*, Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.
- Van Rijckeghem, C. y Weder, B. (2001), "Bureaucratic corruption and the rate of temptation: Do wages in the civil service affect corruption, and by how much?", *Journal of Development Economics* 65(2): 307-331.
- van Wijnbergen, S. J. G. (1984), "The 'Dutch disease': A disease after all?", *Economic Journal* 94(373): 41-55.
- Varangis, P. N., Primo Braga, C. A. y Kenji, T. (1993), "Tropical timber trade policies: What impact will eco-labeling have?", Washington, DC: Banco Mundial, Policy Research Working Paper N° 1156.
- Vasquez Cordano, A. (2006), "La organización económica de la industria de hidrocarburos en el Perú: El mercado del gas licuado de petróleo", *Revista de la Competencia y de la Propiedad Intelectual* 2(3): 63-131.
- Venables, A. (2009), "Economic integration in remote resource rich regions", OxCarre, Working Paper.
- Vernengo, M. (2004), "Technology, finance and dependency: Latin American radical political economy in retrospect", Salt Lake City: University of Utah, Department of Economics, Working Paper N°: 2004-06.
- Victor, D. G. y Yueh, L. (2010), "The new energy order: Managing insecurities in the twenty-first century", *Foreign Affairs* enero/febrero.
- Viner, J. (1950), *The Customs Union Issue*, Nueva York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- von Braun, J. y Meinzen-Dick, R. (2009), "Land grabbing' by foreign investors in developing countries: Risks and opportunities", Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias, Policy Brief N° 13.
- Weinstein, M. y Zeckhauser, R. (1975), "The optimal consumption of depletable natural resources", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 89(3): 371-392.
- Weitzman, M. L. (1974), "Prices vs. quantities", *Review of Economic Studies* 41(4): 477-491.
- Welsch, H. y Stähler, F. (1990), "On externalities related to the use of exhaustible resources", *Journal of Economics* 51(2): 177-195.
- Wichelns, D. (2004), "The policy relevance of virtual water can be enhanced by considering comparative advantages", *Agricultural Water Management* 66(1): 49-63.
- Williamson, O. E. (1983), "Credible commitments: Using hostages to support exchange", *American Economic Review* 73(4): 519-540.
- Wirl, F. (1994), "Pigouvian taxation of energy for flow and stock externalities and strategic, noncompetitive energy pricing", *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 26(1): 1-18.
- Withagen, C. (1994), "Pollution and exhaustibility of fossil fuels", *Resource and Energy Economics* 16(3): 235-242.
- Worm, B. et al. (2009), "Rebuilding global fisheries", *Science* 325(5940): 578-585.
- Zhou, X. (2009), *Reform the international monetary system*, The People's Bank of China, Speech, puede consultarse en: <http://www.pbc.gov.cn/english/detail.asp?col=6500&id=178>.